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- Business Administration ................................................ DOU 401
- Education ........................................................................ WCG 324
- Institute of Technology/Computing and Software Systems ........ PKN 210
- Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences .................................... WCG 424
- Nursing ............................................................................ WCG 223
- Social Work ...................................................................... WCG 203
- Urban Studies ................................................................. WCG 324

OTHER OFFICES:
- Career Services Center .................................................... KEY 202
- Chancellor, Office of ....................................................... GWP 312
- Computer Lab ................................................................. WG 108
- Copy/Mail Center ............................................................ WCG 105
- Development and Alumni Relations, Office of .................... GWP 326
- Disability Support Services ............................................. SCI 102
- Enrollment Services and Student Affairs, Office of ............ GWP 102
- KeyBank Professional Development Center ...................... WCG 2238
- Media Services .............................................................. LIB 222
- Pacific Rim Center .......................................................... WCG 424
- Registrar .......................................................................... GWP 102
- Safety and Security Services .......................................... DOU 180
- Student Counseling Center ........................................... SCI 102
- Student Life Office ........................................................ BHS 105
- Student Government (ASUWT) ........................................ WCG 102
- Teaching and Learning Center ........................................ KEY 202

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS:
- BB Birmingham Block Building
- BHS Birmingham Hay & Seed Building
- CP Cherry Parkes
- DOU Dougan Building
- GWP Garretson Woodruff Pratt Building
- HAR Harmon Building
- KEY Keystone Building
- MAT Mattress Factory
- PKN Pinkerton Building
- SCI Science Building
- WCG West Coast Grocery Building
- WG Walsh Gardner Building
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About this catalog

The material in this catalog has been compiled and organized to provide the reader with a comprehensive view of the programs and courses at the University of Washington, Tacoma. It includes academic requirements and procedures necessary for admission and graduation. Because UWT’s programs and policies are rapidly evolving, changes will occur during the period this catalog is in circulation. Students should assume the responsibility to contact their advisers or program for the most current information.

The quarterly Registration Guide (www.tacoma.washington.edu/reg_guide.html) gives information on courses offered, class hours, and classroom locations and has the latest calendar dates, fees and details on registration.

All announcements and policies in this catalog are subject to change without notice and do not constitute an agreement between the University of Washington, Tacoma and the student.
A Message from the Chancellor

At the University of Washington, Tacoma, strong academic programs prepare students to meet challenges and live richer lives. Whether on campus or out in the Puget Sound region, UW Tacoma’s impressive faculty brings its expertise to students through quality teaching and research and to the community through research, service, and partnership.

Here at our urban campus, architects have transformed historic buildings into modern academic structures, fueling Tacoma’s downtown renaissance. UWT’s neighborhood is one where commerce, history, art and higher education intersect.

At UWT, students have opportunities to learn everything from architectural history to marine ecology, from how to manage and motivate work teams to the best ways of serving the health needs of populations, from social work to urban planning, from managing an elementary classroom to bringing the love of literature into the life of a young child. In our Institute of Technology students learn the computing and software systems skills to become industry leaders. All of this and more is open to those who join our campus community of inquiring, motivated students (undergraduates, postbaccalaureate students or graduate students pursuing master’s degrees).

At the baccalaureate level, UWT offers upper-division coursework to students who have completed their first two years of college-level study elsewhere. Most of our students transfer from our partner community colleges in the region, which provide the academic foundation for success in the junior and senior year.

The University of Washington, Tacoma community believes that the fullest educational experience can be best attained in a diverse setting. We work hard to recruit and retain members of the campus community who can contribute to its diversity. We try to make being at UW Tacoma an experience that is personally affirming and satisfying for everyone who works or studies here.

Partnerships abound between the campus and its surrounding community: students have opportunities to interact with South Sound arts organizations, business and industry, or educational enterprises as appropriate for their academic or career interests.

Since the University of Washington, Tacoma opened its doors in 1990, it has granted more than 4,600 degrees and recommended students for nearly 400 teaching certificates. We continue to open new buildings and expand offerings at a brisk pace. For example, in 2003 we opened the KeyBank Professional Development Center to expand what we can offer our community and its employers outside of academic degree programs.

Although UWT is young, it has already garnered national recognition for achievements, architecture and events. It has attracted U.S. Department of Education and National Science Foundation funding and claims a substantial endowment, wholly supported by generous local donors. From this endowment and other donations, 75 scholarships were awarded in the spring of 2003, including seven full scholarships for the most academically talented community college transfer students. Another 25 are being awarded for fall. Such support from the community we serve speaks volumes about the life-changing value of what UWT offers to those who study here.

UWT is proud to be a University of Washington campus and to offer its students the benefits of an association with the UW, including access to the library resources of a major research university and the prestige of the UW’s long tradition of excellence. We are even prouder to be establishing our own traditions of excellence and record of high achievement.

Dr. Vicky Carwein
Chancellor
University of Washington, Tacoma
The University of Washington, Tacoma serves the South Puget Sound region by offering upper-division, certificate and graduate-level programs of the highest academic quality. The campus schedules its classes in ways that accommodate the needs of students who have substantial commitments to work and family. The various courses of study at UWT produce highly knowledgeable and capable graduates who go on to make impressive contributions in their careers and in their communities.

Mission
The University of Washington, Tacoma educates diverse learners and transforms communities by expanding the boundaries of knowledge and discovery.

Vision
The University of Washington, Tacoma envisions itself at the hub of a vibrant community recognized as being among the best educated in the country. As one of three campuses of a world-class university, UW Tacoma is dedicated to interdisciplinary and innovative teaching and scholarship and to engaging the community in mutually beneficial partnerships. UW Tacoma’s commitment to diversity is central to an environment where students, staff, faculty and South Sound residents find abundant opportunities for intellectual, personal and professional growth.

Defining Characteristics and Guiding Principles

The University of Washington, Tacoma

… engages minds through creative, rigorous and interdisciplinary approaches to teaching and scholarship that encourage lifelong learning and prepare graduates who will communicate effectively, think critically and creatively, apply technology, act responsibly and effect positive change.

… is a student-centered community that places high value on quality teaching and learning in a setting that supports the needs and diversity of its undergraduate and graduate student bodies.

… is dedicated to exploring challenging issues and divergent ideas and opinions in the context of respect for human worth and dignity, while bound to high ethical standards and principles for civil discussion and debate.

… is committed to diversity through nurturing a campus community where similarities and differences are acknowledged and respected. UW Tacoma welcomes and supports individuals of any age, gender, race, religion, sexual orientation, physical ability, and ethnic, cultural and socioeconomic background.

… is innovative, entrepreneurial and collaborative in its approach to teaching, scholarship, creating new educational programs, establishing partnerships, and constructing and renovating campus buildings.
About the Campus

The campus of UWT is located on a 46-acre site in the historic warehouse district of downtown Tacoma, directly across from the U.S. Courthouse (in the former Union Station) and the Washington State History Museum (see map on inside cover). Long-term construction of the campus is continuing in phases, with a portion of campus property devoted to commercial and retail use. The campus includes academic buildings, a science building with state-of-the-art labs, a 150-seat auditorium, computer labs and an instructional center that supports writing, math and communications. Many campus buildings are in historic warehouse structures, with the library—housed in the historic Snoqualmie Falls Power Company Transformer House—forming the architectural heart of the campus. Five more warehouse buildings are currently undergoing renovation into new academic space that will house the Nursing program and a new Student Center, with opening set for January 2004.

Accreditation

The University of Washington, Tacoma is accredited as a unit of the University of Washington by the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges. Individual academic programs may have other accreditations as well. (See individual program sections.)

Degrees

The University of Washington, Tacoma confers the following degrees:

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)
- Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration (B.A.B.A.)
- Bachelor of Science (B.S.)
- Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.)
- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
- Master of Education (M.Ed.)
- Master of Nursing (M.N.)
- Master of Science (M.S.)
- Master of Social Work (M.S.W.)

State Board of Education Certificates

The University of Washington, Tacoma is authorized by the State Board of Education to offer professional certificate programs in education for administrators and teachers. UWT prepares and recommends individuals for the following state certificates:

- Initial Teaching Certificate (K-8)
- Professional Certificate for Educators
- Educational Administrator Certificate (for principals and program administrators)

Offerings under Development

Even within existing programs, the addition of new faculty members each year is broadening the range of available courses at the University of Washington, Tacoma. Mathematics offerings in particular are expanding. UWT is looking forward to partnerships with the new Museum of Glass: International Center for Contemporary Art and to new opportunities for collaboration with the Tacoma Art Museum. To keep abreast of plans for new offerings, visit UWT’s Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu.

Key Bank Professional Development Center

The mission of the KeyBank Professional Development Center is to expand access to the resources of the University of Washington, Tacoma by offering advanced, non-degree education to individuals and organizations in the South Puget Sound region. As a self-sustaining unit, the Center offers an array of seminars, workshops and courses to enhance the knowledge and skills of community members.

The Center plans to begin offering courses in Autumn 2003. If you or your organization are interested in specific offerings, please contact the Center at (253) 692-4618 or visit www.tacoma.washington.edu/pcdc.

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SUMMER QUARTER 2003
Instruction begins ................................................................. June 23
Independence Day holiday ........................................ July 4
Term A ends ................................................................. July 23
Term B begins ................................................................. July 24
Quarter ends ................................................................. Aug. 22

AUTUMN QUARTER 2003
Instruction begins ................................................................. Sept. 29
Veterans Day holiday .................................................. Nov. 11
Thanksgiving holidays ........................................... Nov. 27 - 28
Last day of instruction ................................................ Dec. 10
Final examinations ................................................. Dec. 11 - 18

WINTER QUARTER 2004
Instruction begins ................................................................. Jan. 5
Martin Luther King Jr. Day holiday ................................ Jan. 19
Presidents Day holiday ...................................... Feb. 16
Last day of instruction ................................................ March 12
Final examinations ................................................ March 15 - 19

SPRING QUARTER 2004
Instruction begins ................................................................. March 29
Memorial Day holiday ................................................ May 31
Last day of instruction ................................................ June 4
Final examinations ................................................ June 7 - 11
Commencement ................................................................. June 12

SUMMER QUARTER 2004
Instruction begins ................................................................. June 21
Independence Day holiday ........................................ July 4
Term A ends ................................................................. July 21
Term B begins ................................................................. July 22
Quarter ends ................................................................. Aug. 20

Dates in this calendar are subject to change without notice.
A detailed calendar with the latest information on registration is published online in each issue of the quarterly Registration Guide.
Student Services

Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs

The Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs (OESSA), as a member of the University of Washington, Tacoma educational community, is committed to helping facilitate and support student development. The unit consists of three components: the Office of Admissions and Advising; the Office of the Registrar and Financial Services; and the Office of Student Services.

Each component provides a broad range of services designed to further the educational and personal development of students. The programs and services are designed to support student learning, provide opportunities for individual development and enhance the collegiate experience.

Office of Admissions and Advising

Admissions

The Admissions staff is responsible for processing undergraduate admissions materials, evaluating transfer credit, and processing decisions regarding admission to the University. The staff also provides general information about academic programs. For more information, please call (253) 692-4400.

Admissions Advising

Admissions advisers help students successfully navigate their academic careers and complete their educational goals while providing fundamental support for the process of transferring to the University of Washington, Tacoma. Admissions advisers are available to meet with prospective students, to review their prior educational experience, and to determine whether additional coursework is needed to satisfy admission requirements.

Admissions advisers also help direct students to appropriate campus resources; provide general financial aid information and assistance with financial aid procedures and timelines; and assist students with questions about registration, student accounts, admission policies and procedures. To make an appointment with an admissions adviser, please call the OESSA receptionist at (253) 692-4400 or (800) 736-7750.

Note: Advising for UWT academic programs and graduation is provided by the specific academic program in which the student enrolls. Contact the program office for information or to make an appointment to see a program adviser.

Office of the Registrar and Financial Services

Registrar

The Office of the UWT Registrar is responsible for publishing the University’s catalog and registration guide, scheduling classrooms, production of transcripts and maintaining the permanent records of undergraduate students at UW Tacoma. Staff provide front-counter reception for OESSA and the campus, providing information and assistance regarding admissions and registrations processes, making appointments for admissions advisers and overseeing the campus’s special testing services.

The Registrar is also responsible for evaluating various residency requirements, reviewing petitions and overseeing Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) compliance for the campus.
Financial Services

Financial Services is located in GWP 102. Nearly 60 percent of the students who attend UWT receive some type of financial aid. To qualify for financial aid, undergraduate students are required to register for and complete 12 credits per quarter, and graduate students are required to register for and complete 10 credits per quarter. See the Financial Aid Resources section of this catalog on page 12 for more information, and visit our Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/finaid.html.

Veterans Affairs

Academic programs at the University of Washington, Tacoma, are approved by the Higher Education Coordinating Board’s State Approving Agency (HECB/SAA) for enrollment of those eligible to receive educational benefits under Title 38 and Title 10, United States Code. Information on educational benefits and special exemption programs for veterans and their dependents is available in the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs. Please see the veterans coordinator in the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs or visit the Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/oessa/veterans.html.

Veterans and members of the armed forces who apply for admission to any campus of the University are subject to the same minimum requirements as are regular students and are expected to enroll in accordance with University requirements. The University complies with the standards of progress as required by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the State Approving Agency. A copy of those standards, as approved, is available for review in the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

Office of Student Services

Career Services Center

With help from the Career Services Center, students can clarify their career preferences, explore career options, target and organize a job search, or investigate employment and graduate school opportunities. The Career Services Center provides comprehensive services and information resources that enable students and alumni to make career decisions and find suitable employment by enhancing their job-search skills. Services include career counseling, self-assessments, internship planning, training and information on job and networking strategies, résumé development, interviewing tips and salary negotiation. Information resources include job and internship listings, employer information, career library and career information. Call (253) 692-4421 for an appointment or stop by the Career Services Center in Keystone 202. For additional information, visit the Center’s Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/career.

Student Counseling Center

The Student Counseling Center is a resource that offers free, confidential counseling to enrolled students by professional counselors. Students may receive counseling for academic or personal concerns.

Academic difficulties may stem from test or math anxiety, procrastination or time management. Personal counseling available at UWT may address such areas as stress management, anxiety, depression or relationship difficulties. Personal counseling can also help students balance the competing demands of school, family and work.

When appropriate or necessary, referral assistance with locating local resources is available. To schedule an appointment, call (253) 692-4400 or (253) 692-4413 (TTY). The Counseling Center is located in Science 102. For additional information, visit the Center’s Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/oessa/counseling.

Disability Support Services

The University of Washington, Tacoma is committed to a continuous process of enhancing the accessibility of its physical facilities and instructional programs to students with disabilities. Facilities and programs are fully compliant with the Americans with Disabilities Act. Disability Support Services (DSS) functions as the focal point for coordination of services to students with disabilities. In compliance with Washington state laws, Section 504 of The Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, UWT seeks to assist students with disabilities to achieve full development of their academic potential. Any enrolled student who has a temporary or permanent physical, emotional or psychological disability that substantially limits one or more than one major life activity (including walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, breathing, learning or working) may be eligible for DSS services.

After the student has submitted appropriate documentation of the disability to the DSS counselor, the University provides accommodations that are supported by the documentation. Types of assistance offered by DSS include, but are not limited to: alternative print format (audiotaping, enlarged print, Braille); alternative testing services (additional time, scribes, use of computers); assistive-listening devices (FM Systems); adaptive technology computer stations; note taking; sign-language interpreters; real-time captioning; library/lab aids; special-needs furniture; and disability parking. Students requesting services should contact the DSS counselor at least six weeks prior to the first day of the quarter (or as soon as possible thereafter). To learn about UWT’s documentation policies, please contact the DSS counselor at (253) 692-4493 (voice); (253) 692-4413 (TTY); dssuwt@u.washington.edu (e-mail), or visit the DSS Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/oessa/dss. Disability Support Services is located in Science 102.
Student Life

The Student Life office provides leadership and assistance in a variety of areas affecting the quality of student life at the University of Washington, Tacoma. Services include working with student clubs, organizations, associations, honor societies and student publications. The office also works with the ASUWT student government to encourage initiatives and to enhance the support of active student involvement in campus activities and leadership development opportunities.

The Student Life manager serves as the primary administrative liaison between the students, their leadership team and the administration. The Student Life manager also serves as adviser to the ASUWT, the Services and Activities Fee Committee, all registered student organizations and a variety of other committees. Student Life also supplies many resources for students including housing, transportation, childcare and university information.

Two student publications enhance student life at UWT. The student newspaper, The Ledger, serves as the student voice on campus. UWT's arts publication, Tahoma West, is a literary magazine that serves as a showcase for fiction, poetry and visual arts, including photography, by UWT students. The magazine is managed, designed and financially supported by students.

For more information on how to become involved in any of the student organizations or publications at UWT, contact the Student Life office at (253) 692-4429 or visit its Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/oesa studorgs. The Student Life office is located in BHS 105.

Computer Labs

Students have access to two drop-in computer labs equipped with IBM-compatible and Apple Macintosh computers. Each is loaded with popular software applications, including Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft PowerPoint and Internet Explorer. Multimedia workstations and high-speed color and black-and-white printers are also available. The labs are staffed by knowledgeable computer professionals who can answer questions and provide assistance. Students have access to e-mail and the University of Washington information network. The labs are located in WG 108 and Science 105.

For students with disabilities, the computer labs are equipped with an Access Station, including screen-enhancement hardware and a speech synthesizer that reads keystrokes aloud as they are typed.

Center for Teaching, Learning and Technology

The Center for Teaching, Learning & Technology supports the interdisciplinary focus of UWT by providing students, faculty and staff with a variety of academic resources and services in support of teaching and learning.

Learning Resource Center: The Center provides place where students can meet with peer consultants and professional instructional staff regarding course assignments or study skills. Student workshops are also provided in a variety of subjects including; study skills, APA, and computer workshops.

Subjects supported:
- Coursework
  - Writing
  - Mathematics
  - Statistics
  - Public speaking
- Study Skills
  - Test preparation
  - Note taking
  - High-level reading

Teaching support: Teaching support includes guest teaching, assignment and syllabus review, instructional technology support (Blackboard, digital imaging, production services, training and development) and faculty development workshops.

Multimedia Lab: The Multimedia Lab is a staffed computer lab where students, staff and faculty can create projects or presentations utilizing digital imaging, audio, video and the Web.

The Center for Teaching, Learning and Technology is located in Keystone 202.

UW Tacoma Library

The UW Tacoma Library is dedicated to providing access to information, helping patrons become independent learners and maintaining a physical and intellectual environment that contributes to an interdisciplinary spirit of learning and growth. As an integral part of the educational mission of the University of Washington, Tacoma, the library is committed to helping patrons develop the critical skills and knowledge for:

- Lifelong learning
- Pursuing engaged, responsible lives
- Respecting diversity
- Contributing positively to society

To enrich and ensure the success of its mission, the library will actively pursue partnerships with the campus community and the South Puget Sound region.

The UW Tacoma library offers students, faculty and staff a variety of services and resources that are critical to excellent undergraduate and graduate education, research and service endeavors. The Library’s reference services and instruction programs are tailored to meet the research and information needs of the campus community and are designed to teach users familiarity with library services and the ability to locate and evaluate resources. Librarians work closely with students and faculty through specialized class sessions, one-on-one reference and research requests and general library orientations to help library users become proficient navigators of the information world.

The book, periodical, electronic resource and other specialized collections are developed through consultation with faculty to support the specific needs of the campus curricula. As part of the University of Washington Libraries, the Library provides access for UWT students, faculty and staff to more than six million volumes, including thousands of scholarly articles, held by the University libraries. The UW Tacoma library is a member of the Foundation Center’s network of cooperating collections, providing specialized resources for nonprofit research.

Other services and resources available to UW Tacoma students, faculty and staff through the library include:

- Free book and article delivery to the UWT library from the University libraries located in Seattle and Bothell
- Free book delivery to the UWT library through Cascade, a statewide library cooperative of the four-year colleges and universities
- Significant electronic journal and database collections
- Full-text information resources
- Paper and electronic reserves
- At-home computer connectivity for those with Internet connections
- Wireless network
- Children’s and young adult literature collection

Resources provided by the Student Technology Fee (for student use only):

- Full-service workstations
- Full-service wireless laptops for use in the library
- Adaptive technology workstation (for students with ADA-defined disabilities)
Media Services

Media Services supports the campus community with resources and assistance for classroom activities, video conferencing and special events. Resources include equipment for classrooms and event venues and off-campus use.

Ombudsman

The Office of the Ombudsman is available to all members of the University community for information, education and consultation. The mission of the Ombudsman is to provide the highest quality, client-focused services for preventing, managing and resolving conflict among students, staff and faculty of the UW. The Office of the Ombudsman is available to students, faculty and staff on Tuesdays from 1 - 7 p.m. at UWT by appointment only. Ombudsman service is also available on the Seattle campus by appointment. Call (253) 692-4476 or (206) 543-6028 or (206) 616-6163 (TTY) for an appointment.

The University Ombudsman is appointed by the President of the University of Washington in consultation with student, staff and faculty representatives. The Ombudsman assists in the protection of the rights and interests of individual members of the student body, the faculty and the staff against arbitrary or capricious action or lack of appropriate action by University agencies, the student body, the faculty and the staff.

Student Insurance

The Student Accident and Sickness Insurance Plan is made available each year for registered students of the Tacoma campus and their eligible dependents. Students must be enrolled for six or more credits to be eligible for the plan. Information brochures and enrollment forms are available in the Office of Student Life.

E-mail and the Internet

The University of Washington, Tacoma provides all students with free access to e-mail, Internet services and the World Wide Web. Students can correspond with friends, instructors and advisers from a personal computer or from one of the computer labs or kiosks on campus. Students can use the Web as a resource for up-to-the-minute schedule information, campus news and events, program information and personal account and transcript information.

The University uses e-mail to communicate official business. All students are expected to establish and monitor their UW e-mail account. Many professors use e-mail and the Web to publish information on their courses, correspond with students, answer questions and assign projects.

UW NetID

The UW NetID serves as the student’s e-mail address and user name for access to MyUW. Because the University relies on e-mail to communicate important information and reminders, it is required that students get a UW NetID as soon as they are enrolled and that they check their UW e-mail on a regular basis. Students can connect to their UW e-mail through MyUW or directly through WebPine at https://webpine.washington.edu. UW Internet Connectivity Kits (UWICK) are also available for purchase in the University Bookstore and include all of the software needed to set up a home computer for UW Internet access.

To find out more about setting up a UW NetID, visit the “Current Students” section of the UWT Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu.

MyUW

MyUW is a customized Web portal site for use by students, staff and faculty of the University of Washington. Students can register for classes, check their grades, find their student loan status, apply for short-term loans and get online assistance through http://myuw.washington.edu. A UW NetID is required to access MyUW.

Blackboard

Blackboard is an online course-management tool used by faculty to facilitate class discussions and assignments through the Web. It provides an online teaching and learning environment that brings together content management, communication, collaboration and assessment tools. For more information on Blackboard and how to use it, visit www.tacoma.washington.edu/blackboard.

Student Organizations

Over 30 student organizations exist on campus. The Office of Student Life (see page 10) coordinates and offers assistance to student organizations and anyone wishing to form a student organization.

Associated Students of the University of Washington, Tacoma (ASUWT)

The Associated Students of the University of Washington, Tacoma (ASUWT) is a voluntary, nonprofit association of students designated by the University of Washington Board of Regents to represent student interests on campus and carry out a variety of student activities. ASUWT officers are elected for one-year terms; elections are held in Autumn and Spring quarters.

Getting to Campus

Located in downtown Tacoma just off I-5, the University of Washington, Tacoma is easy to reach by public transportation.

Parking

Because of UWT’s urban setting, free parking is limited around campus. Street parking is generally restricted to one hour. Quarterly permits are available for the two campus parking lots operated by Diamond Parking by calling (253) 383-5825. Rates are subject to change without notice.

A short-term pay parking lot for students and visitors is located next to the library on C Street.

Public Transportation

Pierce Transit operates several bus routes that stop on Pacific Avenue directly in front of campus. The free Downtown Connector bus also connects the campus to downtown Tacoma and the Tacoma Dome Station, a major transportation hub for buses and commuter rail. UWT offers students quarterly bus passes (called a UWT Pass or FlexPass) for $33 per quarter. Bus passes are available from the UWT Cashier.

The Tacoma Link, a light-rail line currently under construction, will have a station in front of campus on Pacific Avenue when it opens in September 2003. The light-rail line will connect downtown Tacoma with the Tacoma Dome Station.

Housing and Food Services

There is currently no student housing available on campus nor does the University provide cafeteria services, but the street-level space in the campus buildings on Pacific Avenue is home to a variety of restaurants including both national chains and local businesses.
Financial Aid Resources

The Financial Aid Services coordinator and staff on the UWT campus serve students by administering federal, state and institutional financial aid programs to help students pay for their education.

There are four basic types of aid:

- **Grants:** Federal, state and institutional grants do not require repayment.
- **Loans:** Must be repaid, generally beginning six months after a student graduates or leaves school. Loans require repayment with interest charges of 5 to 10 percent (depending on the program) accruing during the repayment period.
- **Work Study:** Students can be employed either on or off campus, with the primary focus being that students enhance their field of study by working part-time in a career-related position.
- **Scholarships and Tuition Waivers:** Awards are based on financial need, academic achievement or some combination of the two.

What is Financial Need?

For most aid programs, financial need is defined as the difference between what it costs to attend school and what the student can afford to pay. The amount a student should be able to pay is determined by a standard, federally mandated need-analysis method. The method establishes whether a student is financially independent (as many adult students are) or financially dependent on his or her parents and, if so, what they should be able to contribute. It also takes into account past earnings and benefits, a percentage of net assets and all other sources of support.

There is no income standard or other simple method of determining whether a student will qualify for need-based financial aid. Any student who thinks he or she needs help should apply.

If a student has additional medical, transportation, child-care, or other unusual expenses not covered by the living allowance, the student may, by submitting a revision request with documentation (physician’s statement, child-care, or babysitter bills, etc.), ask Office of Student Financial Aid to consider the additional costs in his or her budget.

Eligibility for Financial Aid

To qualify for federal financial aid, a student must:

- Be a U.S. citizen, permanent resident or other eligible noncitizen
- Be admitted to the University in an approved program (distance learning, correspondence and most non-matriculated students are not eligible for financial aid) and meet minimum enrollment requirements
- Not be in default on a previous student loan or owe a repayment on a grant or loan for which the student was not eligible
- Be registered with the Selective Service (if required)
- Be making satisfactory academic progress (The definition of satisfactory progress differs with different kinds of aid: for undergraduates, 12 credits per quarter are needed to qualify for most forms of aid, but a few forms of aid require six credits. For graduate students, 10 credits per quarter are required for most forms of aid; in a few cases five credits per quarter. Consult the financial aid coordinator for detailed information.)

Financial Aid Program Eligibility

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<th>UNDERGRADUATE</th>
<th>UNDERGRADUATE</th>
<th>GRADUATE</th>
<th>GRADUATE</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Washington Resident</td>
<td>Nonresident</td>
<td>Washington Resident</td>
<td>Nonresident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Pell Grant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Supplemental Grant</td>
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<td>State Need Grant/SSIG</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Tuition Exemption</td>
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<td>University Grant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Academic Scholarship</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Perkins Student Loan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Stafford Loan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Plus Loan</td>
<td>■</td>
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<td>■</td>
<td>■</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal &amp; State Work Study</td>
<td>■</td>
<td>■</td>
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<td>■</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Provide financial information (including parents’ information, where required)

By law, students who have drug-related convictions under any federal or state law may be ineligible for federal student aid

Eligible students are considered for funding based on three things: need, class level, and state residency status. Need determines priority for those programs within the class level. Students with the fewest resources are given first priority for all aid funds.

Application and Important Dates

The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is the basic application for most types of financial aid. The application is available from the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs for the upcoming year (defined as Summer through Spring quarters) beginning in mid-December or early January. Applications can also be obtained at the Office of Student Financial Aid on the Seattle campus. Students must submit a separate financial aid application or complete a Renewal Application before each academic year. A student who wishes to apply for financial aid to support study during Summer Quarter must submit a separate application. To obtain an application, contact the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

Renewal Application

For students currently receiving financial aid, the federal processor mails renewal applications for the upcoming academic year directly to the student. The renewal must be received at the federal processor by Feb. 28 for priority consideration. Students can make corrections or updates of their financial information using the renewal application. If students have not received their Renewal FAFSA by Jan. 15, completion of a new FAFSA form, print or online, is advised.

FAFSA on the Web

FAFSA on the Web is an Internet application developed by the U.S. Department of Education that students may use to complete an electronic FAFSA. Students may complete and submit their FAFSA information directly to the federal processor via personal computer. After transmitting an application over the Internet, students print and promptly mail their signed signature page to the federal processor. To access FAFSA on the Web, go to www.fafsa.ed.gov.

For priority consideration, the FAFSA, Renewal FAFSA or FAFSA on the Web must be dated as received by the federal application processor by Feb. 28 of each year. Students are encouraged to mail the FAFSA no sooner than Jan. 1 and no later than Feb. 15 before the upcoming academic year. Students who submit their FAFSAs after the priority date, fifth-year students and part-time students may be eligible to borrow funds through the Federal Stafford Loan or the Federal PLUS/Federal Supplemental Loan programs. Undergraduates may qualify for a Federal Pell Grant.

Students who apply for financial aid should remember to keep copies of financial documents used in completing the FAFSA, should stay in touch with the financial aid counselor and should notify the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs of any change in address.

Scholarships

Consideration for need-based scholarships is given based on information received on the FAFSA (on-time applicants only). Scholarship lists are available through the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs and at Web sites listed later in this section.

UWT offers several full and partial scholarships available to fund study only at UWT. For information on scholarship opportunities, contact the Office of the UWT Registrar and Financial Aid at (253) 692-4400 or check online at www.tacoma.washington.edu/finaid.

World Wide Web Resources for Financial Aid

The University of Washington Student Guide at www.washington.edu/students/osfa

The U.S. Department of Education Money Matters at www.ed.gov, click on Student Financial Assistance for federal aid information

The Financial Aid Information Page at www.finaid.org for general news and aid sources as well as for the fastWEB scholarship search

Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) on the Web at www.fafsa.ed.gov

Consortium Agreements

UW Tacoma students will occasionally need to enroll at a community college in order to complete admission deficiencies. The credits at the community college may be counted towards the student’s total quarter enrollment credits using a Financial Aid Consortium Agreement. Both UW Tacoma and the community college must approve Consortium Agreements. If approved, Consortium Agreements enable the student to receive financial aid based on the total credits being taken at both institutions. Agreements must be submitted to the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs no later than three weeks prior to the start of the quarter.
Tuition and Fees

The cost of a student’s education at the University varies with individual circumstances. The amount charged for resident undergraduate tuition and fees is set by the state and is indexed to the cost of instruction. Tuition and fees for non-residents and graduate students are set by the University of Washington Board of Regents. Because inflation increases costs, tuition rates generally increase each year. Since University costs are supported by state taxes, the rates charged to students who are not residents of Washington state are higher than the rates for residents. Please refer to the Registration, Academic and University Policies sections for information regarding residency classification. Tuition charges are based on the student’s classification (undergraduate or graduate) rather than on course level. Rates are subject to change without notice.

Tuition rates for the 2003-2004 academic year had not been finalized at the time this catalog was printed. Please consult the quarterly Registration Guide or the UW Tacoma Web site for current tuition rates.

Estimated Non-Tuition Expenses

The following figures are prepared and updated each year by the Office of Student Financial Aid at UW Seattle. They reflect modest, but adequate, probable costs for students attending the University during a nine-month academic year (three quarters). They should be used only as a guide in determining the year’s expenses. The expenses reflect a nontraditional budget as defined by the Office of Student Financial Aid. Nontraditional applies to all graduate students, undergraduates who have children, and married undergraduates whose spouses are not students. Registered same-sex domestic partners may request consideration for additional living costs and will need to provide information about their partner’s financial resources when they make the request.

For the 2003-2004 school year, other expenses for three quarters as a resident, nontraditional undergraduate student were estimated as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Books</td>
<td>$900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and Board</td>
<td>$9,609</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal Expenses</td>
<td>$2,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>$1,160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$14,022</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the 2003-2004 school year, other expenses for three quarters as a resident, nontraditional graduate student were estimated as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Books</td>
<td>$1,050</td>
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<tr>
<td>Room and Board</td>
<td>$9,609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Expenses</td>
<td>$2,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>$1,260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$14,172</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Tuition and Fee Payment**

Students incur an obligation to pay tuition and fees in U.S. dollars when they register. A tuition statement is mailed to each student’s address on file in the Office of the UWT Registrar during the first week of the quarter. Payment in full of tuition is due by Friday of the third week of the quarter. Nonpayment of tuition and fees by the due date results in a charge of $50 for balances of $50-$250 and $120 for balances in excess of $250. Students with an overdue balance will not be allowed to register for the next quarter.

**Options for tuition payment**

**Plan 1: Tuition in Full**

This plan is best for students receiving financial aid (such as loans, grants, scholarships and Chapter 31 V.A. benefits) and those who are able to pay their tuition in full. Payment by check or money order may be made to the UWT Cashier or mailed directly to the UW Student Accounts Office, Box 355870 Seattle, WA 98195. Credit card payments may be made online through MyUW. There is a convenience charge assessed when using this option. The amount in full is due by Friday of the third week of the quarter. Tuition may be paid out of the financial aid award or by using emergency loans.

**Plan 2: Tuition Installment Plan**

This plan is best for students who are not receiving financial aid and who would like to make payments over several pay periods. Students must enroll for this option each quarter with the UWT Cashier during the first week of the quarter. One third of the tuition plus a $10 service charge is due by the first Friday of the quarter. The remaining balance of tuition is due in two equal payments on the third and fifth Fridays of the quarter. To qualify for the installment plan all payments must be made on time. The second and third payments are subject to late fees as shown in the table at right. Payments must be made to the UWT Cashier.

When the payment is not in conformance with the tuition and fee billing, specific instructions on how the payment is to be applied must accompany the payment. In the absence of instructions, the University makes a reasoned interpretation of the student’s intent and accounts for the funds accordingly. The student number must be specified on all payments.

**Tuition Forfeiture**

When students drop or withdraw from courses after the first week of the quarter and the drop results in lower tuition, the University reserves the right to collect one-half the tuition through the 30th calendar day of the quarter for the dropped course or courses and full tuition after the 30th calendar day of the quarter. In some circumstances students may petition the registrar to have the tuition forfeiture waived. Details are available in the Office of the UWT Registrar (see Request to Waive Tuition Forfeiture or Registration Fees).

**Request to Waive Tuition Forfeiture or Registration Fees**

If a student feels that he or she has been charged a tuition forfeiture or registration fee in error or wishes to contest a forfeiture or fee, he or she may complete a Request to Waive Tuition Forfeiture or Registration Fees form. Failure to receive a tuition bill does not nullify a student’s responsibility for payment by the tuition due date and is not an acceptable justification for a waiver. Please refer to the form for appropriate guidelines for granting these requests.

**Tuition and Fee Refund**

When a fee payment is made by check, a waiting period is required before a refund can be authorized. An application for refund may be refused unless it is made during the quarter in which the fees apply. A student who withdraws for disciplinary reasons forfeits all rights to refund or cancellation of any portion of his or her fees.

**Other Fees**

- Explanation of fees where necessary follows. All fees are subject to change without notice.

**Application Fees**

*There is no reduction in fees for auditors.*

- Undergraduate ....................... $  35
- Graduate ......................... $  45
- Graduate Nonmatriculated ....... $  45
- Undergrad, Returning Students .... $  35

**Late Payment of Tuition**

If balance exceeds $250 ............... $ 120
If balance is $50-$250 ................ $  50
If balance is less than $50 ............ $  0

**Registrar’s Office Service Fees**

- Late Registration
  - 1st through 10th day of class ...... $  25
  - after 10th day of class .............. $  75
- Change of Registration ............. $  20
- Re-registration ....................... $  75
- Duplicate diploma with paper cover ........................................ $ 10
- Replacement of Student ID Card ... $  5
- Transcript (Official) ................. $  4

**Change-of-Registration Fee**

On the first Monday of the second week of classes, a $20 change-of-registration fee is assessed for any number of add, drop or change transactions (including change of grading option) made on a given day. The fee is a service charge, not a penalty, and is in addition to any change in tuition or forfeiture as a result of adds, drops or changes. There is no charge prior to or during the first week of classes.

**Late Registration Fee**

A late registration service charge of $25 is assessed when a student registers for the first time after the last scheduled day of Period II registration (the Sunday before the quarter begins) and through the tenth day of the quarter. If circumstances warrant, waiver of the service charge may be petitioned to the UWT Registrar using the Request to Waive Tuition Forfeiture or Registration Fees form.

**Re-registration Fee**

A student who must re-register as a result of a previous quarter’s cancellation for nonpayment of tuition must pay a $75 fee. If circumstances warrant, a waiver or refund of the registration or the re-registration service charge may be sought by petition to the UWT Registrar using the Request to Waive Tuition Forfeiture or Registration Fees form.

**Special Course and Laboratory Fees**

Some courses have extraordinary expenses associated with them and, in such cases, the University may charge additional fees in amounts that approximate the added instructional or laboratory costs.

**Technology Fee**

This fee is to recover, in whole or in part, the costs of providing and maintaining services to students that include, but are not limited to the following: access to the Internet and World Wide Web, e-mail, computer and multimedia workstations and laboratories, computer software and dial-up telephone services. Part-time students (those paying less than full-time tuition) are charged on a prorated basis. The fee will be included on the quarterly tuition billing.

**Financial Obligations**

The comptroller is authorized to place a hold (administrative) on the records of any student who fails to pay amounts due to the University. Until this hold is cleared, the University does not release the student’s record or any information based on the record, does not prepare transcripts or certified statements, and denies registration as well as graduation from the University.
Tuition and fees not paid by the end of the academic quarter are subject to an interest charge of 1 percent per month, or fraction thereof (12 percent APR), beginning the month following the end of the quarter.

An administrative hold also may occur when a student has not complied with University rules, procedures or obligations. The hold may be placed on the student's record by the authorized University office responsible for enforcement of the rule, procedure or obligation involved. The student is not permitted to register for any subsequent quarter or to obtain a transcript of his or her record or a certified statement except on the written release of the office that placed the hold.

### Tuition Exemption

Eligible University and State of Washington employees and members of the Washington State National Guard may enroll for and receive a tuition exemption for up to six credits each quarter, provided they enroll on a space available basis. Eligible students are allowed to enroll for more than six credits and will be charged tuition accordingly for the additional credits. All students participating in the tuition-exemption program will be assessed a quarterly $30 registration fee and must pay other applicable fees, including the technology fee. A participating student may not register for any course, including the credits beyond six that the student will be paying for, prior to the student's assigned space-available registration day or the exemption will be canceled. Matriculated students desiring a higher registration priority to facilitate course enrollment may choose to cancel their exemption for the quarter, register early and pay regular tuition rates. Space availability applies to degree programs as well as courses, and fully enrolled programs may not have space to accommodate students using the tuition exemption.

Eligible students must hold one of the following statuses on the day the exemption form is approved, and must be in that status on the first day of the quarter for which the exemption was granted. To be eligible a student must be:

- A permanent classified or exempt paraprofessional employee of a technical college employed half-time or more,
- A non-academic employee or member of the faculty or instructional staff employed halftime or more at a state institution of higher education other than the University of Washington, or
- A member of the Washington Army National Guard or Washington Air National Guard.

**A note of caution:** UW employees pursuing graduate programs or graduate-level coursework claim the amount of the quarterly exemption as income on their federal income tax return unless his or her supervisor has certified that the program or coursework is job related. If it is determined that the course is not job related, the value of the exemption will be considered income and subject to withholding.

### Qualifying Courses

Courses that involve intensive one-on-one interaction between faculty member and student (such as independent study, research and some fieldwork courses) do not qualify under the definition of "space available." Tuition-exempt students may be required to pay full tuition to enroll in these courses. See the quarterly Registration Guide for details. All 600- and 700-level courses are excluded from the tuition exemption program.

### Admission Status

Individuals who wish to participate in the tuition exemption program must also apply for admission to the University of Washington, Tacoma. Applicants are subject to the same priority application dates as other new students. Individuals wishing to apply as a matriculated student or as a graduate nonmatriculated student, to a UWT academic program, should contact the specific UWT program office for details regarding the application process and space availability in the program. New nonmatriculated students should submit an application for admission to the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

Because tuition exempt paperwork must be received no later than 10 working days prior to the start of the quarter, new applicants are encouraged to submit their paperwork regardless of their pending application status.

Program participants who are former UWT students returning in the same classification or as nonmatriculated students should submit their application for admission to the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

### Registration and fees

The Office of the UWT Registrar accepts tuition exempt paperwork for the next quarter beginning the Monday after the 10th day of the current quarter. **Paperwork must be received no later than 10 working days prior to the first day of the quarter in which attendance is planned.** UWT strictly adheres to this deadline. Paperwork must be complete, including required signatures, or it will be returned. Paperwork that has been returned must be completed by the same deadline noted above.

Actual registration for courses begins through My UW on or after the appropriate eligibility dates as listed in the quarterly Registration Guide. Under the tuition exemption program, tuition-exempt students must pay the quarterly Technology Fee. They will be billed this fee, and any other applicable fees, plus the $30 tuition exemption registration fee once they have registered for a course.

UW faculty/staff ID cards may be used for library services. Participating state of Washington employees and members of the National Guard may obtain student ID cards for library services from the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

More information and the quarterly required tuition exemption form are available in the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.
Registration

Registration Eligibility

Continuing University of Washington, Tacoma students who remain in good scholastic standing are guaranteed the opportunity to register each quarter at the same University campus as long as they maintain continuous enrollment (excluding Summer Quarter) or satisfy the guidelines of the quarter-off policy. Continuation must be in the same classification (undergraduate, postbaccalaureate or graduate) and at the same campus. After a student has earned a baccalaureate degree, he or she must apply for readmission as a postbaccalaureate, nonmatriculated or graduate student.

Newly admitted students and students readmitted to the same or a new classification (undergraduate, postbaccalaureate or graduate) or admitted to a different University campus are eligible to register during a specified time period. See “Registration Periods” on page 20.

Exceptions to the guarantee of registration eligibility include students under disciplinary action, students with a financial hold on their records and students failing to meet conditions of admission or not meeting program or University satisfactory-progress policies. Additionally, continuing students who withdraw during the first week of two consecutive quarters (Summer Quarter not included) will not be eligible to register as continuing students for the third quarter and must reapply as former students returning to the University. If an undergraduate does not enroll for two or more quarters, he or she must file a Returning Student application for readmission with the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs located in GWP 102.

Quarter-Off Policy

Undergraduate students who have completed a quarter at the University of Washington, Tacoma, may take the following quarter off and remain eligible to register during Registration Period I (see page 20) for the subsequent quarter without reapplying as a returning student. Any quarter from which a student has completely withdrawn, or from which he or she is canceled, does not constitute a completed quarter. Summer Quarter enrollment is not required to maintain continuous registration eligibility. The quarter-off policy is not available for graduate students; please see Graduate Student On-Leave Status (page 111).

Graduating Senior Priority

Graduating seniors or postbaccalaureate students with a degree application on file in the Graduation Office may register on the first day of Period I (see page 20) for their final two quarters. Students who postpone their graduation may save their priority quarters by not registering before their regular senior or postbaccalaureate priority day. When students have used their Graduating Senior Priority for two quarters, their registration priority reverts to the regular senior or postbaccalaureate schedule.

Registering at Other UW Campuses

Undergraduate students may register for courses on a space-available basis at other University of Washington campuses if they have matriculated junior standing or higher and have at least 25 UW-earned credits on their transcripts. Students enrolled at UWT may register for courses offered by the Seattle or Bothell campus during Registration Period III. Freshmen, sophomores and nonmatriculated students are ineligible for cross-campus enrollment. It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that these courses will count toward his or her baccalaureate degree. Undergraduates are limited to earning 35 credits through cross-campus enrollment after admission to a campus, and graduate students are limited to 12. Undergraduate students must complete a minimum of 45 credits at their home campus.
Dropping a Course

Students dropping a course during the first two weeks of a quarter shall have no entry on their permanent academic transcript except notice of withdrawal from the University if all courses are dropped, in which case a complete withdrawal date is recorded on the transcript. A course drop made during the third through the seventh week of the quarter will be recorded on an undergraduate student’s transcript with a “W” grade and a number designating the week of the quarter in which the course was dropped. Students may drop only one course each academic year (Autumn through Summer quarters) from the third through the seventh week of the quarter.

To drop a course officially, a student must complete the transaction electronically using MyUW or submit a drop card in the UWT Office of the Registrar. A student who drops a course unofficially (only through the instructor or adviser, for example) is given a grade of 0.0. Students receiving or applying for financial aid should check with the financial aid counselor before dropping a class because it may affect financial aid eligibility. Students should be aware that dropping a course may affect their student account. Please see the “Tuition and Fees” section of this catalog.

During Summer Quarter, the timeline for dropping a course is abbreviated due to the shortened session. Please consult the Summer Quarter Registration Guide for specific dates.

Hardship Withdrawal Policy

Students may petition the UWT Registrar in writing for a Hardship Withdrawal if they are unable to complete a course due to physical or mental debilitation or unusual or extenuating circumstances beyond their control that may have arisen and prevented them from dropping the course by the seventh week. Petitions must be filed promptly after the occurrence of the event that gave rise to the need for dropping, preferably prior to the end of the quarter. Only in rare circumstances will petitions be accepted after the close of the quarter in which the withdrawal is being petitioned. Students who have completed the requirements for the course are generally not eligible for a hardship withdrawal.

The Petition for Hardship Withdrawal should be completed by the student and submitted to the UWT Registrar in the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs. Supporting documentation as detailed on the petition form must accompany the petition. The Registrar reserves the right to verify the authenticity and details of the documentation.

Complete Withdrawal from the University for a Registered Quarter (dropping all courses for the quarter)

It is the student’s responsibility to withdraw from all courses if he or she is unable to attend. Students may withdraw using the electronic registration systems through the unrestricted drop period. Beginning with the third week of the quarter, official withdrawals must be submitted to the UWT Registrar and must include the signature of the program adviser. An official withdrawal is effective the date of the last drop made electronically, the date it is received in the Office of the UWT Registrar, or if submitted by mail, the date of the postmark.

Tuition owed will be based on the date the complete withdrawal is received. Withdrawals are NOT accepted after the last day of instruction for the quarter.

The tuition forfeiture schedule for complete withdrawal from the University is as follows:
- Students who withdraw on or before the seventh calendar day of the quarter do not pay tuition.
- Students who withdraw after the seventh calendar day through the 30th calendar day continue to owe one half of tuition.
- Students who withdraw after the 30th calendar day continue to owe full tuition.

The following principles apply to complete withdrawal from the University:
- Courses dropped as part of a complete withdrawal from the University during the first two weeks of a quarter are not recorded on the student’s UW transcript; however, the date of the complete withdrawal is recorded.
- A recipient of veterans benefits should immediately notify the veterans benefits coordinator of withdrawal.
- A student with a scholarship or loan awarded through the University should notify the financial aid counselor of withdrawal.

Withdrawal for Military Service

Students who are conscripted into the U.S. armed forces or called to active military duty may withdraw through the end of the seventh week of instruction and receive a full refund but no academic credit. If a student withdraws after that date, the student may receive either a full refund or academic credit and no refund. Please consult with the Office of the UWT Registrar for complete details.

Registration Guide

Each quarter, the UWT Office of the Registrar publishes an online Registration Guide that contains the schedule of classes, academic calendar, final examination schedule, registration period dates, deadlines (including graduation application deadlines), information about tuition and fees, and registration and withdrawal procedures. It is the responsibility of the student to know and understand these procedures and deadlines. This information is also accessible using the World Wide Web at www.tacoma.washington.edu/oessa.

Registering for Classes

Students register for classes on the Web using MyUW. Before you register make sure to:
- Review the instructions in the Registration Guide and note the Registration Periods.
- Talk with the program adviser before selecting courses. Academic advising is highly recommended.
- Obtain entry codes from the appropriate program office for any courses requiring entry codes.
- Have all registration materials handy. Know the schedule line number (SLN) for each course section (SLNs change every quarter). Prepare an alternate course list, in case some courses are full.
- Take care of all University financial obligations. The system will not permit students to register if there is a hold on their registration.

Once initially registered, students can log in to MyUW as often as they want to check the status of sections, list their confirmed schedule, add or drop courses, or check account balances.

How to Register

Students can access MyUW directly at myuw.washington.edu or through the UWT home page at www.tacoma.washington.edu under “Current Students.” A UW NetID and password are required.

To register for courses, click on Registration. Links to the Time Schedule are found under Registration Resources. Clicking on one of these links opens another window. Students can then check the Time Schedule, toggle windows back to Registration, and enter the course SLNs as necessary.

When finished, click on Update Schedule. Selections are scheduled only if all sections are available and there are no restrictions that would prevent the student from registering.
and resubmit. Make any necessary revisions and resubmit.

Other System Features

Course availability

Beginning Period I, students can check course availability via the online time schedule at myuw.washington.edu.

Student account and loan status inquiries

Use MyUW to:

- Find current student account balance
- Get a summary of disbursed financial aid and aid-check availability
- Determine if outside lender loan funds are available
- Get the latest recorded student account payment
- Set up direct deposit of financial aid funds
- Pay tuition electronically
- Apply for short-term loans

Grades

A list of all courses taken and grades received (an unofficial transcript) is available through MyUW.

Registration Periods

Registration consists of three registration periods. For the most complete information, including the exact dates for each registration period, please consult the quarterly Registration Guide.

Registration Period I

Open to currently registered, matriculated students and those eligible to register under the quarter-off policy. Occurs during the latter half of the quarter preceding the quarter for which the student is registering. (For example, currently enrolled students registering for Autumn Quarter do so in Spring Quarter.)

Registration Period II

Open to new and returning students, nonmatriculated, and continuing students who did not register during Registration Period I. Period II begins when Registration Period I closes.

Registration Period III

Open to all students for late registration, course adds and drops. Occurs during the first week of the quarter. Certain fees and tuition charges may apply. Please see the “Tuition and Fees” section.

Late Add Period

Open during the second week of the quarter. A $20 fee is charged for each additional day add transactions are processed. This fee is in addition to any tuition increase or forfeiture as a result of the change. Students may not add classes or increase credits after the tenth calendar day of the quarter as indicated in the quarterly Registration Guide.

Unrestricted Drop Period

Open during the second week of the quarter. Courses dropped during this period do not appear on the academic transcript. A $20 fee is charged for each additional day drop transactions are processed. This fee is in addition to any tuition decrease or forfeiture as a result of the change.

Late Course Drop Period

Students may drop one course each academic year (Autumn through Summer Quarters) from the third through the seventh week of the quarter. A “W” and a number indicating the week in which the course was dropped will follow the course title on the academic transcript. A $20 fee is charged for the day that the drop transaction is processed. This fee is in addition to any tuition decrease or forfeiture as a result of the change.

Full-Time and Half-Time Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Full-Time</th>
<th>Half-Time</th>
<th>Less than Half-Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>12 cr.</td>
<td>6-11 cr.</td>
<td>1-5 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>10 cr.</td>
<td>5-9 cr.</td>
<td>1-4 cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To be classified as a full-time student by the University of Washington, Tacoma, an undergraduate student must register for and complete at least 12 credits per quarter. A graduate student must register for and complete at least 10 credits per quarter.

To be classified as a half-time student by the University, an undergraduate must register for and complete at least six credits per quarter. A graduate student must register for and complete five credits per quarter.

Please note that financial aid and tuition rates do not necessarily correspond to the above credit requirements.

Residence Classification Requirements

The Office of the UWT Registrar has detailed information on residence classification and the Residence Questionnaire. Residency is determined by several factors in addition to physical residence in Washington and may be based on documentary evidence submitted. Any student seeking clarification regarding residency classification should contact the Office of the UWT Registrar.

Military Personnel

Active-duty military personnel stationed in the state of Washington, their spouses and dependent children are eligible for resident tuition. Please request a military exemption form from the Office of the UWT Registrar.

Access Program for Older Adults

UWT allows Washington residents 60 years of age or older to audit certain courses on a space-available basis. Registration for Access students occurs on the first Wednesday of the quarter. Students who attend the University under the Access Program are limited to two courses per quarter. There is a nominal registration fee, but Access students do not pay tuition. As auditors, students do not receive credit, participate in discussions, complete laboratory work or take examinations.

Auditing a Course

Students who intend to audit a course must first register for the class through MyUW and then go in person to the Office of the UWT Registrar to elect the audit grade option. The deadline to change to audit status is listed in the quarterly Registration Guide. A $20 fee may be imposed depending on the timing of the transaction. Permission to audit is granted by the course instructor and is generally allowed only for lecture classes. Auditors may not participate in discussion or laboratory work.

Summer Quarter

Students should note that due to the shortened session, deadlines for fee payment and registration transactions may vary from those of the regular academic year. A complete list of Summer Quarter courses and the quarterly deadlines can be found in the Summer Quarter Registration Guide.
Academic and University Policies

Academic Policies

UWT uses a numerical grading system. Instructors may report grades from 4.0 to 0.7 in 0.1 increments and the grade 0.0. The number 0.0 is assigned for failing work or unofficial withdrawal. Grades in the range 0.6 to 0.1 may not be assigned. Grades reported in this range are converted by the registrar to 0.0. Numerical grades may be considered equivalent to letter grades as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate</th>
<th>Graduate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Letter Grade</strong></td>
<td><strong>Grade Point Equivalent</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>3.9 - 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.5 - 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.2 - 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>2.9 - 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.5 - 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.2 - 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>1.9 - 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.5 - 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.2 - 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>0.9 - 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.7 - 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following letter grades may also be used:

**CR: Credit awarded** in a course offered on a credit/no-credit basis only or in courses numbered 600, 601, 700, 750 and 800. The minimum performance level required for a CR grade is determined, and the grade is awarded directly by the instructor. CR is not computed in GPA calculations.

**NC: Credit not awarded** in a course offered on a credit/no-credit basis only or in courses numbered 600, 601, 700, 750 and 800. The grade is awarded directly by the instructor and is not included in GPA calculations.

**S: Satisfactory** grade for courses taken on a satisfactory/not-satisfactory basis. An S grade is automatically converted from a numerical grade of 2.0 or above for undergraduate classes and 2.7 or above for graduate classes. The grade S may not be assigned directly by the instructor, but is a grade conversion by the Office of the UWT Registrar. Undergraduate students may elect this option only for free electives and cannot be used to satisfy a University, college or department course requirement. With the approval of their program adviser, graduate students may elect to be graded S/NS in any numerically-graded course for which they are eligible. No more than 25 credits of S/NS grades may be applied to an undergraduate degree. S is not computed in GPA calculations. There is no limit on the number of S credits that can be applied to a graduate degree.

**NS: Not Satisfactory** grade for courses taken on a satisfactory/not-satisfactory basis. A grade less than 2.0 for undergraduate classes and 2.7 for graduate classes is converted to NS. NS is not included in GPA calculations. No credit is awarded for courses in which an NS grade is received.
I: Incomplete. An Incomplete is given only when the student has been in attendance and has done satisfactory work until within two weeks of the end of the quarter and has furnished proof satisfactory to the instructor that the work cannot be completed because of illness or other circumstances beyond the student’s control. To obtain credit for the course, an undergraduate student must convert an Incomplete into a passing grade no later than the last day of the next quarter. The student should never re-register for the course as a means of removing the Incomplete.

An Incomplete grade not made up by the end of the next quarter is converted to a grade of 0.0 by the Office of the UWT Registrar unless the instructor has indicated when assigning the Incomplete grade, that a grade other than 0.0 should be recorded if the incomplete work is not completed. The I (Incomplete) is not removed from the permanent record and appears on the transcript with the completed grade. An instructor may approve an extension of the Incomplete removal deadline by contacting the UWT Registrar no later than the last day of the quarter following the quarter in which the Incomplete grade was assigned. Extensions, which may be granted for up to three additional quarters, must be received before the Incomplete has been converted into a failing grade. In no case can an Incomplete received by an undergraduate be converted to a passing grade after the lapse of one year.

W: Official withdrawal or drop from a course from the third through the seventh week of the quarter for undergraduates. A number designating the week of the quarter is recorded with the W when a course is dropped. It is not computed in GPA calculations.

HW: Grade assigned when an undergraduate is allowed a hardship withdrawal from a course after the 14th calendar day of the quarter (see Hardship Withdrawal from a course after the 14th day of the quarter) and courses numbered 600, 601, 700, 750 or 800.

Grade-Point Average (GPA)

The cumulative GPA includes both credits granted for courses taken in residence at all campuses of the University of Washington and those with a DL (Distance Learning) suffix taken through UW Educational Outreach (UWEO). The UW transcript also reflects grades for other UWEO courses that are not residence credit and grades for credit by examination. These latter grades do not affect the student’s UW cumulative GPA.

Computation of GPA

The grade-point average for graduation is computed by dividing the total cumulative grade points by the total credits attempted for courses taken in residence at the University. Grade points are calculated by multiplying the number of credits by the numeric value of the grade for each course. The sum of the grade points is then divided by the total credits attempted. Courses elected on an S/NS basis are counted as follows: Satisfactory grades are printed on the permanent record as an S and do not count in the quarterly or cumulative grade-point average, but they do count as credits earned toward graduation. Not-satisfactory grades (NS) do not count in the quarterly and cumulative grade-point averages and do not count as credits earned toward graduation.

Example 1:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TIAS 498</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSMIN 300</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCSIUS 445</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits earned toward graduation: 10
Total graded credits attempted: 13
Grade-point average = \( \frac{30.5}{13} = 2.35 \)

The total graded credits attempted, not the credits earned toward graduation, are used in computing the GPA.

Example 2:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TBUS 300</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TBUS 310</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TBUS 320</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits earned toward graduation: 10
Total graded credits attempted: 13
Grade-point average = \( \frac{26.0}{13} = 2.00 \)

Change of Grade

Except in case of error, an instructor may not change a grade that he or she has submitted to the registrar. A student who finds administrative omissions or errors in a grade report must make application for a review not later than the last day of the student’s next quarter in residence. Grades used to meet graduation requirements cannot be changed after the degree has been granted. Time spent in military service is not counted as part of the two-year limitation. Students are not automatically notified of grade changes posted after the first of the quarter.

Grade Appeal Procedure

A student who believes he or she has been improperly graded first discusses the matter with the instructor before the end of the following academic quarter. If the student is not satisfied with the instructor’s explanation, the student may submit a written appeal to the director of the student’s academic program with a copy of the appeal also to the instructor. This must be done no later than 10 class days after his or her discussion with the instructor. The director consults with the instructor to ensure that the evaluation of the student’s performance has not been arbitrary or capricious. Should the director believe the instructor’s conduct to be arbitrary or capricious and the instructor declines to revise the grade, the director, with the approval of the voting members of his or
her faculty, shall appoint an appropriate member, or members, of the faculty of that program to evaluate the performance of the student and assign a grade. The UWT Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs and the University of Washington Provost should be informed of this action.

Once a student submits a written appeal, this document and all subsequent actions on this appeal are recorded in written form for deposit in a program file.

Grade Reports

The University of Washington does not mail grade reports. Students access their grades online using MyUW.

Transcripts

Official transcripts are available from the Office of the UWT Registrar. Transcripts may be ordered using a request form or by written request from the student. The request must include name; Social Security number or student identification number; current phone number; date of birth; address to which the transcript should be sent and student signature. Additional helpful information includes dates of attendance and former name.

Because requests require the signature of the student, e-mail requests will not be accepted. Payment of $4 per transcript is required at the time of the request by check or money order. The Transcript Request form is available online at www.tacoma.washington.edu/oessa/transcripts.html. Allow three to five working days for processing. Same-day requests are available for an additional $15 fee. Transcripts may be picked up in the Office of the UWT Registrar with picture identification or mailed to a third party, per student request. Each transcript will include all coursework taken at the University of Washington, with indication of the campus where the credits were earned.

Students can print out an unofficial transcript online at myuw.washington.edu.

Scholarship

Academic Standards

Students are expected to meet the traditional standards of honesty and truthfulness in all aspects of their academic work at UW Tacoma. In particular, all work submitted to an instructor in fulfillment of course assignments, including papers and projects, written and oral examinations, and oral presentations and reports, must be free of plagiarism. Plagiarism is using the creations, ideas or words of someone else without formally acknowledging the author or source through appropriate use of quotation marks, references and the like.

Student work in which plagiarism occurs will not be accepted as satisfactory by the instructor and may lead to disciplinary action against the student submitting it. Any student who is uncertain whether his or her use of the work of others constitutes plagiarism should consult the course instructor for guidance before formally submitting the work involved.

Satisfactory Progress

The University’s satisfactory progress policy requires that students complete their undergraduate degree within 30 credits beyond the minimum required for the degree. Because most degrees require 180 total transfer and UW credits, students generally must complete their programs by the time they earn 210 credits.

Undergraduates who have completed over 210 credits will be notified by the end of the third week of the quarter that a hold is being placed on their registration due to lack of satisfactory progress. Students are encouraged to meet with their program adviser to prepare a graduation plan to avoid this situation.

Low Scholarship

Academic Warning

An undergraduate student whose grade-point average falls below 2.00 in his or her first quarter at the University receives an academic warning. If a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00 for courses earned in residence at the University is not achieved by the end of the next quarter, he or she is placed on academic probation.

Academic Probation and Dismissal for Low Scholarship

An undergraduate student is placed on academic probation at the end of any quarter (except for the first quarter at the University, when an academic warning is issued) in which his or her cumulative grade-point average falls below 2.00. Once on probation, the student must attain at least a 2.50 for each succeeding quarter’s work until the cumulative grade-point average is raised to a 2.00, or the student is dropped for low scholarship.

Reinstatement

An undergraduate student who has been dropped under low-scholarship rules will be readmitted to the University only at the discretion of the UWT Admissions, Academic Standards and Graduation Committee. A student readmitted after being dropped under these rules reenters the University on academic probation and may be required to re-apply to their academic program. The student’s GPA is the same as when dropped from the University, and the student may not use grades from other colleges or universities to raise his or her UW grade-point average. A readmitted student is dropped if he or she fails to attain either a 2.50 grade-point average for the following quarter’s work or a cumulative UW grade-point average of 2.00 at the end of that quarter. The student is removed from probation at the end of the quarter in which a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 or better is reached. The Petition for Reinstatement form is available from the Office of the UWT Registrar.

Senior in Final Quarter

A senior who has completed the required number of credits for graduation, but whose work in what would normally be his or her final quarter places him or her on probation does not receive a degree until removed from probation.

Dean’s List

Quarterly Dean’s List

The quarterly high-scholarship list includes the names of matriculated undergraduate students who have attained a quarterly grade-point average of 3.50 in the final grades for at least 12 graded credits. Appropriate high-scholarship entries are made on the student’s permanent academic record.

Annual Dean’s List

The yearly award for high scholarship is recorded on the academic transcript of undergraduate students enrolled for three quarters of the academic year (summer through spring) and who earned a quarterly GPA of 3.50 in 12 or more numerically graded credits each quarter. It is also recorded for students enrolled for four quarters who met the standard just mentioned and also earned a quarterly GPA of 3.5 or better in the fourth quarter if enrolled for 10 or more credits.

Annual Dean’s List Certificate

Annual Dean’s List Certificates are awarded to students in the junior and senior classes who have high scholastic records for their sophomore or junior years, respectively. The Honors Committee on the University of Washington, Seattle campus determines the grade-point average required for the awarding of certificates. Students receive a certificate and a letter of congratulations from the UWT Chancellor.

Baccalaureate Honors

Baccalaureate honors (summa cum laude, magna cum laude, cum laude) are awarded only to recipients of a first baccalaureate degree. These honors are earned by those students who have completed no fewer than 90 residence credits at this institution. At least 60 of the 90 credits must have been acquired on a graded basis.

The University’s Honors Committee determines annually the grade-point
computer Use and Software
Copyright Policy

All faculty, staff and students who use any computer at the University are responsible for using computer resources in an ethical and legal manner. For example, it is not appropriate to share computer accounts or use them for commercial purposes, to send unwanted e-mail, or to distribute copyrighted software, music or images. Those who do not follow the rules could lose their UW computing privileges. For detailed information, see "Know the Rules" on the Computing and Information Technologies Web site at www.washington.edu/computing.

Student Conduct Code

The University Board of Regents has adopted a Student Conduct Code, which applies to both academic and nonacademic conduct for students while in attendance at UWT. The University of Washington Student Conduct Code obligates students to:

- Maintain high standards of academic and professional honesty and integrity.
- Respect the rights, privileges and property of other members of the academic community and visitors to the campus.
- Refrain from actions that would interfere with University functions or endanger the health, safety or welfare of other persons.
- Comply with the rules and regulations of the University, its schools, colleges and departments.

 Violations of these standards may result in a variety of disciplinary actions, including suspension or permanent dismissal from the University. The Code specifies standards of conduct, jurisdiction for hearing disciplinary matters and due process. Students may obtain copies from the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs or online at www.washington.edu/students/handbook/conduct.html.

 Individual academic and professional programs may have standards and expectations beyond those explained in the Code of Conduct. Please contact your program office for details.

University of Washington Visitor’s Information Center at 4014 University Way NE, Seattle. The policy covers such items as accessibility, review and expunging of inaccurate records, and costs to be charged for copies of student records. Information release forms for tuition accounts information only may be obtained from the Student Accounts and Cashier's Office, 129 Schmitz Hall, Seattle.

Release of Student Directory Information

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) protects the privacy of student educational records. However, the following information is considered public or directory information and may be released to anyone unless the student requests otherwise: name, telephone number, e-mail address, place of birth, major, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, full- or part-time enrollment status, most recent previous educational institution attended, and for athletes, date of birth, weight and height. If a student chooses not to authorize release of directory information, he or she can restrict this information using MyUW (myuw.washington.edu) or by completing a form in the Office of the UWT Registrar. Except under provisions of the USA PATRIOT Act of 2001, no information will be released on students who have restricted release of directory information, including degrees awarded and dates of attendance. To change authorization and allow release, students must present, in person, a request in writing to the Office of the UWT Registrar substantiated by photo identification.

Complete details regarding FERPA and students' rights concerning educational records are listed in the quarterly Registration Guide published by the Office of the UWT Registrar.

Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedure

Students, staff, faculty and other users of University services who have a concern or complaint regarding sexual harassment may contact either the Ombudsman at (253) 692-4476 or the University Complaint Investigation and Resolution Office at (206) 616-2028. Personnel in these offices provide assistance in resolving concerns and complaints. Also, University staff may contact their human resources representative about sexual harassment concerns.

*The USA PATRIOT Act of 2001, however, limits some privacy protections.
Undergraduate Admission Requirements

The University of Washington, Tacoma offers upper-division (300- and 400-level) courses. Students must complete their first two years of college at a community college or four-year school prior to the quarter for which they are seeking admission.

Because each academic program at UWT has different admission requirements, prospective applicants should be certain to check the individual program sections for details regarding specific admission requirements and materials.

Undergraduate academic programs at UWT are designed to lead to completion of baccalaureate studies. Entering students are expected to have completed their first two years (90 quarter credits or 60 semester credits) of coursework before entry. The University of Washington, Tacoma requires a minimum transfer GPA of 2.0 for admission; however, many academic programs have higher minimum requirements.

For general admission information and to request an application packet please call (253) 692-5723 or (800) 736-7750 or visit our Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu.

Application Process

There are two ways to complete the application process for the University of Washington, Tacoma: online via the Web or by requesting a paper application packet. There is no difference in the application fee, but the online application does require a credit card to pay the fee.

The application fee is nonrefundable. Applicants should ensure they meet any specific program requirements before submitting an application. It is recommended that applicants meet with an admissions adviser if they have questions.

Online Application

The online application offers the convenience of using a credit card to pay for the undergraduate application fee of $35. A link to the online application can be found on the University’s Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu. Follow the instructions provided on the online application.

Once the application is submitted and paid for by credit card, submit transcripts and any applicable supporting documentation required by the program (see Paper Application on next page).
Paper Application

1. Carefully complete the undergraduate application, sign and date it. Mail the application along with a check or money order (U.S. dollars only) payable to the University of Washington in the amount of $35 to:

   University of Washington
   P.O. Box 3981
   Seattle, WA 98124-3981

   Do not send cash. The application fee is nonrefundable and must be submitted each time you apply.

2. Send two official transcripts from each college attended and a high school transcript if you studied a foreign language or intermediate algebra in high school to:

   University of Washington, Tacoma
   Attn: Transcripts
   Campus Box 358400
   1900 Commerce Street
   Tacoma, WA 98402-3100

3. Submit any additional application materials (such as personal statements and letters of recommendation) that are specifically required by the program to which you are applying. Send these materials directly to the appropriate academic program office. For details review the individual program sections of this catalog.

Once transcripts and supporting documents are received, they become part of the student’s permanent academic record and cannot be returned to the student. Any student who desires transcripts of work elsewhere must order official copies from the institution at which the work was undertaken. UWT does not issue or certify copies of transcripts from other institutions.

Change of Application Quarter

The application that a student submits is valid only for the quarter specified. If a student wants to change the quarter of the application, the student must submit another application and fee. Certain circumstances warrant completion of the Petition to Update Application Quarter for the undergraduate (not Teacher Certification) programs. If the petition is granted, then the student will not need to complete another application or submit another application fee. Please check with the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs for the petition and its guidelines.

Priority Application Dates

Early application is strongly advised. In order to be assured consideration, the completed application, along with any other required documents, should be submitted by the priority date listed. Although not all UWT programs admit students into their majors every quarter, alternative admission categories may be available for eligible students. Please contact the individual program offices for details.

Complete applications received by the Priority Application Date will be assured of a review. Complete applications received after the Priority Application Date will be reviewed on a space-available basis.

Notification of Admission Decision

When all required documents have been received, an evaluation is made and the applicant is notified of his or her admission status. An offer of admission is generally valid only for the quarter indicated. Applicants who wish to be considered for a different quarter may be required to file a new application and pay the associated fee. (See Change of Application Quarter above.) Admissions credentials of applicants who do not register for the quarter to which they have been admitted are normally retained for a period of one year from the quarter of application. At the end of this period credentials on file are destroyed unless the applicant has notified the University of Washington, Tacoma of a continued interest in attending UWT.

Admission Categories

UWT offers seven admission categories outlined below. The Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs can assist applicants who are uncertain about the proper admission category.

Matriculated students

New students at UW Tacoma seeking their first undergraduate degree are normally admitted to a specific academic program as matriculated students.

Postbaccalaureate students

Postbaccalaureate is a matriculated status at the University of Washington, Tacoma. Postbaccalaureate students are those who have completed one or more bachelor’s degrees and are either enrolled in the Teacher Certification program or working toward another bachelor’s degree. The application of their previous coursework toward graduation requirements will be determined by program faculty and advisers.

Nonmatriculated students

Although a student enrolled at the University of Washington, Tacoma in a nonmatriculated status cannot earn a degree in that status, a grade is earned and full credit is awarded and recorded on a UW transcript. The credits earned as a nonmatriculated student usually transfer to other institutions. If a student is later accepted into a matriculated status at the Tacoma campus, courses earned as a nonmatriculated student may be applied to undergraduate degree requirements, with some restrictions. Students admitted as nonmatriculated may be limited in the number of credits they will be allowed to accrue in this status. The number may vary by program. Students considering switching to matriculated (degree-seeking) status are encouraged to do so as soon as possible as 45 of the last 60 credits of a baccalaureate degree must be earned as a matriculated student in residence at the Tacoma campus.
Students who wish to change their status from nonmatriculated to matriculated must apply to do so by the priority application date of the program they wish to enter. Change-of-status are available in the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

Applicants seeking matriculated status may have admission and registration priority over nonmatriculated applicants.

Returning former students

A returning UWT undergraduate student who has not been enrolled for more than one quarter (not including summer) is required to complete and file a Returning Student Application and pay a $35 application fee by the application priority date. Because academic programs determine admission based upon prior academic record and space availability, admission is not guaranteed to returning students. Returning nonmatriculated students are re-admitted as space permits. Contact the specific academic program office to discuss the re-admission process.

Pre-major students

Students wishing to register for UWT courses in a quarter other than the quarter in which their desired program (for example, Business or Nursing) regularly admits may request approval from that program to enroll as a pre-major student on a space-available basis. Pre-major is a matriculated status.

International students

Admission of international students on F-1 visas to UWT is limited and available for Autumn Quarter only. International students must adhere to the application deadlines specified above. Admission is offered only to international students who have completed the first two years of their degree at a Washington state community college and have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0. Students are welcome to submit transcripts from non-U.S. colleges or universities. Credentials must be original documents or photocopies stamped as certified-true copies by school officials or other educational authorities.

All transcripts written in any language other than English must be accompanied by English translations in the same format as the originals, certified as accurate by a qualified translator and providing an evaluation of the foreign credentials. Interested students should request the International Students Admissions Information packet from the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs.

Auditors

Individuals who wish only to audit University courses should apply for admission with nonmatriculated standing. Attendance in courses as an auditor is by consent of the instructor involved and is conditioned by the extent to which space is available. Permission to audit is ordinarily granted for lecture classes only. An auditor may not participate in class discussion or laboratory work, and the auditor’s registration may be canceled at the discretion of the instructor. No record of audited courses is kept. Regular tuition and fees are charged. To receive credit for an audited course, the student must register for the class for credit and complete the course requirements in a subsequent quarter.

Appeal of Admission Decisions

Applicants who wish to appeal the original decision may do so by contacting the academic program office to which they applied.

Completion of Academic Program Admissions Requirements

Each academic program at the University of Washington, Tacoma has established minimum admission requirements, which vary from program to program. See each program’s section in this catalog for a complete list. The following are required by all programs:

Foreign language

All applicants must complete two high school years, or 10 credits at the college level, of a single foreign language. The study must be devoted to a single foreign language and must be in sequence, with no repetition of any prior term of study. Any natural language other than English that has been formally studied may be used to satisfy this requirement, including languages no longer spoken, such as Latin and ancient Greek. American Sign Language (AMESLAN, the language of the deaf community in America) will also meet this requirement. However, other forms of deaf signing and computer “languages” are not acceptable. The foreign language requirement will be considered satisfied for applicants who had instruction through seventh grade in a language other than English.

Mathematics

All applicants must complete three years of high school math through intermediate (second-year) algebra or a course in intermediate algebra in college. Proficiency may be satisfied through other coursework; check with the academic program for a list.

Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning (QSR) course

All applicants must complete one Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning (QSR) course. Coursework to fulfill this requirement can be completed through enrollment at a community college, at a four-year institution or through UW Distance Learning. Some courses, coursework may be completed at UWT. Some students enroll concurrently at UWT and a community college to accomplish this. Depending upon individual circumstances, students may be able to complete a portion of these requirements at UW Tacoma. Courses offered at UWT that will satisfy this requirement are indicated in the course description listings for each program.

Writing

All applicants must complete at least five credits of English composition to meet the minimum admission requirement. English composition courses are not offered at the Tacoma campus. Coursework will need to be completed through enrollment at a community college, a four-year institution or UW Distance Learning. Students should consider completing the required 5-10 additional credits of writing-intensive coursework prior to entering UWT. In some cases, completion of an advanced writing course at UWT may be used to fulfill the English composition requirement. Courses offered at UWT that will satisfy this requirement are indicated in the course description listings for each program.

Undergraduate Transfer Credit

To students pursuing a first bachelor’s degree, UWT awards transfer credit according to the guidelines listed below. It reserves the right to accept or reject credits earned at other institutions of higher education. In general, it is University policy to accept credits earned at institutions fully accredited by the regional accrediting association, provided that such credits have been earned through university-level courses (see exceptions below) appropriate to the student’s degree program. For courses taken at a Washington state community college, UWT follows the list of transferable courses published in the UW Transfer Guide.
Notable Restrictions on Transfer Credit

Community college credit
A maximum of 90 credits from community college coursework may be applied toward the credits required for the bachelor's degree. All of the credits transferred from two-year colleges may be used toward graduation requirements, with the proviso that a student must accumulate at least 90 upper-division credits at UWT or at another baccalaureate institution (see senior residency requirement, under Requirements for the Baccalaureate Degree). All transferable courses earned outside UWT are available to be applied toward specific degree requirements, but 90 additional upper-division credits must be earned.

UW Extension distance learning
If permitted by the specific academic program, up to 90 credits earned in correspondence courses offered by the Distance Learning division of UW Extension may be applied toward a UW degree. However, 45 of the student's final 60 credits must be taken in residence at UWT to meet the Final-Year Residence Requirement.

Extension credit from other schools
No more than 45 credits earned as extension credit from other schools may be applied toward a UW degree. Military credit, discussed below, is included in the 45 extension credit limit.

Guidance/Personal development
A maximum of three (3) credits is awarded for courses in this area as part of the 15 credits allowed for vocational/technical courses.

Limitation on ROTC credits
Credits earned in first- and second-year military training courses may not be counted in the 180 credits that are required for graduation. Some third- and fourth-year courses may count, depending on the student's degree program.

Military credit
Credits earned in Armed Forces Training Schools (AFTS) and through USAFI and DANTES may not exceed 30 credits and are included in the 45 extension credit limit. Official transcripts or DD-214 or DD-295 forms must be submitted, and credit will not be awarded until after the student has enrolled. Scores received in such coursework are not included in the transfer GPA.

Out-of-sequence courses
Credit is not awarded for prerequisite courses completed after a more advanced-level course has been completed. For example, students will not be awarded credit for Spanish 102 if it was taken after Spanish 103.

Physical education
No more than three (3) quarter credits will be allowed for physical education activity courses.

Vocational-technical courses
A maximum of 15 transfer credits will be awarded for a wide range of college-level courses that are vocational-technical, rather than academic, in content (i.e., bookkeeping, electronics, physical therapy technician). These credits may apply only to the elective component of a baccalaureate degree and only with program approval.

Courses Receiving No Credit
Courses receiving no transfer credit include (but are not limited to):

- Courses below college level (usually numbered below 100)
- Repeated or duplicate courses
- Coursework taken at an institution that is not accredited by the regional association
- Courses that provide instruction in a particular religious doctrine
- Mathematics courses considered below college level, including basic math, business math, beginning and intermediate algebra
- Courses offered for non-credit activities
- Remedial English (e.g., reading, vocabulary development, grammar, speed reading, or any course that is preparatory to an institution's first English composition course)
- Courses providing instruction in English as a Second Language (100-level or above)
- Remedial courses in any academic discipline

Any course in the following categories:
- aeronautics/aviation/pilot training
- air conditioning/heating/refrigeration
- allied health (optics)
- auto mechanics
- beginning typing
- carpentry/construction methods
- cooking/baking
- cosmetology
- custodial training/maintenance
- fire science
- graphics reproduction
- horse-shoeing
- military science (lower division)
- replacement parts
- stationary steam engineering
- study skills
- water science technology

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP): The University does not accept or award credit for CLEP general or subject examinations. Any such credit awarded by other institutions, or through independent testing, will not be transferred to the University.

Applicability of Transfer Credit to Degree Requirements

The Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs has the authority to make decisions approving transfer credit to the University and application of transfer credits to fulfill university requirements. The individual academic program offices have the authority to determine application of transfer credits to fulfill major requirements.

By the first quarter of enrollment, a student should meet with a program adviser to plan a program of study. The program adviser will determine how the transfer credits may be used in meeting degree requirements.

Quarter vs. Semester Credits

Colleges and universities that operate on a semester system award semester credit. The University of Washington, Tacoma awards quarter credit. One semester credit is equivalent to 1.5 quarter credits; one three-semester-credit course is equivalent to 4.5 quarter credits. Sixty (60) semester credits are equivalent to 90 quarter credits.
Class Standing
A student’s initial class standing is determined by the total number of transfer credits awarded by the University of Washington, Tacoma, not by the number of years of college study or completion of an associate’s degree. The following table lists the required credits for each class:

- Sophomore .......... 45-89 credits
- Junior ..................... 90-134 credits
- Senior ..................... 135 credits or more

Students should note that satisfying Tacoma campus graduation requirements depends not only on the number of credits completed (a minimum of 180) but also on completion of all program requirements.

Transfer GPA
In calculating the transfer GPA, the following guidelines apply:

- Grades from all transferable academic courses attempted, from all colleges the student has attended, in which the student has received grades between 0.0 and 4.0 on a 4.0 grading scale are included in the calculation.
- Repeated courses. At UW Tacoma, the most recent grade for a repeated course is used in the transfer GPA. (Note: This method is different from that used in calculating the UWT GPA for UWT courses that have been repeated.)
- All transferable academic credit from two-year colleges is included in the calculation, even if it exceeds 90 credits.
- Transfer coursework completed after a student matriculates must be graded on a numerical or letter grade basis.

The following are not included in the transfer GPA:

- Courses considered by UWT to be below college level
- Math courses equivalent to MATH 098 (formerly MATH 101, Intermediate Algebra)
- Certain religion courses that teach from a particular doctrinal perspective or that teach preparation for the ministry
- Developmental or remedial courses
- Courses in study skills
- Lower-division military science courses
- English as a Second Language courses
- Vocational/technical courses
- Courses recorded with a grade of “Incomplete”
- Courses recorded with a grade of “Pass” or “Satisfactory”
- P.E. activity credits in excess of three quarter credits

Graduation Requirements for the Baccalaureate Degree

Filing a Graduation Application
A University of Washington, Tacoma student must make an appointment with his or her program adviser to complete a written application for graduation. The application may be filed as early as three quarters before the expected date of graduation. The University of Washington, Tacoma’s absolute deadline for filing an application is Friday of the second week of the quarter in which the student intends to graduate. It is the student’s responsibility to apply for a degree and/or certificate; degrees are not automatically awarded when requirements have been satisfied. The student’s application, listing all remaining graduation requirements, and any supporting documents are prepared at the graduation appointment.

Requirements for the Baccalaureate Degree
To graduate, a student must meet University requirements; college, school or campus requirements; and program requirements. This section contains only University requirements. The graduation requirements for particular programs at UWT are explained in the sections devoted to the academic programs.

Scholastic Standards Required
To be eligible for the baccalaureate degree, a student must earn a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.0 for all work done in residence at the University. The graduation grade-point average is computed when the student has completed all work for the degree and includes only credits earned while in residence at the University.

Credits Required
To be eligible for graduation from the University with a baccalaureate degree, a student must satisfy all other specific program requirements and must complete a minimum of 180 academic credits.

Final-Year Residency Requirement
To be recommended for a first or subsequent baccalaureate degree, a student must complete 45 of his or her last 60 credits as a matriculated student in residence at UWT. To seek an exception to this requirement, students should contact their program adviser, who will submit the request to the UWT Admissions, Academic Standards and Graduation Committee. If an exception is granted, the student still must present a minimum of 45 credits taken in residence as a matriculated student to be awarded a UW degree.
Catalog for Graduation Requirements

With the approval of his or her program adviser, a student may choose to graduate under the requirements of either the current catalog or the catalog in effect at the time he or she entered the program from which he or she is to graduate.

If the student graduates more than 10 years after enrolling in the program, the current catalog must be used for graduation purposes. Exceptions to this rule cannot be made without official approval.

Waiver of Graduation Requirements

To request a waiver of Tacoma campus or University graduation requirements a student must petition to the UWT Admissions, Academic Standards and Graduation Committee. A student should see his or her program adviser to obtain the petition form and initiate the waiver process. The adviser will forward the petition to the committee. An exemption from an all-University graduation requirement becomes void at the end of two calendar years from the date such exemption is granted if all degree requirements have not been completed within that period.

Two Majors or Two Degrees

Second baccalaureate degree

A second baccalaureate degree may be granted, but a student must earn a minimum of 45 credits beyond the number required for the first degree. These credits usually must be earned in residence, with the granting of exceptions to the residency rule being the responsibility of the college, school or campus awarding the degree. The student must achieve no less than a 2.0 cumulative grade-point average in the credits required for the second degree.

Students completing a second baccalaureate degree are not registered in the Graduate School, but in the academic division of the University with jurisdiction over the degree sought.

Degrees with two majors

The student’s application for a baccalaureate degree with two majors must show both majors and be approved by the advisers of both programs. Requirements of both majors must be met. Both majors appear on the transcript.

Two baccalaureate degrees concurrently

Two baccalaureate degrees, associated with different majors, may be granted at the same time, but the total number of academic credits earned must reach a minimum of 45 credits in excess of the number required for the first baccalaureate degree.

Commencement

Formal commencement exercises are conducted at the close of Spring Quarter. In April of each year, commencement information is sent to each student eligible to participate the following June (i.e., those who graduated the previous August, December, or March and those who anticipate graduating in the current June and August).

Diploma distribution

Diplomas are produced approximately 12 weeks after the end of the quarter in which they are earned and are mailed directly to the graduate.
The mission of Business Administration is to offer high-quality undergraduate and graduate education for citizens of the state of Washington, especially in the South Puget Sound region. We seek to integrate innovative teaching, relevant scholarship and proactive service into our business and academic communities. While our primary emphasis is on providing education, we also are committed to advancing and disseminating business knowledge and theory and to cultivating collaborative relationships with the community.

The Business Administration program is designed to prepare students for entry into professional positions in business and government. The curriculum, which leads to a Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration, emphasizes critical competencies needed by students to succeed in the business environment of the 21st century. Students will learn and apply the specific skills associated with each competency in the core courses, refine and practice the competencies in their concentration, and use and demonstrate the competencies in additional coursework as they fine-tune skills for their professional careers. The five competencies are as follows:

**Teamwork**

Teamwork requires interdependence to achieve a common goal. Interpersonal skills that support teamwork include leading, following, managing conflict and attending to individual differences.

**Communication**

Communication is the ability to create and exchange meaning with others in a variety of contexts. Communication is comprised of skills in speaking, writing, reading and listening. Additional aspects include giving and receiving feedback, constructing and interpreting symbolic and nonverbal messages, and employing various media technology.

**Strategic Thinking**

Strategic thinking is the process of proactively recognizing, framing and analyzing opportunities and problems in a dynamic environment. Strategic thinking requires considering multiple stakeholders in creating, evaluating and implementing systematic solutions on an ongoing basis. Additional aspects include managing ambiguity and complexity and being a catalyst for change.

**Integrated Business Knowledge**

Integrated business knowledge is understanding and applying principles, concepts, models and skills from the various fields of business administration and their interrelationships.
Professionalism

Professionalism is adopting the social norms and standards of the business profession. Professionalism embodies ethical, accountable and socially responsible behavior and commitment to continuous individual development.

Accreditation

Business Administration at the University of Washington, Tacoma is accredited by AACSB - The International Association for Management Education in association with the University of Washington Seattle and Bothell campuses.

Admission Requirements

Educational Qualifications*

- A cumulative GPA (grade-point average) of at least a 2.5 in all college coursework
- A cumulative GPA of at least a 2.5 in all accounting, business, math and economics coursework
- Prerequisites (see chart). Business prerequisites may not be taken C/NC. The minimum acceptable grade in a business prerequisite is 1.7.

Cover Letter

A brief cover letter requesting admission to Business Administration and clearly stating the applicant’s name, address, phone number, e-mail address, desired quarter/year of admission, intended concentration, full- or part-time status, and preference for day or evening classes is required.

Personal Statement

A written personal statement is required from all applicants and is used by the Business Administration Admissions Committee to assess applicants. When writing the statement, applicants should refer to the current Business Administration Application Packet for specific instructions. Additional application information is located on the Web at www.tacoma.washington.edu/business.

Professional Recommendations

A minimum of one professional recommendation is required from all applicants. Please refer to the recommendation forms in the Application Packet.

Assessment

All applicants to UW Tacoma Business Administration are required to complete the Undergraduate Business Admission Test-Tacoma (UBAT-T). There are two parts to the test: a Written Communication Skills test and a Computer Applications Competency test. These two tests provide the Admissions Committee with quantitative measures in addition to grade-point averages upon which to base admissions decisions. The assessment is completed only once and scores from UWS or UWB can be transferred to Tacoma. The Excel portion of the assessment must be completed at UW Tacoma.

Computer Skills

Competency in spreadsheet (Excel) and word processing in a Windows environment is expected and required in most UWT Business courses. Students must demonstrate competency in Excel during the UBAT-T. Basic competency is required for admission.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits/Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate class standing of junior</td>
<td>Completion of an approved associate's degree (academic transfer degree) or 90 transferable college credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Two years in high school of the same foreign language or 10 credits of one language at the college level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Requirement fulfilled by Calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning [Q]</td>
<td>Requirement fulfilled by Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Humanities) [V]</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals and Societies (Social Science) [I]</td>
<td>College-level foreign language credits can be applied toward this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Natural World (Natural Science) [N]</td>
<td>25 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>9-15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>To complete 90 transferable credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Prerequisites for admission to the International Business and Information Systems concentrations differ from the above list. Contact the Business Administration office for specific prerequisite requirements.

1 Foreign language through 103 required for International Business concentration.
2 Introduction to Speech and Cultural History coursework required for International Business concentration. Contact the program for a list of acceptable courses.
3 Introduction to International Business coursework required for International Business concentration. Contact the program for a list of acceptable courses.
4 Five credits of a programming language course are required for the Information Systems concentration. Contact the program for a list of acceptable courses.
Admission

Business Administration admits students Autumn Quarter only.

Selection Criteria

Admission to Business Administration is competitive, and candidates are evaluated on the following criteria:

- Cover letter, personal statement and recommendations
- Completion of all prerequisite courses
- Previous academic performance (GPA)
- Results of the UBAT-T
- Likelihood of success in the degree program
- Demonstration of the relationship between academic opportunities and the candidate’s professional career goals

Admission decisions are made by the Business Administration Admissions Committee.

Graduation Requirements

To qualify for graduation with a Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration from the University of Washington, Tacoma, a student must:

- Be a matriculated Business student in good academic standing with the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Satisfy all of the prerequisites for entrance into Business Administration.
- Satisfy all of the general University requirements for graduation.
- Complete all of the required and elective courses in the Business major.

Accounting

- 25 credits of core courses to include TACCT 330 Accounting Information Systems
- 30 credits from the Accounting concentration to include:
  - TACCT 301 Intermediate Accounting I
  - TACCT 302 Intermediate Accounting II
  - TACCT 303 Intermediate Accounting III
  - TACCT 411 Auditing Standards and Principles
  - TACCT 451 Individual Income Taxation
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 25 credits of electives

Financial Services

- 25 credits of core courses
- 40 credits from the Financial Services concentration to include:
  - TBGEN 422 (under development) Corporate Finance
  - TBGEN 423 Economic Theory and Financial Markets
  - TBGEN 424 Managerial Economics
  - TBGEN 425 Finance and Investment
  - TBGEN 426 Portfolio Management
  - TBGEN 428 Financial Markets and Institutions
  - TBGEN 429 Real Estate Investment
  - TBGEN 430 (under development) Financial Management
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 15 credits of electives

Information Systems

- 25 credits of core courses
- 30 credits from the Information Systems concentration to include:
  - TIS 324 Systems Analysis
  - TIS 425 Database Management
  - TIS 436 (under development) Telecommunications
  - TIS 480 (under development) Strategic Development of Information Systems
- Plus 10 credits from the following list:
  - TIS 450 e-Commerce
  - TIS 465 Strategic Management of Information Technology
  - TMSGT 455 Managing and Motivating Work Teams
  - TBUS 468 Internship (up to 10 credits; must be IS related)
  - TCSS 340 Intro. to Object-Oriented Programming
  - TCSS 341 Fundamentals and Theory of Object-Oriented Programming
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 25 credits of electives

Management

- 25 credits of core courses
- 30 credits selected from the Management concentration
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 25 credits of electives

Marketing

- 25 credits of core courses
- 30 credits selected from the Marketing concentration to include:
  - TBGEN 450 Consumer Marketing
  - TBGEN 460 Research Methods
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 25 credits of electives

Organizational Leadership

- 25 credits of core courses
- 30 credits selected from the Organizational Leadership concentration to include:
  - TMSGT 452 Dynamics of Leadership
  - TMSGT 455 Managing and Motivating Work Teams
  - TMSGT 471 Titans, Technology and Transitions
  - TMSGT 475 Creating, Leading and Implementing Change
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 25 credits of electives

General Business concentration

- 25 credits of core courses
- 30 credits, 15 credits from two concentrations
  - 10 credits from three concentrations
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 25 credits of electives

International Business concentration

- 25 credits of core courses
- 20 credits from the IB concentration to include:
  - TBGEN 480 International Business
  - TMSGT 480 International Management
  - TBMKTG 480 International Marketing
- 15 credits of approved IAS electives
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 10 credits of additional Business courses
- 10 credits of electives

- Complete 180 quarter credits, 90 of which must be upper-division (300-400 level) coursework.
- Complete five of the seven required Business core and capstone courses, to include TBUS 300, TBUS 400, and TBUS 470, in residence at UWT.
- Complete five of the six concentration courses in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
■ Maintain a minimum cumulative 2.0 grade-point average.

■ Complete 45 of the last 60 credits in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.

■ Apply for graduation with a Business Administration adviser by the application deadline posted by Business for the expected date of graduation.

Program Standards

The following standards apply to all students in Business Administration. These standards may be in addition to other academic standards at the University of Washington, Tacoma.

■ Students must satisfactorily complete all upper-division courses at UWT by achieving a minimum 1.7 grade. If a grade below 1.7 is received, the student must repeat the course. Course credit will be awarded only once, and both grades will be computed into the grade-point average. If a grade below a 1.7 is received in an elective course, the course will not count toward graduation, but the student is not required to repeat that specific course.

■ Courses in the Business core and concentration may not be taken by correspondence (distance learning).

■ Courses in the Business core and concentration may not be taken S/NS (satisfactory/not satisfactory).

■ Upper-division Business courses completed at other accredited four-year institutions may not be more than seven years old in order to substitute for a course in the Business major. If a course is more than seven years old, the student will be required to repeat the course at UWT. Credit will not be awarded twice for an equivalent course. There is no time limit on prerequisite coursework.

■ Upper-division courses used for transfer credit are held to the 1.7 grade standard required for all courses by Business Administration.

■ All full-time students must complete the required five core courses during their first year at UW Tacoma. Part-time students are required to complete the Business core before beginning more advanced concentration courses. To develop a degree plan, students are required to meet with a Business Administration adviser during their first quarter at UWT.

■ Students must complete two writing courses prior to graduation from Business Administration. Please consult a Business adviser when enrolling in courses to satisfy this requirement.

Students changing to a Business major from other majors will be required to meet program and academic performance requirements in force at the time the major is changed.

Removal from Program

An undergraduate Business major who is dismissed from the University for low scholarship is removed from the Business Administration major. A letter of dismissal is sent to the student.

Students removed from Business Administration who wish to re-enter the program must re-apply for admission. The Business Administration Admissions Committee evaluates the student’s file, statement requesting re-admission and any extenuating circumstances, and then recommends action.

Concentrations

There are eight concentrations in Business Administration: Accounting, Financial Services, General Business, Information Systems, International Business, Management, Marketing, and Organizational Leadership.

Accounting

The Accounting concentration is designed to complement the broader-based Business core. Students develop skills to work in organizations and be effective decision-makers with a focus on the accounting aspects of business. Areas stressed within the accounting discipline include recording and reporting of financial data under generally accepted accounting principles, understanding tax law and its effect on business decisions, auditing financial statements using generally accepted auditing principles, understanding accounting information systems, understanding the composition of consolidated financial statements, and gathering and using cost data for planning and control decisions. Electives provide further study in public sector accounting, taxation, auditing and other areas.

Students who wish to pursue a career in public accounting and be eligible to sit for the CPA exam are required to have an additional 45 quarter credits (30 semester hours) beyond the undergraduate degree requirement. UWT Business Administration offers these students an opportunity to take additional undergraduate and graduate business coursework.

Other programs at the University can provide additional non-business learning opportunities.

Financial Services

The financial services sector, which includes financial planning, investment, brokerage, banking, insurance, real estate and related industries, is a high-growth industry in the Pacific Northwest. Students in the Financial Services concentration acquire a solid background in financial planning principles and practices. In addition, they develop a broad array of analytical skills, attain a thorough understanding of the finance function in different types of organizations, and sharpen their awareness of how financial institutions and markets function in a global environment.

The Financial Services concentration is a practical, hands-on preparation for a career in the financial services sector including financial planning, investment, brokerage, banking, insurance, real estate and related industries. Emphasis is placed on preparing students to manage finances in an efficient, profitable manner to accomplish financial goals.

General Business

The study of business is truly interdisciplinary, drawing from such varied fields as economics, political science, psychology, sociology and anthropology. The General Business concentration is designed for the student interested in a broad perspective that draws from multiple disciplines. General Business gives students the opportunity to explore a wide range of business disciplines, including management, marketing, accounting, financial services, information systems, international business and organizational leadership. Students completing the General Business concentration will be well prepared to work in small businesses where their work will span multiple functional areas or in large organizations where they will be involved with cross-functional projects or teams. Students interested in entrepreneurship will also benefit from this concentration, as it allows them to customize the curriculum while exposing them to all critical aspects of business.

Information Systems

The Information Systems concentration is designed to prepare students for careers in which understanding information technology and the effects of that technology upon the organization are required. Significant improvements in information technology are occurring at an ever-increasing pace. The speed, size, cost and capabilities of computers, telecommunications and office automation
applications provide a wealth of highly attractive opportunities for using this technology to solve business problems, acquire a competitive advantage, improve internal operating efficiencies, enhance customer service and establish external links with other organizations. Students concentrating their studies in IS are prepared for careers as systems analysts or information resource managers. Systems analysts study business, scientific or engineering data-processing problems and design new solutions using information technology. Information resource managers work with database-management systems, coordinating changes to testing and implementation of computer databases.

**International Business**

The International Business concentration provides a focused course of study from the perspective of the global environment. Courses in the concentration are designed to emphasize the economic reality of the global marketplace and effective performance in the dynamic international-business arena. The electives from Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences provide for further study in international culture, religion and economics. Students are required to develop a portfolio to demonstrate their integrative learning. The concentration is intended to prepare students for positions in international divisions of American companies; to work in the import-export business; to seek careers in national or international governmental agencies; to establish international businesses; and to enter careers in international commercial and investment banking.

**Management**

The Management concentration addresses the ability to lead other people, fostering the skills of planning, organizing, controlling and decision making at all levels and areas in the organization. Courses in the management concentration emphasize how the tools and theories of management can help accomplish organizational goals. In addition, this concentration also fosters the development of skills that can be used to affect individual and organizational efficiency and effectiveness through the study of leadership, team and individual behavior, and human resources. The concentration prepares students for career opportunities in numerous areas: employee relations, training, inventory and material management, production and operations, strategic planning, purchasing, consulting, administration, information management, human resources, financial services, hotel and retail management, project management, organizational development, sales, and leadership in business, industry or government.

**Marketing**

The Marketing concentration provides the knowledge that encompasses the dynamic environment of economic conditions, consumer research, product safety, technology, legal issues and social change. The courses in this concentration examine consumer behavior, channels of distribution, marketing research, pricing, advertising, product development, promotion, industrial marketing and sales administration. The concentration prepares students for responsibilities in domestic business firms, including private and publicly held firms, as well as governmental agencies, international and multinational organizations. Marketing careers may involve specializations such as product or brand management, advertising, wholesaling, marketing research and sales.

**Organizational Leadership**

The Organizational Leadership concentration provides a focused study of leadership along with the development of technical, interpersonal and conceptual skills. It is designed with a keen appreciation of the leader’s critical and evolving role in the change process and dynamic environment of the 21st century organization. Courses in the concentration prepare students to develop an ability to inspire and articulate a clear vision; to develop well-defined strategies to attain organizational goals, visions and missions; to develop a keen awareness of themselves as leaders; and to become innovative, productive members of the workforce and community.

**Curriculum**

The Business Administration curriculum consists of:

- 25 credits of required core courses
- 30 credits within the Financial Services, Management, Marketing, Information Systems, General Business or Organizational Leadership concentrations, 28 credits in the Accounting concentration, or 20 credits in the International Business concentration
- 10 credits of capstone courses
- 15–25 credits of electives*

Students are required to complete most of the Business Core before progressing to more advanced concentration courses. The five core courses must be completed during the student’s first year at UW Tacoma.

TBUS 300 Managing in Organizations and TBUS 320 Introduction to Marketing Management are the prerequisite courses for the major and most concentration courses. These must be taken during the student’s first quarter in Business Administration.

TBUS 400 Business Competencies Practicum and TBUS 470 Business Policy & Strategic Management are advanced and capstone courses and may be taken only at the end of a student’s course of study.

**General Electives**

Fifteen to 25 credits of general electives are required to complete the Business major. When selecting an elective, a student should focus on courses that emphasize broad-based critical thinking. Students are encouraged to select electives that support career interests and provide opportunities for lifelong learning. Students may use the elective credits to develop more depth in one Business discipline or to explore other areas of interest in Business, health or liberal arts. At transfer, general electives may be filled by upper-division transfer credits from other accredited institutions that grant baccalaureate degrees.

**Course Descriptions**

For the most current course information, please consult the Business Administration Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/business.

**Core Courses**

TBUS 300 Managing Organizations 5 credits
Examines the profession of management, and nature of organizations. Focuses on the key managerial functions and organizational processes needed to plan, organize, lead and control contemporary organizations. Activities provide opportunities to improve communication, strategic thinking, teamwork, integrations and professional capacities. Prerequisite for most Business courses.

TBUS 310 Effective Managerial Communications 5 credits
Focuses on developing and using oral and written communication skills in an organizational environment. Provides students with opportunities to communicate clearly and concisely in writing, make persuasive presentations, listen to the ideas and opinions of others, and provide and receive constructive feedback. Students will utilize and further develop abilities to function as productive team members and to appreciate and understand diversity in the workplace. Emphasizes communication and professionalism.
TBUS 320 Introduction to Marketing Management
5 credits
Introduces the major principles and practices that are used by marketing managers in analyzing marketing problems and developing appropriate solutions. A primary goal is to understand how marketing operates within the global, social and economic environment. Designed to begin to develop competencies in teamwork, integrated business knowledge and strategic thinking. Prerequisite for most Business courses.

TBUS 330 Introduction to Information Technology
5 credits
Introduces techniques that managers use to locate, organize, distribute, and use information for decision making and strategic advantage. Tools for managing information are addressed, including computer hardware, software, telecommunication networks and various information system components. Includes a computer laboratory component in which students address organizational and managerial information requirements.

TBUS 350 Business Finance
5 credits
Focuses on understanding the sources, uses, costs and control of funds in business organizations. Key topics include managing cash flow, evaluating the time value of money, capital budgeting, evaluating stocks and bonds, and determining the financing mix. Consideration is given to the organizational, ethical and economic consequences of financial decisions. Designed to begin to develop competencies in strategic thinking and professionalism. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TBUS 400 Business Competencies Practicum
5 credits
Focuses on the integration and application of knowledge and competencies developed by Business Administration students. Major components of the course include the preparation of a career-related portfolio, participation in a team-based computer simulation, and composition of a paper reflecting and analyzing the student’s competency development.

TBUS 470 Business Policy & Strategic Management
5 credits / Prerequisites: all business core courses and 75% of concentration courses.
Introduces policy making and the role of strategy in the general management of a business organization. Students will learn the fundamentals of strategy formulation and implementation and how to apply them in complex situations. As the capstone course, it emphasizes and integrates all competencies and skills introduced in earlier courses. Business majors only.

Elective Courses

TBUS 301 Quantitative Methods
5 credits
Provides statistical tools to analyze business problems and enhance decision-making. Utilizes an applied approach to organize, explore and analyze data, design experiments and surveys, understand estimations and significance tests and use quantitative methods.

TBUS 467 Internship Preparatory Seminar
1-3 credits / Permission of faculty required
Provides a foundation for identifying the resources and viability of preparing an internship application. Includes resume development and exploration of career objectives. Business majors only. This course is the prerequisite for TBUS 468

TBUS 468 Internship
1-5 credits / Prerequisite: TBUS 467
Provides students an opportunity to gain experience in a business organization where they apply and experience concepts taught in the traditional classroom. Knowledge and skills acquired in the classroom are used in a responsible position involving work on meaningful productive tasks. Develops links between the community and the classroom. Business majors only. Permission of faculty is required.

TBUS 469 Undergraduate Research
1-5 credits
Provides students an opportunity to explore a specific management or marketing topic, idea, project, or research interest that extends previous knowledge and broadens experience. Proposals and course criteria are developed in cooperation with specific faculty members prior to course registration. Business majors only. Permission of faculty is required.

Marketing Courses

TMKTG 348 Social Marketing
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Focuses on the preservation or enhancement of individual and social well-being. Applies marketing principles within a social context to public agencies and nonprofit institutions.

TMKTG 355 Professional Sales
5 credits / Prerequisite: TBUS 320
This course presents the modern way to sell via a relationship process, emphasizing skills for success as a field sales representative. The steps in the selling process are analyzed in detail and students gain hands-on experience. This course is designed to develop competencies in strategic thinking and communication.

TMKTG 425 Advertising
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Designed to acquaint students with the creative processes used in the field of advertising. Topics include advertising, copywriting, art direction, production and media selection. Provides exposure to advertising theory with a focus on practical application in the industry. Emphasizes communication, strategic thinking and teamwork. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMKTG 430 New Product and Innovation Management: Creativity, Entrepreneurship and Beyond
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Focuses on developing and launching new products and innovations. Emphasis is placed on organizational creativity and entrepreneurship that spur new product development and management. Learn perspectives of new product management - design, packaging, branding and services. Emphasizes communication and strategic thinking.

TMKTG 440 Business Marketing
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Examines the process by which businesses are served by other businesses. Includes analyzing existing business relationships to identify problems and opportunities, developing and modifying products, establishing and managing relationships, setting prices, and undertaking promotional efforts, especially personal selling. Presents a strategic focus from a managerial perspective. Emphasizes communication and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

ABOUT FULFILLING ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
Some students are admitted to UWT before they have completed all of their admission requirements. Students can fulfill missing requirements in the Areas of Knowledge and Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning through courses offered at UWT. Courses which fulfill these requirements are indicated with bold letters at the end of the course description: [V] Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Fine Arts and Humanities); [I] Individuals and Societies (Social Sciences); [N] The Natural World (Natural Sciences); and [Q] Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning.
managerial decision making, organizational implications of the evolving technologies for
Introduces the technical architecture and within and between organizations.
Examines how internet technologies
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 320, TBUS 320
Examines social science and consumer behavior research for concepts and principles that marketers can use to better understand customers and meet their needs. Insights gained from the disciplines of sociology, anthropology and psychology are applied to real-world marketing situations. Emphasizes communication and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMKTG 450
Consumer Marketing
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Examines the strategic role human resource management plays in creating competitive advantage for the organization. Evaluates human resource management policies and practices in the context of business activities, corporate strategy, new organizational structures and employment relationships, and technological innovations, and an increasingly competitive global marketplace.

5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Introduces the strategic role human resource management plays in creating competitive advantage for the organization. Examines skills critical for attracting, developing and maintaining an effective work force. Planning, forecasting, job analysis, training, performance appraisal, wage and salary administration, compensation, legal requirements and disciplinary functions are explored. Emphasizes communication, teamwork and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGT 460
Research Methods
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Explains the research process including problem definition, research design, questionnaire construction, sample selection, interviewing and data analysis. Involves field application of course knowledge along with written and oral reports. Emphasizes teamwork, integrated business knowledge, and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMKTG 471
e-Commerce
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 320, TBUS 330
Examines how internet technologies transform the conduct of business both within and between organizations. Introduces the technical architecture and business principles that underlie the e-commerce phenomenon. Explores the implications of the evolving technologies for managerial decision making, organizational strategies, industry structures and public policy. Cross-listed as TIS 450.

TMKTG 475
Marketing Strategy
5 credits / Prerequisite: TBUS 320
Provides a comprehensive framework for the development of competitive marketing strategies that achieve organizational objectives and build competitive advantage. Students develop a marketing plan, including implementation, evaluation, and control of a firm’s marketing dynamics. Provides the opportunity to apply marketing knowledge in a real-world setting.

TMKTG 480
International Marketing
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320 and TBGEN 480 or instructor's permission
Extends basic marketing knowledge by examining the marketing strategies and tactics of companies that do business across borders. Covers topics related to how firms research, identify, and enter international markets, and develop global marketing strategies.

TMKTG 490
Special Topics
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Based upon faculty interest and timeliness of issues, topics may include social responsibility issues, promotion, sales management, marketing in the service or retail industry and international marketing. Business majors or permission of instructor.

Management Courses

TMGMT 430
Managing the Work Force
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Focuses on managing employees as a human resource function in the organization. Examines skills critical for attracting, developing and maintaining an effective work force. Planning, forecasting, job analysis, training, performance appraisal, wage and salary administration, compensation, legal requirements and disciplinary functions are explored. Emphasizes communication, teamwork and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGT 432
Strategic Human Resources Management
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Introduces the strategic role human resource management plays in creating competitive advantage for the organization. Evaluates human resource management policies and practices in the context of business activities, corporate strategy, new organizational structures and employment relationships, and technological innovations, and an increasingly competitive global marketplace.

TMGT 452
Dynamics of Leadership
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Examines leadership as a process by focusing on a repertoire of practical and theoretical leadership principles. Examines contemporary leaders and their complex roles in managing organizational issues and provides an opportunity to learn and apply leadership skills. Emphasizes communication, strategic thinking and professionalism. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGT 455
Managing and Motivating Work Teams
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Concentrates on interpersonal and management skills necessary to create and maintain effective groups that make real contributions to the continuing success of the total organization. Focuses on interpersonal skills assessment, conflict management, interdependency, collaborative relationships, norms, feedback, reward systems, goal setting and self-management. Emphasizes teamwork, communication, strategic thinking and professionalism. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGMT 456
Power & Politics in Organizations
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Covers the analysis, explanation and evaluation of power and politics in organizations. Offers frameworks for assessing the sources of power in organizations, the conditions that lead to its attainment and its effective use from both a practical and an ethical perspective. Emphasizes strategic thinking, communication and professionalism. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGT 457
Negotiation and Conflict Management
5 credits
Designed to help students learn to respond to personal and organizational conflicts more effectively. Theories emphasized include cooperative conflict theory and interest-based negotiation. Course activities build skills in assessing conflict, identifying conflict styles, negotiation planning and mediation. Emphasizes communication, strategic thinking and professionalism.

TMGT 460
Research Methods
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320
Explains the research process including problem definition, research design, questionnaire construction, sample selection, interviewing and data analysis. Involves field application of course knowledge along with written and oral reports. Emphasizes teamwork, integrated business knowledge and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGMT 471
Titans, Technology and Transitions
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 310
Focuses on how leaders implement change within organizations challenged by the rapid pace of technological innovations. The goals are to explore how effective leaders act as catalysts for change, enhancing individual and team performance and discovering opportunities for technological synergies throughout the organization. Emphasizes teamwork, communication and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TMGMT 475
Creating, Leading and Implementing Change
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 310
Explores the repertoire of concepts, ideas, tools and techniques for understanding the dynamics of change and how successful leaders learn to create, implement and manage change. The course provides opportunities to examine and experience change management in contemporary organizations. Emphasizes strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.
TACCT 301
Intermediate Accounting I
5 credits / Prerequisites: Completion of Business accounting prerequisites
Concepts and principles of financial accounting. Analysis of controversies and problems related to the measurement of enterprise income, and asset and liability valuation.

TACCT 302
Intermediate Accounting II
5 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 301
Continuation of 301.

TACCT 303
Intermediate Accounting III
5 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 302
Continuation of 302. There is additional emphasis on special topics in income determination.

TACCT 311
Cost Accounting
5 credits
Focuses on the development and use of cost data for external reporting and internal planning. Students examine cost accounting theory and procedures involving cost determination, analysis, and control through the application of such skills as allocations, budgeting, job order and process costing, and quantification of various business processes.

TACCT 330
Accounting Information Systems
3 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 302
Examines key accounting elements tied to underlying business processes. Examines issues of maintaining the integrity of accounting information systems. Integrates the accounting function with information technology. Introduces the basic structure of database systems.

TACCT 404
Advanced Financial Accounting
3 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 303
Study of business combinations, consolidated financial statements, partnerships and analysis of financial reporting requirements for corporations. Emphasizes strategic thinking and integrated business knowledge.

TACCT 411
Auditing Standards and Principles
5 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 303
Intensive introduction to the attest function in society today. The environment, the process and the report of the public auditor are analyzed. Potential extensions of the attest function are examined.

TACCT 451
Individual Income Taxation
5 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 303
Political, economic and social forces influencing Federal income taxation. Role of taxation in personal decisions. Coverage of individual income tax matters, including business and investment income, personal deductions, property transactions, and tax issues of employees.

TACCT 468
Cooperative Field Experience
1-5 credits / Prerequisite: TACCT 302
Provides opportunities to gain experience and apply concepts taught in the accounting concentration. Involves learning skills and applying knowledge through practical experience working cooperatively with professionals in the field. Application and completed employer contract with faculty permission is required.

TACCT 490
Special Topics in Accounting
3 credits
Special topics of current concern to faculty and students. Offered only when faculty is available and student interest is sufficient. Class is announced in advance of scheduled offerings.

Information Systems Courses
TIS 324
Systems Analysis
5 credits / Prerequisites: TUSB 300, TUSB 330
Prepares student for the analysis, evaluation and delivery of information systems specifications through the utilization of popular techniques for requirements determination, process modeling, data modeling and systems structuring coupled with project management tools.

TIS 325
Systems Design and Database
5 credits / Prerequisites: TUSB 300, TUSB 330, TIS 324
Second course in two part series on systems development. Focuses on construction and maintenance of organizational information systems. Topics include advanced conceptual modeling, database models, normalization, physical design, security issues, program and process design tools, client/server architecture, systems implementation, maintenance issues, design strategies.

TIS 441
Decision Support and Expert Systems
5 credits / Prerequisite: TUSB 330
Provides a general overview of Decision Support and Expert System technologies, trends, and user experiences and creations of small models of these systems.

TIS 435
Social and Legal Aspects of Managing Technology
5 credits
Examines current technologies and the social and legal issues that business professionals encounter, whether they are directly responsible for technology or related to it through personnel management, resource decision-making, or as a user of technology. Topics include privacy and security of information and computers, intellectual property, workplace accommodations, and censorship.

TIS 450
E-Commerce
5 credits / Prerequisites: TUSB 320, TUSB 330
Examines how Internet technologies transform the conduct of business both within and between organizations. Introduces the technical architecture and business principles that underlie the e-commerce phenomenon. Explores the implications of the evolving technologies for managerial decision making, organizational strategies, industry structures and public policy. Cross-listed as TMKTG 471.

TIS 465
Strategic Management of Information Technology
5 credits / Prerequisites: four TIS courses, including TIS 324 and TIS 325
Explores relationships between Information Technology (IT), business strategy and productivity (at individual, group and organizational levels). Provides a managerial-level understanding of how IT can create value in organizations. Examines how IT influences, and is influenced by, organizational strategies and structures.

General Business Courses
TBGEN 311
A Writer’s Workshop: Skills for Success
3 credits
Provides students with increased skills in the essentials of academic and professional writing. Covers techniques that apply to all phases of the writing process including planning, composing, revising and editing.

TBGEN 312
Capture Your Audience: Presentation Skills for Success
3-5 credits
Combines knowledge and experience in the preparation, development and delivery of public presentations. Emphasis is placed on enhancing essential speaking skills, including audience analysis, the arrangement and organization of material, speaking mode/style, the use of visual aids, and the use of rhetorical techniques and principles. Emphasizes communication and professionalism.
TBGEN 314  
Interpersonal Skills  
5 credits  
Emphasizes interpersonal dynamics in the workplace and improving interpersonal skills. Topics include major dimensions of interpersonal communication, interpersonal decision making and strategic analysis of interpersonal dynamics in organizations. Students will learn to make better choices in interpersonal communication, develop positive working relationships in organizations and improve quality of workplace outcomes. Emphasizes communication and professionalism.

TBGEN 316  
Persuasive Communication  
5 credits  
Emphasizes the construction of persuasive, well-reasoned arguments and the critical evaluation of persuasive messages. Topics include persuasive communication strategies, logic, types of evidence, organizing an argument and responding to objections about one’s argument. Students will construct oral and written arguments and critique the arguments of others. Emphasizes communication and professionalism.

TBGEN 412  
Ethical Issues in Business  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 300 and TBUS 320 or permission of instructor  
Explores the moral principles and community standards by which businesses are judged and assesses the impact management decisions have on the business and on society. Focus is on the conflict between the economic performance of the firm and the social performance of the firm. Emphasizes communication, integrated business knowledge and strategic thinking.

TBGEN 418  
Legal Issues for Business  
3-5 credits  
Explores the impact of the changing legal environment on managerial decision making and issues that business managers confront to establish appropriate managerial strategies to function effectively and develop compliance guidelines. Utilizes specific tools to access legal resources for proactively recognizing, framing and analyzing opportunities and problems and developing solutions.

TBGEN 424  
Managerial Economics  
5 credits  
Prerequisite: TBUS 350  
Applies tools of intermediate microeconomic theory to issues of particular interest to business students. Topics include market processes, consumer theory, firm behavior in competitive and imperfectly competitive markets, product pricing, and strategic behavior.

TBGEN 425  
Finance and Investment  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320 and TBUS 350  
Introduces students to all facets of finance and investment including personal financial planning, budgeting and investment. Emphasis is placed on preparing students to develop strategies and manage finances and investments in an efficient, profitable manner to accomplish financial goals. Emphasizes strategic thinking and integrated business knowledge. Business majors only or permission of instructor.

TBGEN 426  
Portfolio Management  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBGEN 424, TBGEN 425  
Focuses on in-depth analysis of investing, portfolio analysis and financial markets. Students analyze and restructure balance sheets, create and manage a stock portfolio, investigate domestic and international financial markets, explore the local housing and real estate market and spend time in a local brokerage house.

TBGEN 427  
Economic Theory for Business  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320, TBUS 350  
Focuses on how to use economic theory to interpret and analyze economic and business reporting in the media. Emphasizes preparing students to critically evaluate articles so that business reporting is a useful source of information.

TBGEN 428  
Financial Markets and Institutions  
5 credits  
Prerequisite: TBUS 350  
Examines the economic role of modern financial institutions and their relationship to the money and capital markets of developed economies. Topics covered include the financial system, the Federal Reserve System, monetary policy, international financial relationships, and interest rate theory.

TBGEN 429  
Real Estate Investment  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 350, TBGEN 425  
Covers real estate investment from home ownership through medium size commercial and residential development. Emphasis is on the real estate investment cycle including planning, selection, development, operation and disposal. Residential and commercial real estate are explored with special attention on financing, leverage and taxation.

TBGEN 431  
Managerial Reality  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 310  
Takes a realistic look at managers’ lives. Captures the challenges and absurdities faced by managers while coordinating human effort in organizations. Portrays the richness, complexity and excitement of management as individuals strive to balance organizational and personal agendas. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TBGEN 433  
Managing Organizational Diversity  
5 credits  
Prerequisite: TBUS 300 and TBUS 310, or permission of instructor  
Focuses on key behavioral, social and organizational requisites needed to cultivate competency in managing diversity. Provides experiential opportunities to discover and improve understanding about the self and others. Key interests include skills and strategies needed to manage and support increasingly diverse organizations.

TBGEN 465  
Research in Contemporary Organizational Issues  
5 credits  
Introduces students to academic research and provides an opportunity for intensive study of an organizational issue. Emphasis is placed on understanding the research process and applying these concepts in a research paper. Students may choose a topic from any organizational field. Emphasizes communication, strategic thinking and integrated business knowledge.

TBGEN 474  
Small Business Development  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320, TBUS 350  
Explores the challenges of starting and managing a small business. Students gain hands-on experience by developing a business plan that considers such issues as strategy, finance and operations. Emphasizes strategic thinking, integrated business knowledge and communication. Business majors or permission of instructor.

TBGEN 480  
International Business  
5 credits  
Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320  
Concentrates on global business issues and the challenges facing managers in an international environment. Examines differences among the world’s countries including monetary systems, strategies and structures of international businesses, and competitiveness across firms and countries. Provides an understanding of how cultural, economic and political differences affect management style, decisions, business opportunities and challenges. Emphasizes communication, integrated business knowledge and strategic thinking. Business majors or permission of instructor.
TBGEN 490
Special Topics
1-5 credits
Advanced course offerings designed to respond to faculty and student interests and needs. Topics will vary.

Faculty

Richard O. Abderhalden
Senior Lecturer, Business Administration; Business Strategy and Marketing; Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1994.

Zoe M. Barsness
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1996.

Vanessa Chio
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 2000.

Sergio V. Davalos
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management Information Systems; Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1992.

Patricia M. Fandt
Director and Professor, Business Administration; Management, Organizational Behavior, Organizational Leadership; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1986.

Mark K. Fiegener
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Strategic Management, Management, Information Technology; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1990.

Janet L. Mobus
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Accounting; CPA; Ph.D., University of North Texas, 1997.

Stern Neill
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Marketing; Ph.D., Louisiana State University, 2000.

G. Kent Nelson
Senior Lecturer, Business Administration; Organizational Management and Strategic Communication, Communications; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1994.

Dorothy J. Parker
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Accounting; CPA; Ph.D., University of Arkansas, 1992.

Gino M. Perrina
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Finance; Ph.D., Texas Tech University, 1999.

Jill M. Purdy
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Organizational Behavior, Organization Theory, Management; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1994.

Gregory M. Rose
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Marketing; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1995.

Richard W. Stackman
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Organizational Behavior, Management; Ph.D., University of British Columbia, 1995.

Tracy A. Thompson
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Organizational Behavior, Strategic Management, Management; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1994.

Douglas T. Wills
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Economics; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1995.
The Institute of Technology at the University of Washington, Tacoma, was launched in 2001 to provide focus for the rapid development of high-technology academic programs to serve the state of Washington. The Institute serves as home for the Computing and Software Systems program. Through innovative partnerships with area companies, the Institute helps students gain practical work experience and meets continually changing industry needs. The Institute also provides services to attract and support students from diverse educational, economic and ethnic backgrounds.

The Computing and Software Systems (CSS) program focuses on preparing students to enter the field of computer software design, development and maintenance. It provides students the theoretical grounding to promote lifelong evolution in the field while also preparing them to become effective competitors, innovators and entrepreneurs. The program provides opportunities for the practicing professional to stay abreast of emerging theory and application and is designed to accommodate students with previously earned degrees and work experience. It also develops partnerships with leading software companies and professionals to advance the field through collaborative ventures, forums, research and internships.

**Mission**

The mission of the Computing and Software Systems program is to offer high-quality, upper-division undergraduate and graduate education to meet the needs of a diverse range of citizens and employers in Washington, especially in the South Puget Sound region.

The Computing and Software Systems program began offering undergraduate classes in the fall of 1999. The undergraduate program experienced remarkable growth in its first three years. A master of science degree program in CSS, added in the fall of 2002, is growing in scope, complexity and enrollment as the Institute pursues its mission. Specific details about CSS electives and plans for future development of the programs are available from the program office.

**Curriculum**

The curriculum leading to the bachelor of science degree in Computing and Software Systems emphasizes the theoretical foundation and practical experience necessary for a career in the challenging and rewarding profession of software specification, development, design, implementation, maintenance, and re-engineering. The curriculum emphasizes the latest paradigms, languages and techniques of today’s practitioners while building a strong base to support lifelong learning in the field. It also prepares students to pursue graduate studies and provides continuing education for current professionals. Industrial partnerships provide opportunities for a wide spectrum of practical experience that complements classroom teaching and research projects.
The curriculum has been built on the following principles:

- Computer software professionals must be capable of effectively employing the appropriate computing language to best meet the needs of a specific application. They must be prepared to learn and proficiently use new languages, as they become available, as well as to maintain and re-engineer existing applications in their original languages.

- The field of computer software continues to evolve rapidly. This can be expected to continue through the career span of today’s students. Students must, therefore, possess the foundations, tools and lifelong learning skills to keep current in the field. Mathematical maturity and an understanding of the underlying theories of computing, computers, information and commun-unications provide a critical foundation.

- Important software applications tend to be large and complex. It takes teams to produce them. Software must be error-free, robust, efficient and modifiable. The quality of its user interfaces and the interfaces to other applications is critical to its effectiveness. The adherence to accepted standards and procedures for software development is essential to the development process.

- Software development involves a community of participants. Effective management of the participants and the processes is critical to its success and ultimate value. All participants need to understand the expected principles and norms to be utilized in making the process effective and efficient.

- Practitioners of software design need to be able to join colleagues and competitors immediately in exploiting the latest concepts and tech-nologies. Preparation for professional-level contributions in the field must include an intro-duction to emerging concepts and technologies.

- Software professionals must have excellent communication skills. Software development and maintenance requires that all participants—from conceptualizers to specification writers, designers, modelers, coders, testers, manual writers, and customer supporters—be precise and clear in communicating ideas, concepts, designs and processes for a software project to succeed and meet its potential.

- Software professionals must take responsibility for their products and applications. They must practice the highest standards of ethics and must design their software to meet the most stringent social norms and societal expectations. The working lives of users, the value of the products and the future of the industry itself depend upon practitioners being proactive in exercising their best judgment and effort.

## Admission Requirements

To qualify for admission to the Computing and Software Systems program, the following standards must be met:

### Educational Qualifications

- A cumulative GPA (grade-point average) of 2.75 in all college-level coursework.
- A cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all college-level mathematics, physics and computing courses.
- A cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all college-level courses in the Natural World.
- A cumulative GPA of 2.75 in all college-level courses in the Social Science.
- A cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all college-level courses in the Individual and Societies.
- 90 transferrable college-level credits.
- Completion of admission requirements (see chart below). Some requirements may be completed after admission to the program and while in residence at UWT. Students with previous baccalaureate degrees or extensive work should meet with an adviser to discuss options.

### Cover Letter

A brief cover letter requesting admission to the Computing and Software Systems program and clearly stating the applicant’s name, address, phone number, e-mail address, the applicant’s goals that are intended to be met by the program, the desired quarter of admission, full- or part-time status, and preference of day or evening classes is required. This will be used to help assess the admission candidate’s qualifications and fit with the program.

## COMPUTING AND SOFTWARE SYSTEMS ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate class standing of junior</td>
<td>Completion of an approved associate’s degree (academic transfer degree) or 90 transferable college credits¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Two years in high school of the same foreign language or 10 credits of one language at the college level¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Requirement fulfilled by Natural World credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning [Q]</td>
<td>Requirement fulfilled by Natural World credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>10 credits Must include 5 credits of English Composition and 5 credits of Advanced Composition or Technical Writing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Humanities) [V]</td>
<td>10 credits College-level foreign language credits can be applied toward this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals and Societies (Social Science) [I]</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Natural World (Natural Science) [N]</td>
<td>15 credits Must include 5 credits each of Calculus for Science Majors, Math-based Statistics and Calculus-based Physics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing</td>
<td>10 credits²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>To complete 90 transferable credits³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ The Institute of Technology currently has Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.) articulation agreements with select Washington state community colleges. If you are working on an A.A.S. please talk to an adviser concerning completion of these requirements and transfer consideration within the agreements.

² Students are expected to have the equivalent of the University of Washington’s CSE 142 and CSE 143. See www.cs.washington.edu/education/course-webs.html for details.

³ Students are encouraged to take a transferable speech course as part of their elective credits.
Recommendation
A minimum of one professional recommendation is required from all applicants. It is preferred that this be from a previous professor. However, it may come from a professional in the computing field who is familiar with the candidate’s computing skills. A form is available from the department to help ensure that all information is provided.

Admission to Computing and Software Systems program is competitive. Candidates are evaluated on the following criteria:

- Completion of all prerequisite courses
- Previous academic performance
- Goal statement and recommendations
- Likelihood of success in the degree program

Dual Admission
The Dual Admission program helps students get a head start on their UWT degree.

Students enrolled in high school, or who have just graduated from high school, may begin a bachelor of science degree in Computing and Software Systems at the same time they pursue an associate's degree at one of our partner community colleges. The Dual Admission program allows students to apply and progress in both schools at the same time.

Students admitted to the Dual Admission program are considered fully vested at both UWT and their community college, with all the rights and responsibilities accorded any full-time student. During the first two years of the program, students take two computing courses at UWT while pursuing their associate's degree at the community college.

Special Dual Admission advisers help keep students on track by reviewing their progress and making sure their courses are appropriate to the overall Dual Admission curriculum. Students must maintain a minimum 3.0 GPA overall to progress.

The Dual Admission program allows students to gain valuable experience right away—experience that can improve their overall academic performance. In addition, students can experience and participate in UWT campus life and use the UWT libraries and computer labs.

Who should apply for dual admission?

Preference for acceptance to the dual admission program will be given to high school graduates who have completed the following high school core requirements:

- Composition/Literature – 4 years
- Mathematics – 3 years (at least at the level of algebra, geometry and second-year algebra)
- Science – 2 years (including two semesters in the same science: biology, chemistry or physics – with a laboratory experience)
- Social Studies – 3 years
- Foreign Language – 2 years of the same language
- Fine, Visual or Performing Arts – 1/2 year
- Additional academic electives – 1/2 year

Students who do not meet all of these admission criteria, but have an overall strong record, are encouraged to apply. One recommendation, preferably from a high school math, science or computer science teacher, is also required for admission.

To request an application or talk with a program adviser for more information, call (253) 692-5860.

Graduation Requirements
To qualify for graduation with a Bachelor of Science degree in Computing and Software Systems from the University of Washington, Tacoma, a student must:

- Be a matriculated Computing and Software Systems student in good academic standing with the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Satisfy all of the admission requirements for entrance into the Computing and Software Systems program.
- Complete the 45 credit hours of core courses in the Computing and Software Systems major.
- Complete 40 credit hours of upper-division (300-400 level) electives.
- Complete 25 credit hours in an accepted concentration of Computing and Software Systems.
- Complete 180 credit hours, 90 of which must be upper-division (300-400 level) coursework.

Students who are admitted to the Computing and Software Systems program with a baccalaureate or master’s degree are required to complete the core and concentration courses with a minimum grade of 2.0 and a total of 70 credits to qualify for a second bachelor’s degree. Elective credit requirements are waived. In some cases, students may petition the faculty, using the Course Waiver Petition, for permission to use previous coursework or experience in place of core or concentration-level courses. The waiver does not guarantee that credit will be awarded for a course; the petitioning student may be required to complete additional coursework in place of the waived requirement.

Academic Standards
The following standards apply to all students in the Computing and Software Systems program. These standards may be in addition to other academic standards at the University of Washington, Tacoma.

- Complete 30 hours of computing courses in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Complete 75 percent of the concentration in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Complete the final 45 credits in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Have a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 in all classes and a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.5 in all Computing and Software Systems classes.
- Apply for graduation with a Computing and Software Systems adviser by the application deadline posted by the Graduation and Academic Records Office for the expected date of graduation.

*If the student does not successfully pass the course with a minimum grade of 2.0 on the second try and wishes to take the course for a third time, the student must submit a petition to repeat the course to the program faculty for approval before being allowed to enroll for the course a third time. Instructions for completing the petition can be found on the Web at: www.tacoma.washington.edu/tech/advising/petition_repeat.html.
Courses in the Computing and Software Systems core and concentration may not be taken by correspondence (distance learning) without prior approval of the program.

Courses in the Computing and Software Systems core and concentration may not be taken S/NS (satisfactory/not satisfactory).

To substitute for a course in the major, upper-division Computing and Software Systems courses completed at other accredited four-year institutions may not be more than seven years old. If a course is more than seven years old, the student will be required to repeat the course at UWT. Credit will not be awarded twice for the same course.

Upper-division courses used for transfer credit are held to the 2.0 grade standard required for all courses for Computing and Software Systems.

Students changing to a Computing and Software Systems major from another major will be required to meet program and academic performance requirements in effect at the time the major is changed.

Low Scholarship

An undergraduate Computing and Software Systems major who is dismissed from the University for low scholarship is removed from the Computing and Software Systems major.

To continue as a CSS student in any status, matriculated or otherwise, after being removed from the Computing and Software Systems major, a student must re-apply for admission. The Admissions Committee will evaluate the student’s file, personal statement requesting re-admission and any extenuating circumstances and then will recommend action.

Curriculum

The Computing and Software Systems curriculum consists of:

- 45 credit hours of core Computing and Software Systems courses
- 25 credit hours of an approved Computing and Software Systems concentration
- 20 credit hours of approved electives

Core courses

There are nine core courses in the Computing and Software Systems program:

- Technical Writing for Computing Professionals
- Discrete Structures
- Mathematical Principles of Computing I
- Mathematical Principles of Computing II
- Computer Architecture
- Computer Operating Systems
- Managing Technical Teams
- Software Development and Quality Assurance Techniques
- Computers, Ethics and Society

Concentrations

Concentrations consist of 25 credit hours of courses that produce a recognized or innovative preparation for a particular sub-discipline in Computing and Software Systems.

Electives

Students must complete 20 credits of approved electives. The electives are expected to include courses outside the CSS program.

Prerequisites

Prerequisites must be completed with a grade of 2.0 before progressing. Students are strongly encouraged to complete as many of the Computing and Software Systems core classes as possible before progressing to more advanced concentration courses.

Computing Labs

The Institute of Technology has dedicated laboratories of specialized equipment to support the program. These laboratories are open 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Access to facilities is also available through Internet connections.

Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Institute of Technology Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/tech.

TCSS 300

Fluency in Information Technology

5 credits

Introduces the skills, concepts and capabilities necessary to effectively use information technology. Includes logical reasoning, managing complexity through the operation of computers and networks, and contemporary applications such as data organization, data communication, word processing and spreadsheets. Course has laboratory component. Credit does not satisfy CSS degree requirements. [N] [Q]

TCSS 301

Technical Writing for Computing Professionals

5 credits / Prerequisite: Two college-level writing-intensive courses

Develops professional technical writing skills. Examples include: methods for writing effective system specifications, user documentation and requests for proposals (RFPs). Examines RFP analysis techniques, writing plans, proposals, marketing documentation and customer communications.

TCSS 302

Writing for Computing Professionals

5 credits / Prerequisites: Two college-level writing courses.

Enhances skills in grammatical and organizational aspects of technical writing and in developing expository prose in a clear and effective fashion. Writing content is drawn from the computing discipline, including the description of strategies, algorithms, mathematical structures and help manuals. Credit does not satisfy CSS degree requirements. [V]

TCSS 305

Programming Practicum

5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 341

Provides a practicum in program design and development. Programming practice on a medium-scale, object-oriented application, consolidating prior programming principles and expanding knowledge of application design. Credit does not satisfy CSS degree requirements.
TCSS 320  
Mathematics Foundations for Programming  
5 credits / Prerequisite: College-level calculus  
Algorithmic approach to continuous and discrete mathematics, proof writing and templates. Presented from mathematician’s perspective, but specifically focused to computer science/engineering application. Emphasis on enhancing skills and perspective in fundamental concepts from counting to basic cryptography to graph theory, and developing proof-writing skills. Credit does not satisfy CSS degree requirements. [N] [Q]

TCSS 321  
Discrete Structures  
5 credits / Prerequisites: Structured programming and college-level calculus  
Definitions and tools for reasoning about discrete mathematical objects useful for computer professionals. Set theory, propositions and predicates, sequences, enumeration, algorithms, number theory, matrices, induction, recursion, correctness, counting, permutations and combinations, probability, relations, graphs, trees, and Boolean algebra with applications in computing. [N] [Q]

TCSS 340  
Introduction to Object-Oriented Computer Programming  
5 credits / Prerequisites: Computer literacy, college pre-calculus  
A modern, structured, object-oriented language will be used to introduce the design, implementation, modification, and verification of computer programs. Includes an introduction to program structure, object-oriented design, graphical user interfaces, and event-driven programming. Credit does not satisfy CSS degree requirements. [N] [Q]

TCSS 341  
Fundamentals and Theory of Object-Oriented Computer Programming  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 340 or one college-level Java programming course, pre-calculus, one physical science course.  
Assessment test required for placement in this course.  
Fundamental theory and concepts of object-oriented computer programming. Concentrates on program specification, analysis, design, implementation and verification, as well as development of graphical user interfaces and event-driven programming. Emphasizes objects, modular design, inheritance, polymorphisms and reusability. Credit does not satisfy CSS degree requirements. [N] [Q]

TCSS 342  
Mathematical Principles of Computing I  
5 credits / Prerequisite: Structured and Object-Oriented Programming  
Integrating mathematical principles with detailed program development. Applies mathematical reasoning, data types, abstract data types and data structures. Explores efficiency of algorithms, sequential and linked lists, trees, searching, sorting, queues, hashing, directed graphs, depth-first algorithms, garbage collection and dynamic storage allocation.

TCSS 343  
Mathematical Principles of Computing II  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 301, TCSS 321 and TCSS 342  
Develops competencies associated with problem-solving, algorithms and computational models. Explores developing reusable, object-oriented software using design patterns, and practices applying them. Also explores algorithm analysis and design, and computational complexity. Includes efficient algorithms, correctness, time and space complexity, and NP-complete problems, and undecidable problems.

TCSS 350  
Managing Technical Teams  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 301, Object-Oriented Programming  
The study and practice of staged development and project team management. Model projects through the discovery, invention and implementation cycle while learning and experiencing group dynamics, collaborative relationships, conflict management, and feedback.

TCSS 360  
Software Development and Quality Assurance Techniques  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 343, TCSS 350  
Software design methodologies and Unified Modeling Language (UML). Includes software development, models of computation, managing design in a team environment, top-down, bottom-up processes, incremental development, rapid prototyping, abstraction, complexity, hierarchy, composition-decomposition, concurrency, software metrics, statistical process control, case tools, and formal analysis and verification.

TCSS 372  
Computer Architecture  
5 credits / Prerequisites: College-level physics, TCSS 321 and TCSS 342  
Examines the fundamental concepts of hardware architecture. Includes processor and instruction-set design, memory hierarchy, bus structures, process management, memory management, and assembly language.

TCSS 422  
Computer Operating Systems  
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 343, TCSS 372  
Examines the fundamental concepts of operating systems and how they function. Includes process management, memory management, file systems, concurrency, interprocess communication, graphical interfaces, and security.

TCSS 425  
Computers, Ethics and Society  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 343 and TCSS 350 / Co-requisite: TCSS 360  
Social issues including functioning as an effective computer professional, diverse professional/technical literature, representation of controversies, understanding ethical frameworks/value systems underlying views. Refining points of view, determining professional impacts on co-workers, employers, clients, system users, and society. Written, verbal, electronic communications skills necessary in a diverse workplace.

TCSS 430  
Networking and Distributed Systems  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 372, TCSS 422  
Computer network architectures & protocol layers, including LANs, MANs, and WANS, OSI protocol TCP/IP, routing, congestion, and flow control; data compression; interface between the network and the program (e.g. sockets, ports, mailboxes), security issues (including authentication and authorization, encryption), distributed file systems, and remote procedure calls.

TCSS 432  
Advances in Object-Oriented Design  
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 360  
Prepares students for understanding and using advances in object-oriented design. Emphasizes criteria for modularization, specification of modules, larger-scale design elements such as design patterns and generic programming.

TCSS 435  
Artificial Intelligence and Knowledge Acquisition  
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 360  
Introduction to the use of intelligence theories, techniques and tools. Foundational material includes search, knowledge representation, machine learning, and planning. AI techniques applied to practical problems in areas such as control systems, optimization, scheduling and classification.

TCSS 437  
Mobile Robotics  
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 372, TCSS 422  
Covers the theory and practice of developing algorithms for motion control, navigation, obstacle avoidance and mobile autonomous robotic devices. Using robic construction kit, students build and program sophisticated mobile robots. Principles of designing and programming embedded, real-time systems are introduced.

TCSS 440  
Formal Models in Computer Science  
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 343  
Languages, finite automata, regular expressions, context-free grammars, and other automata such as pushdown store machines and Turing machines. Models of computation, computable and non-computable functions, non-determinism, space and time complexity, tractable and intractable functions.

TCSS 445  
Database Systems Design  
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 343  
Fundamental concepts, system organization, and implementation of database systems. Methods for obtaining requirements and designing database systems; differences between hierarchical, relational, and network database designs; file organizations and data
structures; structured query language (SQL); query optimization; database design; concurrency control; security; issues involving distributed database systems.

TCSS 450
Graphical Display of Information
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 360
Developing software user interfaces based upon human–computer interaction principles. Evaluate, design and program user interface systems. Fundamentals of human cognition, system characteristics, and human/ system interaction; usability methods and user/task-centered design; tools for designing/building user interfaces, emphasis on rapid applications development. Project includes development and evaluation of a user interface.

TCSS 455
Development of Enterprise Applications
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 360
Enterprise application development; communication among objects in different applications and on different computers; event-driven programming; multi-threaded programming; client-server and n-tier architectures; maintain persistent object state; introduction to component framework such as Enterprise JavaBeans.

TCSS 460
Client/Server Programming for Internet Applications
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 360, TCSS 422
Examines the languages and techniques for Internet/client server application programming. Includes languages like CGI, Perl, XML, JavaScript, and DHTML, and topics like scripts, queries, forms, data access, redirection, firewalls, proxies, hypermedia, cookies and gateways.

TCSS 465
Embedded Real-Time System Programming
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 372, TCSS 422
An examination of particular theory and practice in designing software embedded in electronic devices and controllers. Includes clocks, threads, multitasking, critical sections, monitors, scheduling, on-chip and external device interfacing, communications, and fault tolerance.

TCSS 470
Software Re-engineering
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 360
Examines concepts and techniques for re-engineering of software systems to meet new requirements without performance risk. Includes comparisons of agile processes, CASE (Computer-Aided Software Engineering) tools, refactoring, defensive design techniques and software tools for software evaluation.

TCSS 475
Entrepreneurship in Computing and Software Systems
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 343
A study of the process of developing a product or service in the field of Computing and Software Systems, preparing a plan for commercialization, and implementing that plan. The course will include lectures by professionals who have experience and success in beginning businesses.

TCSS 480
Comparative Languages
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 343
Study and comparison of several programming languages in regards to data structures, operations, notation and control. Examines programming paradigms, implementation strategies, programming environments and programming style.

TCSS 481
Computer Security
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 422
Discusses theoretical and practical issues surrounding computer security and data protection. Explores formal models of encryption and authentication; operating system and network security; programming and vulnerable analysis.

TCSS 490
Special Topics
5 credits, max. 10 / Prerequisites: TCSS 372, TCSS 422
Examines current topics and issues associated with computing and software systems.

TCSS 497
Internship in CSS
1-10 credits, max. 10 / Prerequisites: TCSS 301, TCSS 372 and TCSS 422 or permission of instructor
Completion of project as delineated in a contract among student, faculty adviser and community sponsor.

TCSS 498
Directed Readings in CSS
1-5 credits, max. 10 / Prerequisites: TCSS 301 and TCSS 422
Readings in Computing and Software Systems as specified in a contract with faculty member. Cannot be taken for CSS technical elective credit.

TCSS 499
Undergraduate Research
1-10 credits, max. 10 / Prerequisites: TCSS 301, TCSS 422
Design and implementation of a research study as specified in a contract with a faculty member.

Faculty

Isabelle Bichindaritz
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University Rene Descartes (Paris), 1994

Donald Chinn
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995

Sam Chung
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of South Florida, 1995

William Conlen
Lecturer, Computing and Software Systems; Physics; B.S., University of San Francisco, 1964

Larry A. Crum
Director and Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Electrical Engineering; Ph.D., Marquette University, 1971

Rogene Eichler West
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Electrical Engineering; M.S., Notre Dame University, 1987

Andrew Fry
Senior Lecturer, Computing and Software Systems; Psychology; B.A, University of Washington, 1984

Don McLane
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Washington, 2001

Edwin Hong
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., Yale University, 1990

George Mobus
Associate Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of North Texas, 1994

Moshe Rosenfeld
Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Mathematics; Ph.D., Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1967

Craig Sanders
Lecturer, Computing and Software Systems; English; M.A, University of Idaho, 1962

Josh Tenenberg
Associate Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1988

University of Washington, Tacoma | 2003-2004 Catalog
Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences

We envision Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences at the University of Washington, Tacoma as an evolving, culturally relevant course of study grounded in a respect for diversity and responsive to the needs and desires of the communities around us. It is our intention to create an atmosphere in which we promote academic excellence by encouraging students to think, write and speak in ways that enhance their own development, their sense of community and their ability to deal with problems of injustice and equality, as well as their dedication to positive change.

Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences offers three degrees:

- Bachelor of Arts degree in Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences with concentrations in:
  - American Studies • Arts, Media and Culture • Communication • Environmental Studies • Ethnic, Gender and Labor Studies • General Studies • Global Studies • Individually-Designed Concentration • Political Economy • Politics and Values • Psychology • Self and Society

- Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental Science (see page 61)

- Master of Arts degree in Interdisciplinary Studies (see page 129)

Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences

The Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences curriculum is a program of upper-division study in the humanities, social sciences and natural sciences. The focus of the curriculum is the comparative study of peoples, groups, societies, cultures and environments within the United States and selected regions of the world. To provide an interdisciplinary and comparative basis for the study of different groups, societies and cultures, the Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences curriculum is organized around three general dimensions of social life: Culture and Ideas (Fine Arts and Humanities), Society and the Individual (Social Sciences) and The Natural World (Natural Sciences).
The goals of the Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences curriculum are to help students:

- Develop proficiency in skills such as writing and critical thinking that are needed for productive careers, and gain mastery of a broad curriculum in the humanities, social sciences and environmental science
- Achieve knowledge of the theories, concepts and methods of cross-cultural analysis
- Understand the complexity of relations between groups, societies, cultures and natural environments; the history of these relations and the forces of social change
- Gain a knowledge and appreciation of cultures other than their own while exploring the expression of cultural identity, thought and beliefs through literature and the other arts
- Build experience in the analysis of environmental issues and their scientific basis

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts degree in Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences offers concentrations in:

- American Studies
- Arts, Media and Culture
- Environmental Studies
- Ethnic, Gender and Labor Studies
- General Studies
- Global Studies
- Individually-Designed Concentration
- Mass Communication
- Political Economy
- Politics and Values
- Psychology
- Self and Society

The program also offers a Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental Science (see page 61).

Admission Requirements

All students who have completed the admission requirements shown in the table at right with a cumulative GPA of 2.0 and 90 credits will be considered for admission to all concentrations except Environmental Studies, which has additional prerequisites (see page 52).

Admission requirements for the bachelor of science in Environmental Science are shown in the grid on page 61.

Entering students are expected to have completed 90 quarter credits before entry. Substitutions may be allowed for certain requirements.

When Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences is fully enrolled and there are more qualified applicants than can be accommodated, admission will be competitive and applicants will be evaluated on three principal criteria:

- Appropriateness of academic preparation for the degree program
- Likelihood of success in the degree program
- Relationship between the degree program and academic or career plans and opportunities

Applicants should submit completed applications by the priority application dates shown on page 26. Early applications are encouraged.

A complete application includes the completed Application for Undergraduate Admission, $35 application fee, two official transcripts from each college or university attended (and a high school transcript if using high school credit to fulfill math or foreign language requirements), a goal statement including concentration of interest (if known), life and career goals and how the IAS degree will help advance these goals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate class standing of junior</th>
<th>Completion of an approved associate's degree (academic transfer degree) or 90 transferable college credits[^1]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Two years in high school of the same foreign language or 10 credits of one language at the college level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Three years of high school math through intermediate (second year) algebra or a course in intermediate algebra at the college level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning [Q]  | 5 credits  
E.g., Symbolic Logic, college-level algebra, Statistics, Pre-calculus, Micro Economics or Macro Economics. Other course may apply.[^2] |
| Writing                              | 15 credits  
Must include 5 credits of English Composition and 10 additional credits of writing-intensive coursework. |
| Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Humanities) [V] | 15 credits  
College-level foreign language credits can be applied toward this requirement. |
| Individuals and Societies (Social Science) [I] | 15 credits |
| The Natural World (Natural Science) [N]  | 15 credits  
Students in the Environmental Studies concentration must complete 30 credits in this category.[^3] |
| Electives                            | To complete 90 transferable credits |

[^1]: Exceptions may be made for students completing the Washington state-recognized Associate of Science degree (A.S.). Please contact an adviser for more information.

[^2]: Students who enrolled in college prior to Autumn 1985 are exempt from this requirement.

[^3]: Environmental Studies students must complete 30 credits of Natural World courses to include 10 credits of Biology (with lab), 10 credits of Chemistry (with lab), 5 credits of Earth Science (geology, oceanography or meteorology; may be taken at UWT) and 5 credits of Statistics (may be taken at UWT). A grade of 2.0 must be met in all science and math prerequisite courses. These courses must have been completed within the last five years. Please contact IAS for more information.
Advising

Students are strongly encouraged to meet with a program adviser early in their careers at UWT. IAS advisers can:

■ Help students to select a concentration and determine a plan of study
■ Provide guidance on selection of courses and professors
■ Offer advice about resources available to help students succeed academically
■ Assist students in focusing on career and educational goals
■ Help students plan internships and independent studies and apply for graduation. In addition, the IAS program is growing rapidly, and an appointment with an adviser can help determine if new courses are applicable to the student’s concentration requirements.

Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for graduation with the Bachelor of Arts degree in Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences, each student enrolled in the program must meet the scholastic standards outlined on page 29, and complete the following program requirements:

■ Complete a minimum of 90 credits (a maximum of 15 credits may be Satisfactory/Not Satisfactory; see adviser for details) at the upper-division level as follows:
  – 45-65 credits of Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences coursework. Please see the list for each concentration for specific graduation requirements.
  – 25-45 credits of upper-division electives.
■ Complete at least 45 of last 60 credits in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
■ Compile a confidential portfolio of work completed during the course of the student’s residence at UWT and submit it for review during the first week of the student’s last quarter of enrollment.
■ Meet with a program adviser to complete a graduation application no later than the second week of the quarter in which the student plans to graduate.

Note: Admission deficiencies should be completed within the first year of enrollment at UW Tacoma.

Independent Study Courses

Independent study courses are intended for students to do advanced work in a special area of study normally not offered in the regular curriculum. Students may enroll in these courses only after receiving written permission from the instructor who has agreed to supervise the student’s work. A total of no more than 15 credits of internships, senior thesis, directed readings and undergraduate research may be applied toward the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. (A maximum of 10 credits of internships may count toward the Bachelor of Arts degree.)

Interdisciplinary Areas

Courses are distributed among three interdisciplinary areas within the Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences curriculum:

■ Culture and Ideas (Fine Arts and Humanities)

  Ideas, Beliefs and Cultural Patterns (TIBC): encompasses the historical, intellectual, philosophical, secular and religious beliefs of a people or group.
  Cultural Expression (TCX): represents the collective literature and other artistic expressions of a group or a people.

■ Society and the Individual (Social Sciences)

  Communities and Social Institutions (TCSI): considers the ethnic, gender and class basis of a society and how families, communities and work are organized in a group or society.
  States and Markets (TSM): examines the economic, corporate and governmental forces that tie groups and nations into patterns of cooperation, dependence and competition.

■ The Natural World (Natural Sciences)

  Natural World/Science: explores the interdependence between human communities and the natural environment. Includes environmental science (TESC), environmental studies (TEST), and (TQS) quantitative skills courses.

IAS Course Classifications*

General (G) courses are not exclusive to the International or United States categories, but deal with universal concerns and interests.

International (IN) courses focus on international issues and concerns. May vary from cultural or political studies to art or writing.

United States (US) courses focus on issues within the United States. May vary from social studies to art, writing or architecture.

IAS Course Prefix Structure

TCSIG
Communities and Social Institutions courses with a general focus

TCSIIN
Communities and Social Institutions courses with an international focus

TCSIUUS
Communities and Social Institutions courses with a United States focus

TCXG
Cultural Expressions courses with a general focus

TCXIN
Cultural Expressions courses with an international focus

TCSXUS
Cultural Expressions courses with a United States focus

TESC
Environmental Science courses

TEST
Environmental Studies courses

TCXG
Cultural Expressions courses with a general focus

TCXIN
Cultural Expressions courses with an international focus

TIBCUS
Ideas, Beliefs and Cultural Patterns courses with a United States focus

TQS
Quantitative Skills courses

TSMG
States and Markets courses with a general focus

TSMIN
States and Markets courses with an international focus

TSMUS
States and Markets courses with a United States focus

*Natural Science courses (Environmental Science, Environmental Studies and Quantitative Skills are excluded from this classification scheme.
Concentrations

The Bachelor of Arts degree is offered with the choice of the following 12 concentrations.

American Studies

American Studies students can pursue a variety of subjects and themes within an American context. American Studies allows students to examine cultural, artistic, political and economic patterns in the United States and explore diverse aspects of American experience. Students may also focus on specific subjects such as ethnicity or religion, or on particular modes of inquiry, such as those found in social science, history, or the study of literature, media and the arts. American Studies is recommended for students interested in careers in media, education, government, business, nonprofit agencies and law. Depending on the focus students choose, they may pursue graduate studies in related disciplines.

Concentration graduation requirements

Students must complete 90 upper-division credits.

- 5 credits: TSMUS 300 Making of America core course. Must complete during first 45 UWT credits.
- 5 credits: TSMUS 423 American Retrospective capstone course.
  - Seniors only; prerequisite: TSMUS 300
  - Includes portfolio completion
  - Can include optional, concurrent Senior Thesis (TIAS 497)
- 35 credits of United States (US) course offerings*
- Minimum one Society and the Individual (TCSIUS and TSMUS prefixes) and one Culture and Ideas (TCXUS and TIBCUS prefixes) course
- 5-10 credits of Language or International course(s)
  - Option One: One Foreign Language course beyond FL 102**
  - Option Two: TSMIN 300 (International Interactions) plus one additional IN course
- 5 credits: One Natural World course (TESC prefix) if not fulfilled in the above distribution.
- 30-45 credits of upper-division electives

Arts, Media and Culture

This concentration focuses on how the broadly defined fields of art and media operate within culture and how they transform it. Students study formal, aesthetic, and socio-cultural ways of understanding literature, visual art, film, music and other media. The concentration introduces students to a range of fields and provides experience in both American and international contexts; at the same time, students may specialize to some degree in one of the particular fields listed in the course offerings. This concentration is recommended for students pursuing broad cultural literacy, as well as advanced study in performing and visual arts or a variety of graduate programs in the humanities. It prepares students for a range of careers including publishing, media, public relations, museum work, public history and the arts.

Concentration graduation requirements

Students must complete 90 upper-division credits.

- One historical context course (List A):
  - TSMIN 300 International Interactions
  - TSMUS 300 Making of America
- One cultural context course (List B):
  - TCXG 330 Western Arts and Culture in Context
  - TCXG 460 Contemporary Cuban Culture
  - TIBC 353 The End of the Modern World (1600-2000)
  - TIBC 361 Ethics in Society
  - TIBCIN 354 History of the Concept of Culture
  - TIBCIN 355 The Mind of Modernity
  - TIBCIN 357 The Greek Mind and Imagination
  - TIBCIN 358 History of Philosophy: Medieval and Modern
  - TIBCIN 360 History of Philosophy: Modern and Contemporary
  - TIBCIN 450 Contemporary Theories of Culture
  - TIBCIN 466 Modernity and its Critics
- One core/interpretive course (List C):
  - TCXG 372 Writing Effectively
  - TCXG 380 Humanities Research and Writing Seminar
  - TCXG 470 The Material World: Art and Artifacts
  - TCXG 471 Culture and Meaning in the Visual Arts
  - TICXIN 372 Film Studies
  - TIBC 448 Art Administration
  - TIBC 350 Ancient Literature of Western Civilization
  - TIBC 351 Modern Literature of Western Civilization
  - TIBC 353 Medieval and Renaissance Literature of Western Civilization
  - TIBC 450 Contemporary Theories of Culture
  - TIBC 456 Postcolonial Studies: African Perspectives
  - TIBCUS 430 Introduction to Public History
- One practice/studio course (List D):
  - TCXG 336 Glass Blowing and Casting
  - TCXG 340 Landscape in Contemporary Art
  - TCXG 368 The Human Figure in Contemporary Art
  - TCXG 373 Introduction to Writing Poetry
  - TCXG 381 Introduction to Creative Writing: Fiction
  - TCXG 382 2-D Design and Contemporary Approaches in Art
  - TCXG 384 3-D Art and Contemporary Approaches to Sculpture
  - TCXG 386 Contemporary Art and Studio Drawing
  - TCXG 482 Editing a Literary Arts Magazine
  - TCXG 484 Writing Creative Nonfiction
  - TCXG 486 Feature Writing for Print Media
  - TCXG 487 Writing for Public Relations

* TCSIUS 448 (Group Dynamics and Counseling), TCSIUS 451 (Essentials of Grant Writing and Fund Raising), and TIBCUS 368 (Adult Development) cannot apply here; TCSIUS 430 (Introduction to Public History), TCSIUS 436 (North American Regions), TCSIUS 438 (Family Violence), TCSIUS 444 (The Pacific Northwest), TCSIUS 445 (The Metropolis [American Cities only]), TCXG 377 (Art of the Americas), TCXIN 373 (Asian American History and Literature), TESC 345 (Pollution and Public Policy), TESC 347 (Maritime History and Science in the Pacific Northwest), TESC 343 (The Atmosphere and Air Pollution) can apply here. Students should recheck this list each quarter and talk to their adviser because the concentration will occasionally revise applicable courses.

** UWT Foreign Language: TCXG 301 (Intensive Spanish: Reading Skills), TCXG 302 (Intensive Spanish: Conversational Skills), TCXG 303 (Intensive Spanish: Practical Writing Skills), or Foreign Language 103, or three years of foreign language in high school.
■ 35 credits (at least one 5-credit course from each of the following lists, E-G):

**Visual Arts (List E):**
TCXG 330 Western Arts and Culture  
TCXG 335 History of Photography  
TCXG 368 The Human Figure in Contemporary Art  
TCXG 377 Art of the Americas  
TCXG 379 Modern Architecture  
TCXG 382 2-D Design and Contemporary Approaches in Art  
TCXG 383 South Sound Contemporary Art: Creativity and the Art of Seeing  
TCXG 384 3-D Art and Contemporary Approaches to Sculpture  
TCXG 386 Contemporary Art and Studio Drawing  
TCXG 389 Art from the Impressionists to the Surrealists  
TCXG 470 The Material World: Art and Artifacts  
TCXG 471 Culture and Meaning in the Visual Arts  
TCXIN 381 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of India  
TCXIN 382 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of China  
TCXIN 383 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of Japan  
TCXIN 384 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of the Pacific  
TCXIN 387 Patronage, Religion and Propaganda in European Art (1590-1750)  
TCXIN 478 Revolution, Industrialization and Modernity in European Art (1780-1900)  
TCXIN 479 Modern European Art  
TCXUS 376 American Architecture  
TCXUS 383 Early American Music, Art, Literature, Education and Theater  
TIBCUS 449 Museum Studies  
TIBCUS 450 Introduction to Public History  
TIBCUS 464 Native American Cultural Areas  
**Film/Media (List F):**  
TCSIUS 441 Mexican Cinema and Society  
TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media  
TCSIUS 454 Communications Law  
TCSIG 348 Film and Human Values  
TCGX 483 Film Directors (topics may vary)  
TCXIN 372 Film Studies  
TCXIN 376 Hispanic Film  
TCXIN 386 Silent Cinema  
TCXIN 474 Russian History and Soviet Film  
TCXIN 481 Film Theory and Criticism  
TCXIN 484 French Cinema  
TCXIN 486 Feminist Perspectives in Film and Literature  
TCXUS 485 Media Genres  
TIBCUS 353 Critical Approaches to Mass Communication  
TIBCUS 354 Communication History  
TIBCUS 451 Cultural Studies: Film and Society (only this version of the course)  
TIBCUS 457 Ethical Issues in Mass Communication  
TIBCUS 458 Children and Television  
TSMIN 430 Global Networks, Local Identities  
**Literature (List G):**  
TCXG 301 Intensive Spanish: Reading Skills  
TCXG 302 Intensive Spanish: Conversational Skills  
TCXG 303 Intensive Spanish: Practical Writing Skills  
TCXG 369 Shakespeare  
TCXG 372 Writing Effectively  
TCXG 373 Introduction to Writing Poetry  
TCXG 378 Introduction to Creative Writing: Fiction  
TCXG 387 Varieties of Literary Criticism  
TCXG 482 Editing a Literary Arts Magazine  
TCXG 484 Writing Creative Nonfiction  
TCXG 488 Modern Novel  
TCXIN 377 Mexican Literature in Translation: A Nation's Search for Identity  
TCXIN 476 Latin American Women Writers  
TCXIN 486 Feminist Perspectives in Film and Literature  
TCXUS 374 American Literary Movements, Genres and Historical Periods  

**TCXUS 377** American Poetry  
**TCXUS 378** Studies in Selected American Writers  
**TCXUS 382** Cross-Cultural Studies in Contemporary Women's Literature  
**TCXUS 383** Early American Music, Art, Literature, Education and Theater  
**TCXUS 384** African-American Women's Literature  
**TCXUS 385** African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present  
**TCXUS 476** American Women's Literature: 19th and 20th Century Texts  
**TCXUS 477** Nature in American Literature  
**TCXUS 478** Literature of the Harlem Renaissance  
**TCXUS 479** Contemporary Native American Women's Lit.  
**TIBCIN 350** Ancient Literature of Western Civilization  
**TIBCIN 351** Modern Literature of Western Civilization  
**TIBCIN 353** Medieval and Renaissance Literature of Western Civilization  
**TIBCIN 453** Ancient Greek Tragedy  
**TIBCIN 455** Medieval Quests  
**TIBCIN 462** African Folklore and Literature  

■ 5 credits of Natural World courses (TESC prefix)  
■ 30 credits of upper-division electives  

Additional courses may apply; see an adviser for details.

**Communication**

Communication media, which include radio, television, newspapers, magazines, film, advertising, public relations, and the Internet, pervade every aspect of our society. The media wield considerable power in mobilizing public opinion, in cutting across the boundaries between private and public interests, and play a strong role in national and cultural development. Students taking the Communication concentration will learn about the social, cultural, economic, political, and historical contexts within which the media operate. Through an interdisciplinary and multicultural curriculum, they will gain theoretical knowledge and practical skills in the mass media. This concentration is recommended for students pursuing a broad range of careers including: publishing, public relations, advertising and broadcast writing, reporting and editing, and Web design.

**Concentration graduation requirements**
Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits.

**Foundation Communication courses:**
■ At least 15 credits from the following:
  **TQS 310** Statistics With Applications  
One of the following writing courses:  
**TCXG 372** Writing Effectively  
**TCXG 374** Argument and Research in Writing  
**TBSGEN 311** A Writer’s Workshop  

**Core Communication courses:**
■ At least 20 credits from the following:
  **TCSIIN 441** Mexican Cinema and Society  
**TCSIUS 444** Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media  
**TCSIUS 454** Communications Law  
**TCXG 483** Film Directors  
**TCXG 372** Film Studies  
**TCXG 386** Silent Cinema  
**TCXIN 481** Film Theory and Criticism  
**TCXIN 486** Feminist Perspectives in Film and Literature  
**TCXUS 485** Media Genres  
**TIBCUS 450** Contemporary Theories of Culture: Advertising  
**TIBCUS 353** Critical Approaches to Mass Communication  
**TIBCUS 354** Communication History  
**TIBCUS 451** Contemporary Theories of Culture: Advertising  
**TIBCUS 455** Medieval Quests  
**TIBCUS 462** African Folklore and Literature  
**TSMIN 430** Global Networks, Local Identities
Student may choose either the Research or Professional track.

Professional Track (Print):

- TXCUS 457 Writing, Reporting and Editing for the Mass Media
- And at least 15 credits from the following:
  - TBGEM 316 Persuasive Communication
  - TBUS 310 Effective Managerial Communications
  - TCXG 349 News Writing
  - TCXG 350 Editing and Design for the Print Media
  - TCXG 479 Principles of Public Relations
  - TCXG 480 Advanced Reporting
  - TCXG 482 Editing a Literary Arts Magazine
  - TCXG 484 Writing Creative Nonfiction
  - TCXG 486 News Feature Writing
  - TCXG 487 Writing for Public Relations
- Writing for Advertising (under development)
- Photojournalism (under development)
- Web Design (under development)

Research Track:

- At least 10 additional credits from either the Core Communication courses above or the following list:
  - TCXIN 376 Hispanic Film
  - TCXIN 474 Russian History and Soviet Film
  - TCXIN 484 French Cinema
  - TIBCIN 457 Film and Politics
  - TIBCUS 451 Cultural Studies: Film and Society
  - Hispanic Pop Culture (under development)
  - El Internet en Español (under development)
- At least 10 credits from the following:
  - TCGS 339 Psychology of Women
  - TCGS 420 Psychology of Food, Ritual and Culture
  - TCGS 438 Family Violence
  - TCGS 441 Psychology of Black Women
  - TCGS 446 Child and Adolescent Abnormal Psychology
  - TCGS 453 Body Image and the Psychology of Personal Appearance
  - TCSIIN 342 Third World Cities
  - TCSIIN 437 Technology in the Modern World
  - TCSIUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
  - TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
  - TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
  - TCSIUS 450 Black Labor in America
  - TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
  - TCXG 301 Intensive Spanish: Reading Skills
  - TCXG 302 Intensive Spanish: Conversational Skills
  - TCXG 303 Intensive Spanish: Practical Writing Skills
  - TCXUS 338 Hispanics in the United States
  - TCXUS 374 American Literary Movements, Genres and Historical Periods
  - TCXUS 377 American Poetry
  - TCXUS 378 Studies in Selected American Writers
  - TCXUS 384 African-American Women's Literature
  - TCXUS 385 African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present
  - TCXUS 471 History of Jazz
  - TCXUS 477 Nature and Environment in American Literature
  - TCXUS 478 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance
  - TCXUS 479 Contemporary Native American Women’s Literature
  - TIBCG 361 Ethics in Society
  - TIBCG 453 Health, Illness and Culture
  - TIBCIN 454 Seminar on Health and Culture
  - TIBCIN 350 Ancient Literature of Western Civilization
  - TIBCIN 351 Modern Literature of Western Civilization
  - TIBCIN 353 Medieval and Renaissance Literature of Western Civilization
  - TIBCIN 456 Contemporary Theories of Culture: Postcolonial Studies
  - TBCG 462 African Folklore and Literature
  - TIBCUS 459 African-American Culture and Consciousness
  - TIBCUS 464 Native American Cultural Areas

Environmental Studies

For information on the Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental Science, please see page 61.

This concentration is for students who seek a background in environmental science, but whose focus is the context in which to evaluate environmental problems. Starting with a core of courses in the earth and life sciences, it branches out to examine legal, economic, literary, historical and philosophical perspectives on the environment. The focus is inherently interdisciplinary and addresses both global and local issues. Collectively, environmental studies courses explore how scientific information gets translated by political and cultural arenas into social, spiritual and technological responses to environmental problems. Graduates in environmental studies might attend graduate school or law school. They may pursue careers in consulting, public policy, and similar areas with environmental organizations, government agencies or in the private sector.

**Prerequisites**

- IAS admission requirements
- 10 credits of college biology (majors course with lab)
- 10 credits of college chemistry (majors course with lab)
- 5 credits of earth science (geology, oceanography or meteorology)
- 5 credits of statistics (may be taken at UWT)
- Computer literacy*

A minimum grade of 2.0 is required for each of these prerequisite courses. These courses must have been completed within the last five years. See an admissions or IAS adviser, or the IAS Web site for specific courses at area community colleges that fulfill these prerequisites.

**Concentration graduation requirements**

Students must complete 90 upper-division credits.

- TESC 310 Environmental Research Seminar, TESC 410 Environmental Science Senior Seminar and an internship are strongly recommended, but not required, for all Environmental Studies students

*Computer literacy is defined as the ability to use word processing, spreadsheet, presentation and communication software. Workshops are available for students with deficiencies in any of these areas.
Five environmental science courses (not including TESC 300) with a minimum of one course in each of the following categories:

- Biological Science (B)
- Physical Science (P)

Of these five courses at least one must be a lab (L) course and one must be a field (F) course. A few of the courses below may appear in an alternate form, with or without labs. The number of credits will determine the form of the course (5 credits is lecture only; 6 includes a lab; 7 is a field course). Consult an IAS adviser or the IAS Web site for other courses that may fulfill these requirements.

TESC 311 Maps and GIS (P/L)
TESC 313 Physical Forces in the Natural World (P)
TESC 319 Water Quality Concepts and Watershed Studies (P/L)
TESC 329 Geomorphology and Soils (P)
TESC 332 Issues in Biological Conservation (B)
TESC 333 Environmental Chemistry (P/L)
TESC 336 Plants and People: The Science of Agriculture (B)
TESC 337 Environmental Geology (P/L)
TESC 339 Energy and the Environment (P)
TESC 340 Ecology and its Applications (B/L)
TESC 341 Oceangraphy (P/L)
TESC 343 The Atmosphere and Air Pollution (P/L)
TESC 345 Pollution and Public Policy (P)
TESC 347 Maritime History and Science of the Pacific Northwest (P)
TESC 349 Research at Sea (P/B/F)
TESC 362 Introduction to Restoration Ecology (B/F)
TESC 402 History and Ecology of Biological Invasions (B)
TESC 422 Evolution (B/L)
TESC 431 Water Resources and Pollution (P/F)
TESC 433 Pollutant Fate and Transport in the Environment (P/L)
TESC 434 Biology, History and Politics of Salmon in the Pacific Northwest (B/L)
TESC 438 Environmental Biology of Marine Invertebrates (B/L)
TESC 442 Ecology (B/F)
TESC 452 Plants, Insects and their Interactions (B/F)
TESC 460/461/462 Restoration Ecology Capstone courses (B/F if whole sequence is completed)

Off-campus field study may be accepted subject to prior approval.

- 5 credits – one environmental law course or equivalent:
  - TCSISU 438 Environmental Law
  - TEST 333 Environmental Policy Application and Compliance

- 5 credits – one environmental ethics course:
  - TIBCG 363 Philosophical Perspectives on the Environment
  - TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics

- 5 credits – one social science course with an environmental focus:
  - TCSIS 436 North American Regions
  - TCSIS 445 The Metropolis
  - TCSISI 342 Third World Cities
  - TCSISI 345 Popular Movements in Latin America
  - TCSISI 436 Rural Societies and Development
  - TCSISI 437 Technology in the Modern World
  - TCSISI 438 Urbanization and the Environment
  - TCSISUS 431 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
  - TCSISUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape
  - TCSISUS 445 History of Tacoma
  - TCSISUS 451 Essentials of Grant Writing and Fund Raising
  - TEST 331 Environmental History
  - TEST 332 A Natural History of Garbage
  - THLTH 410 Environmental Justice
  - THLTH 472 Human Health and the Environment
  - TIBCG 440 Medieval Technology and Urban Life
  - TIBCUS 464 Native American Cultural Areas
  - TSMIN 326 Modern Brazil
  - TSMIN 418 Interpreting Enigmatic India
  - TSMIN 435 Contemporary Geopolitics
  - TSMUS 325 Economics as a Way of Thinking
  - TSMUS 421 Economics and the Environment
  - TURB 301 The Urban Condition
  - TURB 310 Urban Society and Culture
  - TURB 312 Race and Poverty in Urban America
  - TURB 320 Introduction to Urban Planning
  - TURB 321 History of Planning, Theory and Practice
  - TURB 322 Land-Use Planning
  - TURB 330 City Worlds
  - TURB 405 Images of the City
  - TURB 410 Environmental Justice
  - TURB 415 Urban Government and Organizations
  - TURB 450 Sustainable Development

- 5 credits – one humanities course with an environmental focus:
  - TCSISG 451 The Enlightenment
  - TCSISI 335 Religion in the Modern World
  - TCXG 372 Writing Effectively
  - TCXG 374 Argument in Research and Writing
  - TCXG 379 Modern Architecture
  - TCSXUS 376 American Architecture
  - TCSXUS 477 Nature and Environment in American Literature
  - TCSXUS 479 Contemporary Native American Women's Lit.
  - TCSXIN 384 Society, Self and Worldview in Arts of the Pacific
  - TIBCG 353 The End of the Modern World (1600-2000)
  - TIBCG 361 Ethics in Society
  - TIBCG 362 The Beautiful and the Good: Philosophy's Quest for Value
  - TIBCG 363 Philosophical Perspectives on the Environment
  - TIBCG 455 Medicine and Morality: Biomedical Ethics
  - TIBCIN 367 East Asian Religions: Zen and Taoism
  - TIBCIN 467 Utopias
  - TIBCUS 464 Native American Cultural Areas

- Two additional courses in humanities, social science or natural science with an environmental focus.

- Additional credits of upper-division electives to total 90 upper-division credits.

Additional courses may apply; see an adviser for details.
Ethnic, Gender and Labor Studies

Class, ethnicity and gender are among the key categories of socially structured identities. This concentration examines these and similarly formed categories, such as nationality, religion and citizenship in relation to the ways communities form and are transformed. What are the sources of wealth and poverty, of racial and ethnic conflict, of gender differences? This concentration examines such questions, explores the historical roots of various communities, and analyzes movements for social change and group empowerment. Students may pursue careers in a range of public and private service organizations, the corporate world, unions and community organizations. This concentration provides preparation for graduate study in law, social work, education, public administration and urban policy, history, sociology, political science, and anthropology.

Concentration graduation requirements
Students must complete 90 upper-division credits.

- 5 credits – one course that emphasizes the intersection of ethnicity, gender and labor in the United States or globally from List A:
  - TCSIIN 436 Rural Societies and Development
  - TIBCIN 450 Contemporary Theories of Culture
  - TSMUS 300 The Making of America

- 5 credits – one course that has labor, work or social class as a central focus from List B:
  - TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
  - TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
  - TCSIUS 450 Black Labor
  - TCSIUS 456 Community and Labor Organizing: A Multicultural Perspective
  - TIBCIN 450 Contemporary Theories of Culture: Postcolonial Studies

- 5 credits – one course that has gender as a central focus from List C:
  - TCSIG 339 Psychology of Women
  - TCSIG 439 Human Sexuality
  - TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
  - TCSIIN 434 Women’s Voices: Third World Testimonials
  - TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
  - TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
  - TCXUS 382 Cross-Cultural Studies in Women’s Literature
  - TCXUS 384 African-American Women’s Literature
  - TCXUS 476 American Women’s Literature: 19th and 20th Century Texts
  - TCXUS 479 Contemporary Native American Women’s Literature
  - TSMG 420 Women in the Global Economy

- 5 credits – one course that has race and ethnicity as a central focus from List D:
  - TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
  - TCSIG 445 The Metropolis: Chicago
  - TCSIIN 441 Mexican Cinema and Society
  - TCSIUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
  - TCSIUS 349 Minorities and Higher Education in the United States
  - TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
  - TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Environment
  - TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
  - TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
  - TCXIN 476 Latin American Women Writers
  - TCXUS 338 Hispanics in the United States
  - TCXUS 384 African-American Women’s Literature
  - TCXUS 385 African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present

- 5 credits – one course that has gender as a central focus from List E:
  - TCSIG 438 Family Violence
  - TCSIG 439 Human Sexuality
  - TCSIIN 434 Third World Cities
  - TCSIIN 435 Popular Movements in Latin America
  - TCSIIN 436 Rural Societies and Development
  - TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
  - TCSIUS 437 Doing Community History
  - TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
  - TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
  - TCSIUS 447 AIDS and American Society
  - TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law

- 30 credits from List E. At least 15 credits must be General (prefixes ending with G) or International (prefixes ending with IN). (Three courses in Spanish are now available at UWT and are recommended for Ethnic, Gender and Labor Studies students.):}

  - TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
  - TCSIIN 441 Mexican Cinema and Society
  - TCSIUS 349 Minorities and Higher Education in the United States
  - TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
  - TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Environment
  - TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
  - TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
  - TCXUS 338 Hispanics in the United States
  - TCXUS 384 African-American Women’s Literature
General Studies

The requirements for completing a General Studies concentration are flexible enough to allow students to chart their own courses through the program and to focus on areas that are most pertinent to their needs and interests. Students are encouraged to develop their own areas of focus through the selection of coursework in collaboration with a faculty adviser. This concentration allows students to maximize the potential of interdisciplinary studies, gaining the skills they need to function successfully in a rapidly changing society and world. General Studies students pursue careers in a wide range of areas, including government, business, nonprofit management, journalism, education, and law. Many students planning to earn a post-baccalaureate certificate in elementary education choose this concentration because its flexibility allows them to gain a broad base of knowledge essential to successful elementary teaching. Depending on the focus they choose, General Studies students may pursue graduate studies in a range of disciplines.

Concentration graduation requirements

Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits. The General Studies concentration consists of 60 credits.

- 10 credits — two core courses (5 credits each)
  - TSMUS 300 The Making of America
  - TSMIN 300 International Interactions

- 20 credits of United States (US) or General (G) course offerings

- 20 credits of International (IN) or General (G) course offerings

- 10 credits of Natural World courses. These may be courses with the TESC, TCSIUS or TQSI prefix. In addition, a select list of other possible options is available. The list includes the following courses:
  - TCSIIN 438 Urbanization and the Environment
  - TCSIIN 440 Medieval Technology
  - TCSIUS 438 Environmental Law
  - TCXUS 477 Nature and the Environment in American Literature
  - TLIH 410 Environmental Justice
  - TIBCG 437 Technology in the Modern World
  - TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics
  - TSMUS 421 Economics and the Environment
  - TURB 320 Introduction to Urban Planning
  - TURB 321 History of Planning, Theory and Practice
  - TURB 322 Land Use Planning
  - TURB 330 City Worlds
  - TURB 410 Environmental Justice
  - TURB 450 Sustainable Development

- Of the courses listed above, at least 10 credits must be taken from each of the following interdisciplinary areas:
  - Culture and Ideas courses (TCX and TIBC prefixes)
  - Society and the Individual courses (TSM and TCSI prefixes)

- 30 credits of upper-division electives

Global Studies

Students in the Global Studies concentration examine a variety of subjects and themes in an international context, including historical, cultural, artistic, political and economic patterns among and within nations. Students may choose to focus their studies on one or more world regions or specific themes. Students of Global Studies pursue careers in government, business, nonprofit management, the media, education and international law. Depending on the focus students choose, they may pursue graduate studies in area studies or related disciplines.

Concentration graduation requirements

Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits.

- 5 credits: TSMIN 300 International Interactions

- 10 credits or equivalent to demonstrate foreign language competency
  - 10 credits of upper-division foreign language including any two of three UWT Spanish courses:
    - TCXG 301 Intensive Spanish: Reading Skills
    - TCXG 302 Intensive Spanish: Conversational Skills
    - TCXG 303 Intensive Spanish: Practical Writing Skills
  - OR
  - Two years of lower-division foreign language in a Western-European language
  - OR
  - One year of an Asian, Slavic, or non-Western language

  Note: non-native English speakers are exempt from this requirement; students may demonstrate competency through testing if desired.

- 40 credits of International (IN) courses

  Note: Students may choose tracks in Asia and the Pacific, the Hispanic World, or European studies by taking 30 of the above 40 credits in courses that emphasize one of these three geographical/cultural categories. Students may also choose a general global studies track.

- Students must complete 5 credits in each of the three interdisciplinary areas if not fulfilled in the above distribution:
  - Culture and Ideas courses (TCX and TIBC prefixes)
  - Society and the Individual courses (TSM and TCSI prefixes)
  - Natural World courses (TESC prefix)

- 30-40 credits of upper-division electives
**Individually-Designed Concentration**

This concentration is an individually-designed option for students who wish to create a program of study by combining selected courses from a range of possibilities within IAS and, potentially, from other undergraduate programs at UWT. Students are required to identify a central organizing theme for their concentration and design it under the guidance and supervision of an IAS faculty member and an IAS adviser. Graduates in this concentration pursue careers in a wide variety of areas such as business, government, the nonprofit world, health care and education where skills in research and critical thinking, as well as written and oral communication are prized. Students also pursue graduate study leading to careers in teaching, administration, social work and the law.

**Concentration graduation requirements**

Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits. The Individually-Designed Concentration consists of 55 credits. At least five credits of Senior Thesis must be included. Of the 90 credits total, at least 5 credits must be taken from each of the following interdisciplinary areas:

- Culture and Ideas courses (TCX and TIBC prefixes)
- Society and the Individual courses (TSM and TCSI prefixes)
- Natural World courses (TESC prefix)

In order to design their concentrations, students must do the following:

1. Identify the unifying interdisciplinary theme of the program.
2. Make a list of the courses taken or planned. This list should comprise 55 credits, all of which are related to the area of concentration.
3. Draft a statement that describes the proposed concentration and discusses the interrelationships among the courses chosen. Propose a brief, descriptive title for the concentration.
4. Submit the proposal to the Individually-Designed Concentration Committee for its approval at least three quarters prior to graduation.
5. Identify at least two faculty sponsors for the concentration. The faculty sponsors attest to the intellectual soundness of the proposal and agree to provide whatever guidance they and the student may jointly decide is needed. They may also suggest changes in the previously approved written proposal or list of courses.
6. Obtain final approval from an Individually-Designed Concentration adviser.

**Political Economy**

This concentration provides a solid foundation for understanding how economics and politics shape our everyday lives and in turn how we may shape them. Particular emphasis is placed on analytical and critical thinking skills, exposing students to how and why markets and businesses work the way they do, and how institutions, politics, technologies and social structures interact with the functioning of markets. Both United States and international experiences are examined to analyze the sources of economic problems and identify policies for international development. This concentration is excellent preparation for those interested in pursuing careers in government, public agencies, business and nonprofit management, or advanced studies in law, journalism, international relations, international development and other social sciences.

**Concentration graduation requirements**

Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits.

- 15 credits of Foundational courses
  - TSMIN 300 International Interactions (taught by D’Costa)
  - TSMG 312 Understanding the Real Economy
  - TSMUS 325 Economics as a Way of Thinking
- 40 credits with at least 10 credits (two courses) from each of the following categories:
  - Institutions:
    - TIBCIN 467 Utopias
    - TSMG 426 Nature of Money
    - TSMIN 425 Contemporary Issues in International Political Economy: Capitalist Crisis
    - TSMIN 431 The Political Economy of European Integration
    - TSMIN 432 Drugs, Mafias and the Arms Trade in Europe
    - TSMIN 433 Exploring Nazism
    - TSMUS 419 The Robber Barons and the Philosophy of Business
  - International Development:
    - TCSIIN 342 Third World Cities
    - TSMG 313 Theories of Economic Development and Social Change
    - TSMG 424 International Business and Development
    - TSMIN 433 Exploring Nazism
    - TSMUS 419 The Robber Barons and the Philosophy of Business
  - Policy:
    - TSMG 422 Political Economy of Technological Change
    - TSMUS 416 Current Issues in Public Policy
    - TSMUS 417 Urban Policies and Problems
    - TSMUS 420 Economics of Education
    - TSMUS 421 Economics and the Environment
    - TSMUS 422 The Economics of Sports
- 5 credits Natural World courses (TESC prefix)
- 5 credits of Culture and Ideas courses (TCX and TIBC prefixes)
- 25 credits of upper-division electives.

Students should consider taking electives from this tentative recommended list. All students are encouraged to meet with an adviser to determine appropriate electives.

**Institutions:**

- TCSIIN 452 Political Theory of Human Rights
- TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
- TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
- TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape
- TIBCG 437 Technology in the Modern World
- TIBCG 452 Antisemitism and the Holocaust
- TIBCIN 355 The Mind of Modernity
- TIBCIN 450 Contemporary Theories of Culture
- TIBCIN 455 Medieval Quests
- TIBCIN 466 Modernity and Its Critics
- TIBCUS 335 American Modes of Thought and Experience
Politics and Values

The study of political and social change provides a basic foundation for the active citizen in the 21st century. Drawing on the disciplines of political science, philosophy, sociology, history, economics, cultural studies and policy studies, this concentration examines political processes by emphasizing the role of values and social movements. This concentration prepares graduates to pursue careers or further study in government, law, planning, nonprofit and community work, international non-governmental organizations, social activism, journalism, business, teaching and other fields of endeavor.

Concentration graduation requirements

Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits. Students are strongly encouraged to take their context courses among their first 45 credits. (*Three courses in Spanish are now available at UWT and are recommended for Politics and Values students. See Culture and Ideas area for Spanish courses.*)

- Two general context courses (10 credits):
  - TIBCUS 360 American Political Theory*
  - TSMIN 300 International Interactions*
  - TSMIN 342 Modern European Political Theory*
  - TSMU 340 Making of America*
  - TSMU 325 Economics as a Way of Thinking*

- One context course (5 credits) focusing on values:
  - TIBCG 353 The End of the Modern World (1600-2000)*
  - TIBCG 361 Ethics in Society*
  - TIBCG 362 The Beautiful and the Good: Philosophy’s Quest for Value
  - TIBCG 363 Philosophical Perspectives on the Environment*
  - TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics*
  - TIBCIN 355 The Mind of Modernity*

*These courses may be used to fulfill either a concentration context requirement or a concentration area requirement

- Two context courses (10 credits) focusing on social change:
  - TCSIN 345 Popular Movements in Latin America
  - TCSIU 354 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
  - TCSIU 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
  - TCSIU 454 Communications Law
  - TIBCG 366 Life and Thought: Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X and Angela Davis
  - TSMIN 312 19th Century Revolutions and Revolutionaries
  - TSMIN 314 20th Century Revolutions

- One context course (5 credits) on the natural world and society:
  - TESC 300 Introduction to Environmental Science
  - TESC 332 Issues in Biological Conservation
  - TESC 336 Plants and People: The Science of Agriculture
  - TESC 339 Energy and the Environment
  - TESC 345 Pollution and Public Policy
  - TESC 347 Maritime History and Science of the Pacific Northwest

- Four courses (20 credits) from the Society and the Individual area (at least one G, one US and one IN):
  - TCSIG 330 Inquiry and Research in the Social Sciences
  - TCSIG 339 Psychology of Women
  - TCSIG 343 Vietnam and the 1960s
  - TCSIG 420 Psychology of Food, Ritual and Culture
  - TCSIG 438 Family Violence
  - TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
  - TCSIG 451 The Enlightenment
  - TCSIG 452 Political Theory of Human Rights
  - TCSIG 453 Body Image and the Psychology of Personal Appearance
  - TCSIUS 335 Religion in the Modern World
  - TCSIUS 342 Third World Cities
  - TCSIUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
  - TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
  - TCSIUS 428 Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings
  - TCSIUS 438 Environmental Law
  - TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
  - TCSIUS 447 AIDS and American Society
  - TCSIUS 450 Black Labor
  - TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
  - TCSIUS 454 Communications Law
  - TCSIUS 456 Community and Labor Organizing: a Multicultural Perspective
  - TEST 333 Environmental Policy Application and Compliance
  - TIBCG 353 Introduction to Public History
  - TIBCG 357 Technology in the Modern World
  - TIBCIN 467 Utopias
  - TIBCUS 354 Communication History
  - TIBCUS 360 American Political Theory*
  - TSMG 312 Understanding the Real Economy
  - TSMG 313 Theories of Economic Development and Social Change
  - TSMG 420 Women in the Global Economy
  - TSMG 422 Political Economy of Technological Change
  - TSMG 424 International Business and Development
  - TSMG 425 Labor and Politics in Comparative Perspective
  - TSMIN 300 International Interactions*
  - TSMIN 310 Modern European Political Theory*
  - TSMIN 311 International Human Rights
  - TSMIN 324 Modern Latin America
  - TSMIN 418 Interpreting Enigmatic India
  - TSMIN 420 Theories of Political Violence
  - TSMIN 425 Contemporary Issues in International Political Economy: Capitalist Crisis
  - TSMIN 340 Global Networks, Local Identities
  - TSMIN 341 The Political Economy of European Integration
  - TSMIN 343 Exploring Nazism
  - TSMIN 345 Contemporary Geopolitics
  - TSMUS 300 Making of America*
Psychology

Psychology involves the scientific study of behavior and its causes and the understanding of human behavior in a variety of settings. This concentration allows students to receive a wide-ranging interdisciplinary education. Students will be required to combine psychology with courses on race, social class, gender, and social issues. This concentration prepares students to pursue advanced studies in psychology and human services or careers in professions such as psychology, social work, counseling, community service, health service and human resources.

Concentration graduation requirements
Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits.

■ 5 credits upper-division General Psychology
(Applicable during the 2003-2004 academic year; current students can fulfill this requirement by taking a five-credit course from List A.)

■ 5 credits upper-division Statistics or TCSIG 330 (Inquiry and Research in the Social Sciences). A course in Statistics is required for this concentration. Check with an adviser for details.

■ 20 credit hours:

A: Context courses in Psychology
TCSIG 335 Transitions: Coping with Change
TCSIG 339 Psychology of Women
TCSIG 420 Psychology of Food, Ritual and Culture
TCSIG 434 Theories of Child Development
TCSIG 438 Family Violence
TCSIG 439 Human Sexuality
TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
TCSIG 446 Child and Adolescent Abnormal Psychology
TCSIG 447 Adolescent Psychology
TCSIG 448 Abnormal Psychology
TCSIG 450 Personality Theories
TCSIG 453 Body Image and the Psychology of Personal Appearance
TIBCG 470 Cultural Context of Developmental Psychology
TIBCUS 368 Adult Development

■ 15 credits - One course from each of the following three categories (B-D)

B: Context courses in Race and Culture
TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
TCSIIN 342 Third World Cities
TCSIIN 344 Mexican Cinema and Society
TCSIUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
TCSIUS 349 Minorities in Higher Education in the United States
TCSIUS 428 Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings
TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape
TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and Media
TCSIUS 450 Black Labor in America
TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
TCIN 376 Hispanic Film
TCIXN 377 Mexican Literature and the Search for National Identity
TCIXN 383 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of Japan
TCIXN 476 Latin American Women Writers
TCIXUS 338 Hispanics in the United States
TCIXUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
TCIXUS 451 Moral Identity
TCIXUS 465 African-American Women’s Literature
TCIXUS 475 African-American Women’s Literature from Slavery to the Present
TCIXUS 478 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance
TCIXUS 479 Contemporary Native American Women’s Literature
TIBCUS 459 African-American Culture and Consciousness
TIBCUS 464 Native American Cultural Areas

■ 30 credits of upper-division electives. It is strongly recommended that these electives include one five-credit Cultural Expression course (TCX prefix) if not fulfilled in the above distribution.

*T These courses may be used to fulfill either a concentration context requirement or a concentration area requirement.
TIBCUS 466 Life and Thought: Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X and Angela Davis
TSMIN 324 Modern Latin America
TSMIN 327 The Making of Modern Africa
TSMIN 410 Caribbean Basin: African Heritage
TSMIN 412 History of Vietnam
TSMIN 413 Pre-modern Japan
TSMIN 414 Modern China
TSMIN 415 Modern Japan
TSMIN 416 Modern Korea
TSMIN 424 Imperial China

C: Context courses in Gender
TCSIG 339 Psychology of Women
TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
TCSIG 453 Body Image and the Psychology of Personal Appearance
TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
TCSIUS 428 Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings
TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and Media
TCXG 483 Film Directors: Women Directors
TCXIN 476 Latin American Women Writers
TCXIN 486 Feminist Perspective in Film and Literature
TCXUS 382 Cross-Cultural Studies in Contemporary Women's Literature
TCXUS 384 African-American Women's Literature
TCXUS 476 American Women's Literature: 19th and 20th Century Texts
TCXUS 479 Contemporary Native American Women's Literature
TCXUS 485 Media Genres: Genre and Gender
TSMG 420 Women in the Global Economy

D: Context courses in Social/Economic Class
TCSIIN 342 Third World Cities
TCSIUS 345 Women and Work in the United States
TCSIUS 428 Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings
TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
TCSIUS 450 Black Labor in America
TCSIUS 456 Community and Labor Organizing: a Multi-Cultural Perspective
TSMG 312 Understanding the Real Economy
TSMG 425 Labor and Politics in Comparative Perspectives
TSMIN 425 Contemporary Issues in Political Economy
TSMIN 433 Exploring Nazism
TSMUS 325 Economics as a Way of Thinking
TSMUS 417 Urban Problems and Policies
TSMUS 419 The Robber Barons and the Philosophy of Business

10 credits from Category E

E: Context courses in Social Issues
TCSIG 348 Film and Human Values
TCSIG 452 Political Theory of Human Rights
TCSIIN 335 Religion and the Modern World
TCSIIN 441 Mexican Cinema and Society
TCSIIN 453 Popular Movements in Latin America
TCSIUS 431 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
TCSIUS 437 Doing Community History
TCSIUS 447 AIDS and American Society
TCSIUS 456 Community and Labor Organizing: A Multicultural Perspective
TCXUS 338 Hispanics in the United States
TESC 345 Pollution and Public Policy
THLTH 480 Death and American Society
TIBCG 361 Ethics in Society
TIBCG 452 Antisemitism and the Holocaust
TIBCG 453 Health, Illness and Culture
TIBCG 454 Seminar on Health and Culture
TIBCG 455 Medicine and Morality: Issues in Biomedical Ethics
TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics
TIBCIN 354 History of the Concept of Culture
TIBCUS 366 Islam
TIBCUS 367 East Asian Religions: Zen and Taoism

TIBCUS 368 Islam
TIBCUS 369 History of the Concept of Culture
TIBCUS 370 Contemporary Theories of Culture
TIBCUS 371 International Human Rights
TIBCUS 372 Third World Problems and Prospects
TIBCUS 373 The Enlightenment
TIBCUS 374 Understanding the Real Economy
TIBCUS 375 The Economics of Education

Self and Society
This concentration combines psychology, sociology, philosophy, literature and the arts in addressing the various ways that people experience their roles in society and how society shapes the individual. In examining social values and exploring such issues as diversity, personal growth and social responsibility, students develop the ability to unravel the complexity of social reality and appreciate the interdependence of all its components. Self and Society prepares students to pursue careers and advanced studies in human services, professions such as psychology, social work, counseling, community service, human resource management and the health field.

Concentration graduation requirements
Students must complete a total of 90 upper-division credits.

5 credits of a context course in religion or philosophy in List A:
TCSIG 348 Film and Human Values
TCSIG 451 The Enlightenment
TCSIIN 335 Religion and the Modern World
TIBCG 361 Ethics in Society
TIBCG 362 The Beautiful and the Good: Philosophy's Quest for Value
TIBCG 455 Medicine and Morality: Issues in Biomedical Ethics
TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics
TIBCIN 354 History of the Concept of Culture
TIBCIN 355 The Mind of Modernity
TIBCIN 356 Race, Class, and Gender in List B:
TCSIUS 432 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
TCSIUS 434 Women and Work in the United States
TCSIUS 436 Minorities in Higher Education in the United States
TCSIUS 437 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector

5 credits of a context course in social issues, race, class and/or gender in List B:
TCSIUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
TCSIUS 434 Women and Work in the United States
TCSIUS 436 Minorities in Higher Education in the United States
TCSIUS 437 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
TCSIUS 438 Environmental Law
TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape
TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
TCSIUS 447 AIDS and American Society
TCSIUS 450 Black Labor
TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
TCSIUS 454 Communications Law
TCXG 483 Film Directors: Women Directors
TCSI 376 Hispanic Film
TCSI 377 Mexican Literature and the Search for National Identity
TCSI 463 Contemporary Cuban Culture
TCSI 486 Feminist Perspective in Film and Literature
TCSX 338 Hispanics in the United States
TCSX 383 Cross-Cultural Studies in Contemporary Women's Literature
TCSX 384 African-American Women's Literature
TCSX 385 African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present
TCSX 477 Nature and Environment in American Literature
TCSX 485 Media Genres: Genre and Gender
TIBC 440 Medieval Technology and Urban Life
TIBC 453 Health, Illness and Culture
TIBC 454 Seminar on Health and Culture
TIBC 457 Cultural Studies
TIBC 459 African-American Culture and Consciousness
TIBC 464 Native American Cultural Areas
TIBC 466 Life and Thought: Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X and Angela Davis
TSMIN 311 International Human Rights
TSMIN 420 Theories of Political Violence
TURB 314 Gender and the Urban Landscape
TURB 330 City Worlds
■ 5 credits of a context course in psychology in List C:
TCSIG 330 Inquiry and Research in the Social Sciences
TCSIG 335 Transitions: Coping with Change
TCSIG 339 Psychology of Women
TCSIG 420 Psychology of Food, Ritual and Culture
TCSIG 434 Theories of Child Development
TCSIG 438 Family Violence
TCSIG 439 Human Sexuality
TCSIG 441 Psychology of Black Women
TCSIG 446 Child and Adolescent Abnormal Psychology
TCSIG 447 Adolescent Psychology
TCSIG 448 Abnormal Psychology
TCSIG 450 Personality Theories
TCSIG 453 Body Image and the Psychology of Personal Appearance
TIBC 470 Cultural Context of Developmental Psychology
TIBC 368 Adult Development
TQS 310 Statistics with Applications
■ 5 credits of a context course in aesthetics/art or literature in List D:
TCSIN 441 Mexican Cinema and Society
TCXG 330 Western Arts and Culture in Context
TCXG 335 History of Photography
TCXG 336 Glass Blowing and Casting
TCXG 340 Landscape in Contemporary Art
TCXG 368 The Human Figure in Contemporary Art
TCXG 369 Shakespeare
TCXG 377 Art of the Americas
TCXG 380 Humanities Research and Writing Seminar
TCXG 382 2-D Design and Contemporary Approaches to Art
TCXG 383 South Sound Contemporary Art: Creativity and the Art of Seeing
TCXG 384 3-D Art and Contemporary Approaches to Sculpture
TCXG 386 Contemporary Art and Studio Drawing
TCXG 387 Culture and Meaning in the Visual Arts
TCXIN 483 Film Directors
TCXIN 372 Film Studies
TCXIN 376 Hispanic Film
TCXIN 377 Mexican Literature and the Search for National Identity
TCXIN 381 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of India
TCXIN 382 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of China
TCXIN 383 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of Japan
TCXIN 384 Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of the Pacific
TCXIN 386 Silent Cinema
TCXIN 474 Russian History and Soviet Film
TCXIN 476 Latin American Women Writers
TCXIN 477 Patronage, Religion and Propaganda in European Art (1590-1750)
TCXIN 478 Revolution, Industrialization and Modernity in European Art (1780-1900)
TCXIN 479 Modern European Art
TCXIN 481 Film Theory and Aesthetics
TCXIN 484 French Cinema
TCXUS 371 History of Rock and Roll
TCXUS 377 American Poetry
TCXUS 378 Studies in Selected American Writers
TCXUS 485 Media Genres
TCXUS 382 Cross-Cultural Studies in Contemporary Women's Literature
TCXUS 383 Early American Music, Art, Literature, Education and Theater
TCXUS 384 African-American Women's Literature
TCXUS 385 African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present
TCXUS 471 History of Jazz
TCXUS 477 Nature and Environment in American Literature
TCXUS 478 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance
TCXUS 479 Contemporary Native American Women's Literature
TIBC 350 Ancient Literature of Western Civilization
TIBC 351 Modern Literature of Western Civilization
TIBC 353 Medieval and Renaissance Literature of Western Civilization
TIBC 453 Ancient Greek Tragedy
TIBC 455 Medieval Quests
TIBC 462 African Folklore and Literature
■ 30 additional credits from Lists A, B, C and D
■ 15 credits – 5 credits from each of the three interdisciplinary areas if not fulfilled in the above distribution:
  - Culture and Ideas courses (TCX and TIBC prefixes)
  - Society and the Individual courses (TSM and TCSI prefixes)
  - Natural World courses (TESC prefix)
■ 25 credits of upper-division electives

Additional courses may apply; see an adviser for details.
Environmental Science

Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences offers five options for studying environmental science:

- Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental Science
- Bachelor of Arts concentration in Environmental Studies in the Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences program (see page 52)
- Minor in Environmental Studies for students in any major or concentration at UWT (see page 104)

- Certificate in Restoration Ecology (see page 108)
- Certificate in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (see page 107)

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree in environmental science is for students who wish to pursue scientific or technical work upon graduation, who plan to apply to graduate programs in scientific fields or who want a strong grounding in the basic science disciplines. Classroom coursework in fields such as ecology, evolution, conservation biology, biodiversity, atmospheric science, geology and energy resources, limnology, hydrology, marine biology and oceanography, agroecology and entomology, and environmental chemistry is enhanced by required lab and field courses. The focus of the degree program is on global, conceptual issues with practical, local applications. Required “bookend” courses introduce students to scientific research and its applications, including a senior capstone experience consisting of an independent or group research project or an internship in the community. Graduates in environmental science may enter graduate programs in science, education, law or policy. Students may pursue careers in environmental organizations, governmental agencies, science teaching or consulting, or the private sector.

Prerequisites

- Environmental Science admission requirements (see grid on this page)

- Computer literacy

A minimum grade of 2.0 is required for each of these prerequisite courses. See an admissions or IAS adviser, or the IAS Web site for specific courses at area community colleges that fulfill these prerequisites. Completed prerequisites should date no earlier than 1995. If your coursework was completed prior to 1995, please talk with an IAS adviser.

Graduation Requirements

Students must complete 90 upper-division credits.

- TESC 310 (Environmental Research Seminar) is required for all entering Environmental Science students. This should be taken as early as possible in the student’s course of study.

- TESC 410 (Environmental Science Senior Seminar) is required for all B.S. students in their senior year.

- Capstone Experience: internship, undergraduate research, senior thesis or other approved capstone sequence. Three credits minimum

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**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (B.S.) ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS**

This grid reflects admission requirements for the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in Environmental Science degree only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate class standing of junior</td>
<td>Completion of an approved associate's degree (academic transfer degree) or 90 transferable college credits¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Two years in high school of the same foreign language or 10 credits of one language at the college level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Three years of high school math through intermediate (second year) algebra or a course in intermediate algebra at the college level. (Proficiency may be satisfied through prerequisite coursework in Chemistry, Physics, Calculus or Statistics.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning</td>
<td>5 credits Satisfied through prerequisite coursework in Chemistry, Physics, Calculus or Statistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>15 credits Must include 5 credits of English Composition and 10 additional credits of writing-intensive coursework.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Humanities)</td>
<td>15 credits College-level foreign language credits can be applied toward this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals and Societies (Social Science)</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Natural World (Natural Science)</td>
<td>50 credits Must include 15 credits of Biology (majors course with lab), 15 credits of Chemistry (majors course with lab), 5 credits of Physics (mechanics with lab), 5 credits of Geology (with lab; may be taken at UWT), 5 credits of Calculus (overview, may be taken at UWT) and 5 credits of Statistics (may be taken at UWT).²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>To complete 90 transferable credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Exceptions may be made for students completing the Washington state-recognized Associate of Science degree (A.S.). Please contact an adviser for more information.

² A grade of 2.0 must be met in all science and math prerequisite courses. These courses must have been completed within the last five years. Please contact the program for more information.

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*Computer literacy is defined as the ability to use word processing, spreadsheet, presentation and communication software. Workshops are available for students with deficiencies in any of these areas.*
Seven environmental science courses, to include:
- TESC 333 Environmental Chemistry
- TESC 340 Ecology and its Applications

and five additional courses (not including TESC 300 or TESC 313), including at least one biological science (B) and one physical science (P) course, selected from the following list. At least two of the five courses must be lab (L) courses (for 6 credits each) and one must be a field (F) course (for 7 credits).

A few of the courses below may appear in an alternate form, with or without labs. The number of credits will determine the form of the course (5 credits is lecture only; 6 includes a lab; 7 is a field course). Consult an adviser for other courses that may fulfill these requirements.

- TESC 311 Maps and GIS (P/L)
- TESC 319 Water Quality Concepts and Watershed Studies (P/L)
- TESC 329 Geomorphology and Soils (P)
- TESC 332 Issues in Biological Conservation (B)
- TESC 336 Plants and People: The Science of Agriculture (B)
- TESC 337 Environmental Geology (P/L)
- TESC 339 Energy and the Environment (P)
- TESC 341 Oceanography (P/L)
- TESC 343 The Atmosphere and Air Pollution (P/L)
- TESC 345 Pollution and Public Policy (P)
- TESC 347 Maritime History and Science of the Pacific Northwest (P)
- TESC 349 Research at Sea (P/B/F)
- TESC 362 Introduction to Restoration Ecology (B/F)
- TESC 402 History and Ecology of Biological Invasions (B)
- TESC 422 Evolution (B)
- TESC 431 Water Resources and Pollution (P/F)
- TESC 433 Pollutant Fate and Transport in the Environment (P/L)
- TESC 434 Biology, History and Politics of Salmon in the Pacific Northwest (B/L)
- TESC 438 Environmental Biology: Marine Invertebrates (B)
- TESC 442 Marine Ecology (B/F)
- TESC 452 Plants, Insects, and their Interactions (B/F)
- TESC 460/461/462 Restoration Ecology Capstone courses (B/F if all three are completed)

Off-campus field study may be accepted subject to prior approval.

5 credits – one environmental law or regulations course or equivalent:
- TCSIUS 438 Environmental Law
- TEST 333 Environmental Policy Application and Compliance

5 credits – one environmental ethics/philosophy course:
- TIBC 363 Philosophical Perspectives on the Environment
- TIBC 456 Environmental Ethics

5 credits – one social science course with an environmental focus:
- TCSIG 436 North American Regions
- TCSIG 445 The Metropolis
- TCSIN 342 Third World Cities
- TCSIN 435 Popular Movements in Latin America
- TCSIN 436 Rural Societies and Development
- TCSIN 437 Technology in the Modern World
- TCSIN 438 Urbanization and the Environment
- TCSIUS 431 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
- TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape
- TCSIUS 445 History of Tacoma
- TCSIUS 451 Essentials of Grant Writing and Fund Raising
- TES 331 Environmental History: Water
- TES 332 A Natural History of Garbage
- THLTH 410 Environmental Justice
- THLTH 472 Human Health and the Environment
- TIBC 440 Medieval Technology and Urban Life
- TIBC 464 Native American Cultural Areas
- TSM 326 Modern Brazil

Additional credits of upper-division electives to total 90 upper-division credits.
Course Descriptions

See the Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences Web page for the most current course information at www.tacoma.washington.edu/ias.

Communities and Social Institutions

TCSIG 330
Inquire and Research in the Social Sciences
5 credits / Prerequisite: Statistics or quantitative/symbolic reasoning course
Forms of inquiry from empirical laboratory or bench research to field work and phenomenological methods are presented and discussed in relationship to types of problem and research questions. Quantitative and qualitative methods for gathering and reporting data are discussed as well as design, control, and the problem of interpretation and bias. [I]

TCSIG 335
Transitions: Coping with Change
5 credits
Examines research and theory focused on how people and organizations cope with change. The place of change in theories of human development, the mechanisms by which change is assumed to occur, strategies for managing change at the personal, organizational and societal level are discussed as well as the relationship between stress and social disorder and change. [I]

TCSIG 339
Psychology of Women
5 credits
Focuses on psychological and feminist framework for the examination of women's lives and development. Emphasis on how gender and sexism interact with ethnicity, class, and age to influence women's understandings of themselves. Topics include gender differences, image of women, motherhood, and violence against women. [I]

TCSIG 348
Film and Human Values
5 credits
A critical examination of contemporary and classical films in order to explore how they might disclose different dimensions of human meaning, value, virtue or their opposites. The course is based upon the recognition that film has become a major part of 20th century existence, experience and expression. Time will be spent viewing, discussing and analyzing selected films. May be repeated for credit with instructor's approval. [I]

TCSIG 420
Psychology of Food, Ritual and Culture
5 credits
Covers a global look at the social, symbolic and political-economic roles of food and eating. Examines cultural, ethnic and gender issues in relation to the production and consumption of food, as well as the neurobiological effects of certain foods on brain activity. [I]

TCSIG 431
Organizational Development
5 credits
Explores theory and research regarding developmental stages in the life of organizations, the role of structure from bureaucracy through modern down-sized, entrepreneurial forms, the relationship of management style and practices to growth in organizations, and the role of the human relations and organizational development practitioner. [I]

TCSIG 434
Theories of Child Development
5 credits
This course is designed to help students integrate psychological theory and research in child development with the more practical interests and concerns. The focus of the course will be the critical analysis and application of scientific knowledge to real-world concerns such as the improvement of parenting, schooling, day care, and public policy. [I]

TCSIG 436
North American Regions
5 credits
Examines the various regions of North America in comparative fashion. Topics will vary from quarter to quarter and will include the characteristics of the New England, Southern, frontier, Mississippi Valley, Canadian, Pacific Northwestern, and Southwestern regions of North America. May be repeated for credit with instructor's approval. [I]

TCSIG 438
Family Violence
5 credits
Family violence is a pervasive social problem. This course offers a comprehensive interdisciplinary investigation of this topic. We will explore the history, theoretical explanations, causes and consequences of family violence, including intimate-partner violence, date and marital rape, elder abuse, and child physical and sexual abuse. [I]

TCSIG 439
Psychology of Black Women
5 credits
The major objectives of this course are to provide practical information about human sexuality, including biological, sociological, and psychological material, research methods, and current issues; to provide an opportunity to take the material learned and apply it to everyday situations, particularly those of a psychological nature. [I]

TCSIG 441
The Pacific Northwest
5 credits
Examines the history and society of the Pacific Northwest—that region encompassing modern Washington, Oregon, Idaho, western Montana, British Columbia and Alaska. Topics will include, but are not limited to, native peoples, exploration and settlement, natural resources, economic development, government, folk culture, ethnicity and modern problems. [I]

TCSIG 444
The Metropolis
5 credits
This course examines the problems and opportunities associated with the development of the metropolis. The focus will be on the 20th century, and the individual city selected will change depending on the quarter the course is offered. The course will begin with an examination of such general issues associated with large cities as economic base, transport, social conditions, culture and government, then will move on to consider in detail one city. [I]

TCSIG 446
Child and Adolescent Abnormal Psychology
5 credits
Major theories of child and adolescent psychopathology are considered and implications for diagnoses are addressed. Includes childhood depression and other mood disorders, mental retardation and autism, conduct disorders, learning disabilities and attentional disorders, attachment disorders and childhood trauma, substance abuse and eating disorders. [I]

ABOUT FULFILLING ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Some students are admitted to UWT before they have completed all of their admission requirements. Students can fulfill missing requirements in the Areas of Knowledge and Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning through courses offered at UWT. Courses which fulfill these requirements are indicated with bold letters at the end of the course description: [V] Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Fine Arts and Humanities); [I] Individuals and Societies (Social Sciences); [N] The Natural World (Natural Sciences); and [Q] Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning.
TCSIG 447  
Adolescent Psychology  
5 credits  
Explores the adolescent experience through the use of contemporary film, literature, and psychological research and theory. Topics include physical development, separation issues, gender differences, fantasy, and issues relevant to diversity. Explores how culture conceptualizes adolescents and how psychological perspectives either hinder or expand our ability to understand the adolescent experience. Emphasizes at-risk teenagers. [I]

TCSIG 448  
Abnormal Psychology  
5 credits  
Historical and current definitions, theory and research concerning abnormal psychological behavior. Major categories of psychopathology, including related treatment approaches. Assignments include: illustrative case studies, written critical perspectives of course materials, and interpretative analysis of major topics in field. [I]

TCSIG 450  
Personality Theories  
5 credits  
Covers the major theories of personality. Analyzes the personalities of famous individuals according to various theorist perspectives. [I]

TCSIG 451  
The Enlightenment  
5 credits  
Examines the Enlightenment as historical epoch, philosophical attitude, and social and political project. Explores ideas of selected thinkers (e.g., Jefferson, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Kant, Hume, Voltaire) and reactions they inspire. Highlights themes such as liberalism, human rights, rationalism, republicanism and neoclassicism. [I]

TCSIG 452  
Political Theory of Human Rights  
5 credits  
Examines understandings and influence of idea of human rights. Considers conflicts and contradictions between human rights claims and national sovereignty, cultural difference, democracy. [I]

TCSIG 453  
Body Image and the Psychology of Personal Appearance  
5 credits  
Examines the individual and social forces that shape body image, and psychological and physical correlates of body image. Influence of physical appearance on social perception will be covered, and adaptation to social/psychological appearance demands in terms of both problems, such as eating disorders, and resistance. [I]

TCSIG 435  
Religion in the Modern World  
5 credits  
Intellectual questions raised by thinkers such as Darwin, Marx and Freud were complemented by social and political movements to privatize religion, effectively removing it from public life. We will consider the intellectual and social transformation of religion in the modern Western milieu and also examine the contrasting situation in less secular non-Western societies. [I]

TCSIG 432  
Third World Cities  
5 credits  
Develops a framework to compare the phenomenal growth of selected Third World cities. The course introduces their historical legacy, their previous ties to colonial rulers and the pressures for them to remain the centers of capitalist production. Studies the spatial, ethnic and class divisions in these cities as well as the urban “bias” and subsequent concentration of economic, political and cultural power. [I]

TCSIG 436  
Rural Societies and Development  
5 credits  
This course will explore Third World development issues (economic, political and social) which are particular to rural societies. Topics to be addressed are: food production and distribution, rural labor markets, migration, rural development strategies, rural poverty, the Green Revolution, export agriculture, the proletarianization of peasants, and rural politics. [I]

TCSIG 433  
Urbanization and the Environment  
5 credits  
Addresses the environmental impact of ancient, medieval, and modern cities. Includes the evolution of urban infrastructure and relations between city and countryside. [I]

TCSIIN 335  
Testimonials  
5 credits  
Explores the adolescent experience through the use of contemporary film, literature, and psychological research and theory. Topics include physical development, separation issues, gender differences, fantasy, and issues relevant to diversity. Explores how culture conceptualizes adolescents and how psychological perspectives either hinder or expand our ability to understand the adolescent experience. Emphasizes at-risk teenagers. [I]

TCSIIN 434  
Women’s Voices: Third World Testimonials  
5 credits  
A comparative exploration of the “testimonials” of women from selected regions in Africa, the Middle East and Latin America. This seminar will look at a variety of women’s voices in testimonial, autobiographical, biographical, ethnographic and fictional literature. The significance of women’s “testimonials” as part of the historical and sociological record will be discussed. Issues of race/ethnicity, class and gender will be explored. [I]

TCSIIN 436  
Mexican Cinema and Society  
5 credits  
Examines development of Mexican cinema in its historical and social context. Covers how films reflect history, society, class and gender issues. Provides an understanding of Mexican culture, and of film as an art form. No knowledge of Spanish is required. [I][V]

TCSIUS 342  
African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.  
5 credits  
This course examines the construction of the “Jim Crow” system of racial segregation in the United States, from the Supreme Court’s Plessy v. Ferguson decision legalizing segregation in 1896 to the Court’s Brown v. Board of Education decision overturning it in 1954. It also examines African-American history, culture and resistance to segregation in this period and suggest some of the sources for the eventual triumph of the civil rights movement. [I]

TCSIUS 345  
Minorities in Higher Education  
5 credits  
Study of fundamental changes and continuities in women’s work lives in the context of U.S. economic development. Examines multiplicity and diversity of women’s work contributions, both paid and unpaid. Highlights both the commonalities among women’s work experiences and the differences with regard to lifecycle stage, occupation and race/ethnicity. [I]

TCSIUS 349  
Women and Work in the United States  
5 credits  
Study of fundamental changes and continuities in women’s work lives in the context of U.S. economic development. Examines multiplicity and diversity of women’s work contributions, both paid and unpaid. Highlights both the commonalities among women’s work experiences and the differences with regard to lifecycle stage, occupation and race/ethnicity. [I]
TCSIUS 428 Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings
5 credits
Analyzes the intersection of labor, race, gender and poverty issues. Students will explore how research on organizing work within labor and community organizations. Student internships are an option, but not required. [I]

TCSIUS 431 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
5 credits
Examines issues specific to the nonprofit sector, including community organizations, service learning, nonprofit management and community development. Human service agency leaders will be brought in to share their expertise with the class. A core course for the Nonprofit Management minor and the Certificate in Nonprofit Management. [I]

TCSIUS 437 Doing Community History
5 credits
Involves the student in researching the history of the community, with particular focus on ethnic diversity. Students will do primary research in libraries; interview residents; transcribe/edit oral memoirs; and write history. Students learn basic research skills, as well as sensitivity to community values and concerns. May be repeated with instructor’s permission. [I]

TCSIUS 438 Environmental Law
5 credits
Examines the historical and policy framework of major environmental laws and regulations. Takes a case-law approach to evaluate laws in biological conservation, energy, land use, mineral rights, air and water quality, and other complex environmental arenas and how courts (primarily in the United States) have interpreted such laws. [I]

TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
5 credits
This course explores the historical roots and present-day manifestations of movements against racial oppression and for empowerment in the African-American community, focusing heavily on the period since the 1950s. Sources include films, music and popular as well as academic literature. [I]

TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape
5 credits
This course focuses on the intersection of ethnicity, architecture and urbanism in the United States. Using a variety of primary and secondary sources, we will examine the concept of ethnic identity and the creation of a sense of place in urban environments. Students will use local neighborhoods as a starting point for their own investigations of ethnicity and the urban landscape. [I]

TCSIUS 444 Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the Media
5 credits
Discusses media’s powerful sites for the construction and promotion of ideologies of gender, ethnicity, and class. Studies the socio-historical origins of these ideologies and will use methods of media analysis to examine their presence in contemporary print and broadcast media. [I]

TCSIUS 445 History of Tacoma
5 credits
A survey of the history and fabric of Washington state’s second largest urban center. Topics will include early settlements, Tacoma as the Pacific terminus of the Northern Pacific Railroad, commercial and social currents in the era of populism, ethnic, and political struggle as recurring forces, the development of regional institutions such as Fort Lewis, the Port of Tacoma, local governments, and locally based corporations. The course will place particular emphasis on architecture, urban planning and growth, and the physical, built environment of the City of Destiny. [I]

TCSIUS 447 AIDS and American Society
5 credits
An examination of the pervasive impact of the AIDS epidemic on American society, including 1) the lives of persons with AIDS and people who are HIV-positive; 2) the gay community, impoverished communities and the middle class; 3) Americans’ concepts of health, illness, and sexuality; 4) the medical care system and public health policy. We will give special attention to the meanings that are associated with AIDS in the media and among diverse groups within American society. [I]

TCSIUS 450 Black Labor
5 credits
Provides both an overview and a detailed consideration of the contributions of the black working class to the making of America. Examines historic racial-economic barriers which have held back development of African-American communities and the continuing causes and possible solutions to the economic crisis affecting black working people today. [I]

TCSIUS 451 Essentials of Grant Writing and Fund Raising
5 credits
Studies fund raising for nonprofit organizations. Provides an overview of the best practices, systems, and management principles underlying successful fund-raising programs. Includes primary development vehicles and techniques, developing an annual plan and a case statement, and grant writing. [I]

TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
5 credits
Examines the 20th century evolution of equal protection and due process. Particular focus placed upon the case law, its societal context and its impact upon people of color. [I]

TCSIUS 454 Communications Law
5 credits
Examines issues surrounding freedom of expression in the United States and citizens’ and the media’s legal rights in gathering and disseminating news and information. Explores the freedoms afforded by the First Amendment and shows how those protections are still evolving as we enter the 21st century. [I]

TCSIUS 456 Community and Labor Organizing: A Multicultural Perspective
5 credits / Permission of instructor required.
Explores current community and labor organizing issues through intersections of gender, race, class and immigration. Discussions of labor movements, community and environmental coalitions, living wage, social justice and anti-sweatshop campaigns, in context of globalization. Case studies and issues vary. [I]

TCSIUS 457 Nonprofit Capstone
5 credits
Builds on a project or interest developed by students during the nonprofit management minor internship in a nonprofit organization. Includes work on some professional nonprofit management area. Produces a demonstrable example of expertise and interest, such as a personnel manual, strategic plan or annual fund development plan. [I]

Cultural Expression

TCXG 301 Intensive Spanish: Reading Skills
5 credits
An intensive skills-building course. Focuses exclusively on the components of language that will help students become better readers: vocabulary development, grammar recognition and strategies to put background knowledge, understanding of cognates and other forms of transferable knowledge to work when reading a text in Spanish. [V]

TCXG 302 Intensive Spanish: Conversation Skills
5 credits
Intensive skills-building course. Focuses on the components of language that will help students understand and speak Spanish: vocabulary development, grammar recognition and strategies to put background knowledge, understanding of cognates and other forms of transferable knowledge to work when listening to and speaking Spanish. Not open to native speakers of Spanish. [V]
TCXG 303

Intensive Spanish
5 credits
An intensive skills-building course. Focuses exclusively on the components of language that will help students become better writers. Practical approach to vocabulary development, grammar review. [V]

TCXG 330

Western Arts and Culture in Context: Prehistory to Medieval
5 credits
Examines the development of arts and culture in the Western world from prehistory through the Middle Ages. Analyzes and compares the relationship between arts and ideas, and the social and cultural systems which enabled their production, transmission and preservation. Focuses on the interdisciplinary nature of the humanities through critical engagement with cultural artifacts and other relevant sources. [V]

TCXG 335

History of Photography
5 credits
Surveys the history of photography from 1839 to the present with an emphasis on various dimensions of the medium from art to advertising, journalism, photographic documentary, surveillance and pornography. Analyzes the photograph in the context of technological advancement, aesthetics, social and cultural influences, critical and theoretical discourses. [V]

TCXG 336

Glass Blowing and Casting
5 credits
 Covers the fundamentals of glass blowing including methods of sand casting, relief sculpture and related mold-making practice. Emphasis on teamwork and safety in the hot shop. [V]

TCXG 340

Landscape in Contemporary Art
5 credits
Develops skills in drawing, composition and alternative means of expression during a concentration of art production on a single theme. Examines the changing role of landscape in art and the part environmentalism, politics and global culture have played in those changes. [V]

TCXG 349

News Writing
5 credits
Covers principles of news writing and reporting, including lead writing. Associated Press style conventions, news judgment, and ethical and legal issues. [V]

TCXG 350

Editing and Design for Print Media
5 credits
Covers elements of print media editing and design including: selection and editing of news copy; headline writing; selection, sizing and cropping of photos; functions of layout; principles of publication design and their practical applications. Students also complete several page-design projects as teams. [V]

TCXG 368

The Human Figure in Contemporary Art
5 credits
Develops drawing skills and alternative means of expression during a concentration of art production on a single theme. Considers figurative work from the moderns to contemporary performance artists. Includes studio projects, a drawing/journal book, reading and response, and research project. Additional art materials will need to be purchased by the student for this course. [V]

TCXG 369

Shakespeare
5 credits
Studies selected tragedies, histories and comedies of English playwright William Shakespeare. Students read the plays closely, discuss them in class and advance textually supported interpretations in writing. Covers the historical background both of Shakespeare’s England and the settings of the plays themselves, as well as relevant theology, philosophy and natural science. [V]

TCXG 372

Writing Effectively
5 credits
This course moves from an examination of personal writing toward a close study of interpretive writing that is analytical and critical. We will practice methods of gathering ideas, writing drafts, reorganizing, revising and producing advanced-level essays with clear, complex assertions backed by thorough explanations. [V]

TCXG 373

Introduction to Writing Poetry
5 credits / Recommended: courses in upper-division writing and literature
Studies the art and craft of writing poetry. Focus is on modern American poetic style, from Whitman to the present. Includes critical analysis of published poetry and intensive workshops in which students write poems and critique student work. [V]

TCXG 374

Argument and Research in Writing
5 credits
This course in critical, analytical writing teaches ways to evaluate and synthesize research so that it can be woven into sustained, persuasive essays. The class will study how to frame arguments and support them with logical discussion as well as pursue library research to develop bibliographies that emphasize scholarly writing. [V]

TCXG 377

Art of the Americas
5 credits
The art of the United States, Mexico and Canada is united by common historical events. This course will explore the painting, sculpture and architecture of these three countries in the context of indigenous cultures, conquest and colonization, revolution, independence, and the search for national identity. [V]

TCXG 379

Modern Architecture
5 credits
This course will examine 20th-century architecture and its origins. Through slide lectures, readings and field trips, we will focus on issues concerning style, technology, urbanism, regionalism, function and reform to address the diverse forces that have shaped modern architecture. [V]

TCXG 380

Humanities Research and Writing Seminar
5 credits
Covers developing an outline, doing preliminary research, writing drafts, and presenting a completed 20-page paper. Each quarter will focus on a different theme. [V]

TCXG 381

Introduction to Creative Writing: Fiction
5 credits
Studies the craft of writing short stories. Combines intensive study of published stories with a writer’s workshop in which students critique each other’s stories. It is recommended that students complete at least one writing and/or literature course before enrolling. [V]

TCXG 382

Two-Dimensional Design and Contemporary Approaches in Art
5 credits
Introduction to basic aspects of creating and understanding two-dimensional images and exploration of innovations and trends in contemporary art. Formal design elements will be covered, and historic and cultural meaning will be considered. Coursework includes studio projects, journal/drawing book, reading and discussion, and research project. Additional art materials will need to be purchased by the student for this course. One visit to the Tacoma Art Museum will be required outside of the regular class meeting times. [V]

TCXG 383

South Sound Contemporary Art: Creativity and the Art of Seeing
5 credits
This introductory course will explore several forms of artistic expression — photography, printmaking, painting, video; and sculpture in stone, metal, ceramics, glass—and will provide definitions and theories about creativity and the creative process. All examples of artworks will come from contemporary artists living in or near Tacoma, Gig Harbor, Olympia and the Olympic Peninsula. [V]

TCXG 384

Three-Dimensional Art and Contemporary Approaches to Sculpture
5 credits
Examines three-dimensional images and explores innovations and trends in contemporary sculpture. Covers formal design elements and historic and cultural meaning. Includes studio projects, process book, reading and discussion, and research project. [V]
TCXG 386  
Contemporary Art and Studio Drawing  
5 credits  
Covers principles of drawing. Includes markmaking, outline, negative-positive relationships, proportion and perspective. Intensive, hands-on course-work. [V]

TCXG 387  
Varieties of Literary Criticism  
5 credits  
Investigates different approaches to the reading and analysis of literary texts. Readings drawn from a range of theoretical and practical criticism. Consideration of what critical theory adds to the understanding and enjoyment of literature. Some attention will be given to the history of critical ideas. [V]

TCXG 389  
Art from the Impressionists to the Surrealists  
5 credits  
Explores the major movements in modern art from 1850 to 1940, including impressionism, post-impressionism, cubism, German expressionism, American modernism, social realism, futurism, dadaism and surrealism, addressing the significance of the dramatic changes that occurred in art during this time period. [V]

TCXG 470  
The Material World: Art and Artifacts  
5 credits  
Examines material culture, that is, artifacts created and used by human beings to cope with the physical world. The course will employ interdisciplinary methods drawing from, among other fields, art history, anthropology and museum studies. The combination of these and other methods, known as material culture studies, will be used with hands-on study of everyday objects, such as tools, clothing and buildings, as a means of understanding the world around us. [V]

TCXG 471  
Culture and Meaning in the Visual Arts  
5 credits / Recommended preparation: TCXG 382, 383, 384  
Considers various ways of exploring the relationship of art to its cultural contexts. Specific topics may take either a U.S. or International focus, depending on student interests. [V]

TCXG 479  
Principles of Public Relations  
5 credits  
Covers principles, theories and applications of public relations. Explores values and ethics, communication theory, crisis management, PR and the Internet, and writing for print and electronic media. Students produce a campaign or event for a hypothetical client. [V]

TCXG 480  
Advanced Reporting  
5 credits  
Prepares students to undertake quality in-depth journalism, as investigative journalism is demanding—intellectually, emotionally and physically. Includes interviewing, research and writing lengthy investigative news articles. [V]

TCXG 482  
Editing a Literary Arts Magazine  
5 credits / Recommended: One course each, upper-division writing and literature. Studies small literary magazines from the editorial perspective. Covers how to establish and defend editorial policy, assemble literary selections, collaborate with writers and editors, conceive of magazine design, and evaluate contemporary literature within the context of current publications. [V]

TCXG 483  
Film Directors  
5 credits  
Examination of the idea of film authorship: does film, most often an industrial and collaborative medium, allow for the director's "individual" expression? Can we speak of a Woody Allen film in the same way that we speak of a Shakespeare play or a Jane Austen novel? Through investigation of one or two major directors' films, this course will explore not only consistencies of film style and thematic treatment through a director's work, but also important contemporary debates on film aesthetics. May be repeated for credit with instructor's approval. [V]

TCXG 484  
Writing Creative Nonfiction  
5 credits / Recommended: One other writing or literature course before enrolling  
Studies the writing of creative nonfiction, a genre that uses the techniques of fiction to write nonfiction prose. Combines study of published writers with a workshop in which students critique each other's work. [V]

TCXG 486  
Feature Writing for Print Media  
5 credits  
Explores news feature writing, with emphasis on developing story ideas, gathering materials and writing in clear, compelling fashion. Intended for students who wish to contribute articles to The Ledger, community newspapers or specialty publications. Also covers writing for the freelance market. [V]

TCXG 487  
Writing for Public Relations  
5 credits  
Students will build skills in writing news releases for print and broadcast media, advertising copy, speeches, newsletters and crisis communication. Emphasis will be placed on writing for clarity and interest, simplifying complex issues and conducting effective media relations. [V]

TCXG 488  
Modern Novel  
5 credits  
Examines Cervantes’ Don Quixote and 20th-century works inspired by it. May include Don Quixote, Kafka’s Castle, Borges’ Labyrinths and Nabokov’s Pale Fire. [V]

TCXIN 372  
Film Studies  
5 credits  
Study of the languages and forms of cinema, and major debates regarding film’s relations to reality, to politics and to other modes of cultural expression. Topics include narrative and non-narrative film; mise en scène, cinematography and editing; the soundtrack; film directors, genres and historical movements. [V]

TCXIN 376  
Hispanic Film  
5 credits  
Examines the ways in which Hispanic film reflects history, society, class and gender issues. Provides an understanding of different aspects of culture in the Spanish-speaking world and of film as an art form. No knowledge of Spanish is required. [V]

TCXIN 377  
Mexican Literature and the Search for National Identity  
5 credits  
Examines the ways in which Mexican writers represent themselves and their cultural heritage through literary texts. Focuses on Mexican literature and provides students with an understanding of different aspects of the culture. No knowledge of Spanish required. [V]

TCXIN 381  
Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of India  
5 credits  
This course will look at contemporary India by placing it in broad historical and comparative contexts. It will focus especially on the production of diverse material objects—ranging from food to human bodies to written texts, to buildings and carved images—and the ways that they produce and represent value and significance for diverse South Asian conceptions of self, society and the real world. The course does not propose to represent “the native's point of view,” or even multiple native points of view; rather, it seeks to open and engage relational dialogues between and among such points of view and those relevant to the students in the course. [I] [V]
### TCXIN 382
**Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of China**  
5 credits  
This course aims to develop the student's understanding of major aspects of contemporary Chinese culture by considering it in the light of broad historical and comparative contexts. Special attention will be given to the place of family, self-cultivation, virtues and artistic refinement in the constitution of unequal social power in China. The specific shapes of modern systems of faith in China—especially including the cosmological myths implicitly built into the awkward marriage of consumer capitalism and Maoism—will be examined in relation to the historical momentum of Daoist, Confucian, Buddhist and popular folk conceptions of life and reality. [I] [V]

### TCXIN 383
**Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of Japan**  
5 credits  
A study in the material production of value and meaning for contemporary Japanese people, located within broad historical and comparative perspectives. The course will adopt a relational focus as it explores frameworks for interpreting the present in relation to the past and recognizing common cultural strategies for cultivating a respected self in Japanese culture. Topics will include family, gender, work, business and aesthetics as they relate to various identities, ancient as well as modern, and personal as well as national. Selected written and visual sources from and about Japan will be used in the course as representations of historically shaped Japanese ways of thinking about self, society and the real world. [I] [V]

### TCXIN 384
**Society, Self and Worldview in the Arts of the Pacific**  
5 credits  
In this course we will examine some of the personal, social, economic and political predicaments of selected modern island nations in relation to their ancient and colonial histories. Special attention will be given in this course to material signs (“art”) of social rank and personal family identities. Complex adaptations and/or rejections of European ways, migrations, contemporary sovereignty movements, and vigorous re-assertions of local mana (modes of power, knowledge, and prestige) are common features of contemporary life in the Pacific that will be examined through the lenses of specific cases. Selected written and visual sources from and about the Pacific will be utilized as representations of Pacific Islanders’ ways of thinking about self, society and the real world. [I] [V]

### TCXIN 386
**Silent Cinema**  
5 credits  
Surveys film history from 1895 to 1927. Studies masterpieces of international cinema in historical, aesthetic, technological and social contexts. [V]

### TCXIN 463
**Contemporary Cuban Culture**  
5 credits  
Examines contemporary Cuban literature in English translation, film, music, dance and the visual arts in Cuba as a representation of cultural identity. Focuses on class, race and gender issues from an interdisciplinary perspective. Includes work by Cubans on the island and in exile. No knowledge of Spanish required. [V]

### TCXIN 474
**Russian History and Soviet Film**  
5 credits  
Examines the major events of the Russian past by using Russian and Soviet films as primary resources. Provides an opportunity for dialogue between the facts of Russian history and the esthetic and ideological views of Russian and Soviet cinema. [I]

### TCXIN 476
**Latin American Women Writers**  
5 credits  
Examines novels, short stories, poetry, drama and essays by contemporary Latin American women writers. Includes themes such as dictatorship, political and sexual repression, colonialism, racism, class issues and the obstacles faced by women writers in a society where they are often considered second-class citizens. [V]

### TCXIN 477
**Patronage, Religion and Propaganda in European Art (1590-1750)**  
5 credits  
Explores the changing objectives of artists and their subjects under the impact of shifting patronage—public and private, sacred and profane. Emphasis is given to the role of art as propaganda in the service of institutions, governments and individuals during a time span that is referred to as the baroque and rococo periods. Of particular importance for a discussion of the artistic production of the era are the historic circumstances resulting from the Reformation and Counter-Reformation, the rise of the Dutch Republic and the decline of the aristocracy. [V]

### TCXIN 478
**Revolution, Industrialization and Modernity in European Art (1780-1900)**  
5 credits  
Covers artistic developments in England, France, Germany and Spain during the 19th century. Emphasizes the analysis of social, economic and political conditions—such as industrial progress and the struggle for democratic forms of government—as key influences on artistic production and the visual expression of the experience of modernity. [V]

### TCXIN 479
**Modern European Art**  
5 credits  
Surveys the history of modern European art from 1880 through 1945. Includes the politics of the avant-garde, the intersections between fine art and popular culture, representations of sexual and racial identity, censorship, activism, technology, the museum, public art, critical and theoretical discourses. [V]

### TCXIN 481
**Film Theory and Aesthetics (Seminar)**  
5 credits  
An introduction to the ways in which the 20th century’s major film theorists have conceived of the raw materials, forms, and values and effects of the film medium. Consideration of what critical theory adds to the understanding and enjoyment of film. Covers a wide range of commercial and experimental films which exemplify—sometimes challenge—the ideas presented in readings. [V]

### TCXIN 484
**French Cinema**  
5 credits  
Overview of the art of film in France from 1895 to the present. Readings and screenings will place the study of French film culture in its historical, economic, social, political, philosophical, and aesthetic contexts. [V]

### TCXIN 486
**Feminist Perspectives in Film and Literature**  
5 credits  
Feminist literary and film criticism asks questions about distinctions between male and female readers/viewers. From a perspective that considers gender and power relations, students will explore a variety of literary works and films by women, as well as a selection of relevant essays in feminist criticism. [V]

### TCXUS 338
**Hispanics in the United States**  
5 credits  
Examines contemporary Hispanic literature in its historical, economic, social, political, philosophical, and aesthetic contexts. [V]

### TCXUS 371
**History of Rock ‘n’ Roll**  
5 credits  
In-depth look at the musical, social, and political history of rock and roll. Begins with pre-rock era of the 1940s through the fragmented rock styles of the 1990s and beyond. Recorded examples and video clips underscore the tremendous changes in American popular music and culture brought by rock and roll. [V]
TCXUS 374  
**American Literary Movements, Genres and Historical Periods**  
*5 credits*
A study of movements (transcendentalism, modernism, the Harlem Renaissance, etc.); genres (poetry, fiction, drama, essay); historical periods (American Renaissance, the '20s, etc.); and an investigation of the literature of ethnic, political or regional groups. Topics will vary by quarter. May be repeated for credit with instructor's approval. [V]

TCXUS 376  
**American Architecture**  
*5 credits*
Examines the architecture of the United States from early Native American structures to late 20th-century buildings. Through slide lectures, readings and field trips, we will focus on issues concerning style, technology, regionalism, functions and reform to address the diverse forces that have shaped and continue to shape American architecture. [V]

TCXUS 377  
**American Poetry**  
*5 credits*
An examination of different types of American poetry. Emphasis will be on writers from a variety of backgrounds. Poems will be approached from formal, thematic and historical perspectives. [V]

TCXUS 378  
**Studies in Selected American Writers**  
*5 credits*
Analysis of selected American writers, focusing on their depictions of success and failure and their characteristic styles of affirmation and alienation. Are there typically American patterns that can be discerned? What makes a writer's vision compelling? [V]

TCXUS 382  
**Cross-Cultural Studies in Contemporary Women's Literature**  
*5 credits*
Examines novels and short stories concerned with race, politics, feminism and the representation of women. Issues addressed include minority discourse, autobiographical modes, myth, storytelling, definitions of womanhood and cultural identification. Writers include Allison, Erdrich, Silko, Kingston, Tan, Morrison and Cisneros. [V]

TCXUS 383  
**Early American Music, Art, Literature, Education and Theater**  
*5 credits*
Examines the cultural life of Americans from Colonial times to the eve of the Civil War. Topics will include, but are not limited to, Anglo/Celtic and Afro folk and church music, landscape and genre painting, regional and frontier literature, newspaper humor, popular culture, circus, Chautauqua and minstrel shows. [V]

TCXUS 384  
**African-American Women's Literature**  
*5 credits*
Examines female slave narratives and novels from the Harlem Renaissance, social protest movement and the contemporary period. Examines how black women illustrate social constructions and intersections of race, gender and class. Readings, lectures and films will explore the political motivation and public response to black women's writing. [V]

TCXUS 385  
**African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present**  
*5 credits*
Readings, films, lectures and class discussions will focus on constructions of racial identity, social consciousness, race, class and gender relations as reflected in novels, short stories, essays and poetry by African-American authors. [V]

TCXUS 471  
**History of Jazz**  
*5 credits*
Presents a broad survey of the primary periods and styles of jazz during the 20th century in the United States. Exposes students to the most innovative jazz musicians and their music as well as their contributions to American culture through the use of extensive audio and video examples. [V]

TCXUS 475  
**Writing, Reporting and Editing for the Mass Media**  
*5 credits*
Introductory skills course on writing, reporting and editing for print and broadcast media. Helps students develop a concise writing style, passion for thorough, accurate reporting, and a sensitivity to various audiences' needs and interests. Focuses on standard news practices in various news organizations and on methods to effectively combine visual elements with the written word. Emphasizes strategies for gathering information effectively and for developing skills in interviewing, note taking and observation. [V]

TCXUS 476  
**American Women's Literature: 19th and 20th Century Texts**  
*5 credits*
Examines primarily novels and short stories by American women authors from the 19th and 20th centuries. Explores women's work, women's education, women's activism, marriage, motherhood and crimes committed against and by women. Addresses the construction of female identity and how American women authors revise American history and literature. [V]

TCXUS 477  
**Nature and the Environment in American Literature**  
*5 credits*
Examination of varying attitudes toward nature in American literary works—nature as antagonist, nurturer, resource, divinity, commodity. Consideration of how writers achieve authority for their visions of the natural world. [V]

TCXUS 478  
**Literature of the Harlem Renaissance**  
*5 credits*
Examines the images, themes, and characterizations in literature written by African Americans during the Harlem Renaissance. Writers include Johnson, Hughes, Larsen, Hurston, Cullen, Fauset, Thurman, White and McKay. [V]

TCXUS 479  
**Contemporary Native American Women's Literature**  
*5 credits*
Examines novels, short stories and poetry by contemporary American Indian women authors. Addresses racial and gender oppression, reservation life, acculturation, political and social emergence, as well as the leadership role of Native American women. Writers include Erdrich, Silko, Hogan, Tapahonso and Harjo. [V]

TCXUS 485  
**Media Genres**  
*5 credits*
Study of genre, the thematic classification of films (e.g. westerns, musicals) and television programming. Specific topics will vary, but might include comedy, news/documentary, musical, and social-problem melodramas. [V]

**Natural Science**

TESC 300  
**Introduction to Environmental Science**  
*5 credits*
This course emphasizes the tools, skills and academic disciplines necessary for an understanding of environmental problems. It can stand alone as an overview to prepare informed environmental citizens or serve as an introduction to more advanced courses in the physical and biological sciences at UWT. Topics covered may include earth systems, population and community ecology, evolution, conservation biology, water and air quality, and natural resource management, as well as select case studies relevant to the Pacific Northwest. [N]

TESC 310  
**Environmental Research Seminar**  
*3 credits*
This course introduces students to the essential skills and tools they need to succeed in upper-division environmental science courses. Students will be exposed to scientific ways of thinking, investigating, reading and writing. Students will also explore future employment and graduate school options and opportunities. [N]

TESC 311  
**Maps and GIS**  
*5 credits*
Introduction to map interpretation and basic spatial analysis through the use of geographic information systems (GIS). Develops, through hands-on experience, a fundamental understanding of GIS and its applications in a variety of fields such as environmental science, urban planning, nursing, social work and business. Required lab section includes projects and exercises. [N]
TESC 313
Physical Forces in the Natural World
5 credits
Focuses on physical principles with environmental applications. Explores physical processes that shape and form the environment. Studies the forces of nature and the properties of matter. Includes demonstrations and develops hands-on experiential skills. [N]

TESC 319
Water Quality Concepts and Watershed Studies
5-6 credits
Investigates components needed to conduct a successful water-quality study within the focus of a watershed. Covers design concepts for environmental studies, goals and approaches to sample collection, and aspects of data review and analysis. Includes field sampling and laboratory exercises involving commonly measured properties in water studies. Offered either with a required lab section (6 credits) or without a lab (5 credits). [N]

TESC 329
Geomorphology and Soils
5 credits
Covers chemical and physical processes that shape the earth's surface under the control of climate, vertical land movement, and human activity. Emphasizes the chemical and physical soil-forming processes and the erosional-depositional processes of water, wind and glaciers. Required field trips. Previous science courses recommended. [N]

TESC 332
Issues in Biological Conservation
5 credits
In this course we will consider some biological and social issues associated with species conservation in a world that is growing increasingly degraded biologically. It serves as an overview of the interdisciplinary field of conservation biology. Additionally, one or more case studies (e.g., the cleanup of Lake Washington, the Exxon Valdez oil spill, federal listings of northern spotted owls and local salmon runs) from the Pacific Northwest will form fodder for our discussions as we explore the scientific and human elements of biodiversity decision making. [N]

TESC 333
Environmental Chemistry
6 credits / Prerequisite: Two or three quarters Introduction to Chemistry sequence and TESC 300 or TESC 310 or equivalent
This course is designed to give students a background in basic environmental chemistry, with emphasis on practical applications for understanding aquatic systems. We will cover carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, and sulfur cycles; gas exchange; alkalinity; and reduction/oxidation reactions. [N]

TESC 336
Plants and People: The Science of Agriculture
5 credits
Explores the benefits and costs of technological advances in global food production. Topics will include the origins of agriculture, plant and insect ecology, integrated pest management, genetic engineering and environmental risk assessment. [N]

TESC 337
Environmental Geology
6 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 300 or TESC 310 or equivalent or an introductory geology course or permission of instructor
This course provides a geologic perspective on environmental issues by examining human impact on earth's natural resources, as well as the physical environment's impact on man and other living organisms. Natural hazards, land-use planning, earth resource conservation, disposal and recycling are studied through the application of geologic and hydrologic processes that affect environmental pollution and change. Required lab section includes hands-on activities, computer simulations, discussion, student presentations and field trips. [N]

TESC 339
Energy and the Environment
5 credits
This course provides an overview of various renewable and nonrenewable energy resources, their distribution, availability, patterns of use and impact on the environment. It will evaluate relative energy efficiencies as well as political and economic impacts on energy use. [N]

TESC 340
Ecology and its Applications
6 credits / Prerequisite: Two or three quarters Introduction to Biology sequence and TESC 300 or TESC 310 or equivalent
Ecology is the scientific study of the distribution and abundance of organisms and considers how they interact with each other and with their environments. This class focuses on key processes and interactions (e.g., population growth and regulation, competition, predation, various symbioses) needed for an understanding basic and applied ecology. Discussion of theory and data from a variety of habitats will be augmented by a lab section to include student presentations, primary literature analysis, computer simulations and/or field trips. [N]

TESC 341
Oceanography
5-6 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 300, TESC 310 or equivalent
A study of the evolution, composition, structure, behavior and residents of the world's oceans. This survey course covers all aspects of oceanography including the study of chemical, physical and biological properties of the ocean, as well as the geographical characteristics of the basins in which the oceans reside. Required lab section includes hands-on activities, computer simulations, discussion, student presentations and field trips. Offered either with a required lab section (6 credits) or without a lab (5 credits). [N]

TESC 343
The Atmosphere and Air Pollution
6 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 300 or equivalent or an introductory meteorology course or permission of instructor
This course serves as an introduction to the processes that determine weather and climate and investigates how these phenomena relate to air pollution. An overview of basic meteorological principles will be presented and applied to understanding global and local air pollution issues such as the greenhouse effect, the ozone hole, acid rain, photochemical smog and urban heating. Required lab section includes hands-on activities, computer simulations, discussion, student presentations and field trips. [N]

TESC 345
Pollution and Public Policy
5 credits
Examines issues in environmental contamination using case studies from the Pacific Northwest and elsewhere. Addresses relevant scientific information as well as public perception and policy aspects. Through written and oral assignments students gain the knowledge necessary to act as informed public stakeholders. [N]

TESC 347
Maritime History and Science in the Pacific Northwest
5 credits
Examines the Pacific Northwest maritime cultural heritage and investigates the scientific principles that affect ocean resources. Explores topics including the Northwest indigenous seagoing peoples, early American and European explorers, current maritime trade and policy and all aspects of oceanography. [N]

TESC 349
Research at Sea
10 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 347
Explores current issues in oceanography of the Pacific Northwest. Students plan, design and implement scientific research projects, work collaboratively in small research teams in a field setting, and present the results of their investigation at a scientific colloquium following the required cruise. [N]
**TESC 362**
**Introduction to Restoration Ecology**
6 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 300, TESC 310 or equivalent
Introduces ecological restoration of damaged ecosystems. Covers philosophical base of restoration as well as the social, biological and political forces that affect the success of any restoration project. Includes lectures, readings, case studies and field trips. [N]

**TESC 402**
**History and Ecology of Biological Invasions**
5 credits / Recommended: Prior coursework in the biological sciences
Explores the population dynamics and ecological impacts of nonindigenous species, their prevention and control, and the ways that exotic species threaten biodiversity and regional and global economies. Examines the rapidly advancing science of invasion biology in its historical and public policy contexts. [N]

**TESC 410**
**Environmental Science Senior Seminar**
3 credits / Prerequisites: TESC 310 and one of TESC 496, TESC 497, TESC 499 or TESC 463
Synthesizes environmental research methodologies and oral and written presentation skills in group projects developing grant proposals responding to published Requests for Proposals. Includes research presentation of individual environmental science capstone experiences in culminating course for the B.S. degree in Environmental Science. [N]

**TESC 422**
**Evolution**
5-6 credits
Examines the implications of Dobzhansky's statement that "Nothing in biology makes sense except in the light of evolution." Explores the idea and mechanisms of evolutionary change by evaluating the biological and geological evidence that makes organic evolution a unifying theme in the natural world. Discusses evolutionary issues in medicine, agriculture, biodiversity conservation and human affairs. Offered either with a required lab section (6 credits) or without a lab (5 credits). [N]

**TESC 431**
**Water Resources and Pollution**
7 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 300 or TESC 310 or equivalent and permission of instructor
This course investigates freshwater quantity and quality, with a focus on Pacific Northwest water-related issues. The availability and use of fresh water as a limited global resource will be evaluated. The physical and chemical aspects of various local aquatic environments will be explored through intensive field studies. [N]

**TESC 433**
**Pollutant Fate and Transport in the Environment**
6 credits / Prerequisite: Two or three quarters Introduction to Chemistry sequence and TESC 300 or TESC 310 or equivalent
An introduction to the hydrological processes involved in the transport of contaminants in surface water and groundwater, and the factors that affect the fate of these pollutants in the environment (e.g. retardation, degradation and chemical reactions). Using case studies, the complex issues involved in remediation will also be examined. [N]

**TESC 434**
**Biology, History and Politics of Salmon in the Pacific Northwest**
5-6 credits
Explores issues such as the biology of salmon, habitat degradation and the impact of salmon loss on biological and social systems through the study of history and political economy. Offered either with a required lab section (6 credits) or without a lab (5 credits). [N]

**TESC 438**
**Environmental Biology: Marine Invertebrates**
6 credits / Prerequisite: Two quarters introductory biology
Examines the structure, function, life histories, ecology and evolution of major groups of marine invertebrate animals. Lectures, discussions, images and library research are augmented by laboratory work with live organisms whenever possible. Integrates details of biodiversity with issues and concepts from ecology and environmental science. [N]

**TESC 442**
**Marine Ecology**
7 credits / Prerequisites: TESC 340 or TESC 438, an introductory biology series and permission of instructor
This field-intensive course will be a hands-on exploration of the natural history of and interactions among marine organisms, emphasizing cold-water intertidal invertebrates and seaweeds. In all-day and weekend-long field trips to Friday Harbor, Washington’s Outer Coast, and around Puget Sound, students will become acquainted with the organisms, species interactions and research methods of marine ecology. Special topics lectures may include biology of coral reefs, kelp forests, estuaries, marine fisheries and marine conservation. [N]

**TESC 452**
**Plants, Insects and their Interactions**
7 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 340 or permission of instructor
Emphasizes hands-on exploration of the natural history and ecology of plants and insects and interactions amongst them. A series of all-day field trips will focus on biological issues relevant to resource management and agricultural production in different sites around Puget Sound. [N]

**TESC 462**
**Restoration Ecology Capstone: Introduction**
2 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 362
The first of a three-course capstone sequence in restoration ecology. Reviews and assesses project plans and installations. Meets with members of previous capstone classes to review projects. Offered jointly with BES 462/ EHUF 462. [N]

**TESC 463**
**Restoration Ecology Capstone: Proposal and Plan**
3 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 462
Student teams prepare proposals in response to requests for proposal (RFPs) from actual clients. Clients may be government, nonprofit organizations and others. Upon acceptance of the proposal, teams prepare restoration plans. Offered jointly with BES 463/EHUF 463. [N]

**TESC 464**
**Restoration Ecology Capstone: Restoration Project Implementation**
5 credits / Prerequisite: TESC 463
Takes the restoration plan developed in TESC 463 and completes the installation. Participation may include supervision of volunteers. Prepare management guidelines for the client and conduct a training class for their use. Offered jointly with BES 464/EHUF 464. [N]

**TEST 331**
**Environmental History: Water**
5 credits
Examines the historical impact of fire, irrigation, grazing, mining, deforestation and urbanization upon the regional and global environment. Emphasizes the sources and methods historians use to study environmental change over time. Students apply the methods they learn to studying the history of an environmental issue in the Pacific Northwest. [N]

**TEST 332**
**A Natural History of Garbage: Changing Paradigms of Waste Management**
5 credits
Examines past and present practices of disposing of civilization’s detritus. Uses methods of historical inquiry and environmental studies to get at the roots of one of the fundamental issues confronting the industrialized world: the disposal of waste. Research-based and includes field work. [N]

**TEST 333**
**Environmental Policy Application and Compliance**
5 credits
Covers practical environmental regulatory compliance. Develops, through hands-on experience, an understanding of the systems, procedures and forms required for routine environmental compliance. Explores how business, government and the private citizen interact with environmental regulations. [N]
Ideas, Beliefs and Cultural Patterns

TIBCG 353 The End of the Modern World (1600-2000) 5 credits
The “modern” period will probably be dated in history books as running from 1600-2000, identified as such not only by the rise of science and technology but also by a characteristic set of fundamental images and assumptions. This course will investigate the origin and influence of these images and assumptions and discuss the forces that are undermining them. It will conclude with a consideration of what may replace them in the course of the next few decades. [I]

TIBCG 361 Ethics in Society 5 credits
Study of the meaning, nature, legitimacy, criteria and foundations of moral judgment. The course explores ethics as a branch of philosophy while focusing on particular ethical problems, such as war, race, abortion, justice, sexuality, medical issues of life and death, the environment, and the transactions of the business world. [I] [V]

TIBCG 362 The Beautiful and the Good: Philosophy’s Quest for Value 5 credits
Examines ideas about the beautiful and the good in the history of philosophy. Includes ideas of early thinkers and how they were adopted, transformed or rejected by later thinkers. Studies different ideas from the history of philosophy about what the beautiful and the good are, how we know them and how we achieve them. [I]

TIBCG 363 Philosophical Perspectives on the Environment 5 credits
A study of the philosophical thinking and wisdom attending an inherent valuation of the natural environment. Emphasis is placed upon critically exploring the philosophical and natural history writings and/or expressions of primal traditions and seminal thinkers including Thoreau, Muir, Leopold, and Naess. In addition, the ongoing philosophical dialogue attending the contemporary environmental crisis will be examined. [I] [N]

TIBCG 437 Technology in the Modern World 5 credits
Examines social, cultural and historical studies of the role of technology in the modern world. Themes include: the unintended consequences of new technologies; the relationship between technology and the environment; production and consumption; and technology’s role in forming divisions along lines of race, class and gender. [I]

TIBCG 440 Medieval Technology 5 credits
Examines the nuts and bolts of medieval urban life while exploring larger themes of the gendering of labor, the rebirth of cities, the uneasy relationship to Islamic civilization, and the destruction of the natural world. [I]

TIBCG 448 Arts Administration 5 credits
Surveys and analyzes the social, cultural, economic and creative foundations of cultural management and arts administration. Emphasis is placed upon critical and creative thinking in evaluating the role and function of nonprofit arts institutions within the complex fabric of contemporary society. [I]

TIBCG 449 Museum Studies 5 credits
Introduction to the history, philosophy, organization, administration and practice of museums. Examining emphasis on the role of museums in cultural, socioeconomic and political contexts; collection management, exhibition and program planning, education, cultural tourism, community outreach and marketing. [I]

TIBCG 452 Antisemitism and the Holocaust 5 credits
Historical, cultural, psychological, philosophical and artistic approaches to understanding the Holocaust, including an examination of the role of antisemitism, Nazism, eugenics, bureaucracy, technology, attitudes and participation of “ordinary Germans,” and the role of army and police units in its formation and execution. Explores implications of the Holocaust for contemporary life. [I]

TIBCG 453 Health, Illness and Culture 5 credits
This course will explore meanings of health and illness in contemporary American culture. We will also consider historical, cross-cultural and literary examples. Conversely, health, illness and therapeutic and preventive practices provide crucial insights into aspects of American culture and society. [I]

TIBCG 454 Seminar on Health and Culture 5 credits / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Historical, anthropological and sociological approaches to the meaning of health in modern and contemporary cultures. Exploration of how the expansion of medical, political and educative discourses about health and health hazards have shaped consciousness, identity and social practice. Seminar format (discussion-based class sessions and presentation of library research). [I]

TIBCG 455 Medicine and Morality: Issues in Biomedical Ethics 5 credits
Provides students with knowledge of ethical theory which is then applied to questions in medicine such as right to die, allocation of scarce medical resources, informed consent and patient confidentiality. [I] [V]

TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics 5 credits
Critical exploration of selected philosophical and literary texts pertinent to ethics attending the natural environment. Topics for consideration may include animal and nature rights, social ecology, natural value (instrumental, inherent, intrinsic), anthropocentrism versus deep ecology, and environmental aesthetic theory. [I] [V]

TIBCG 470 The Cultural Context of Developmental Psychology 5 credits
Extends understanding of basic child development by critiquing and placing in cultural context Western models of development and methodologies used to search for universal development. Explores importance of culture to understanding developmental processes and the political nature of developmental psychology. [I]

TIBCIN 350 Ancient Literature of Western Civilization 5 credits
Examines works of literature and philosophy of ancient Western civilization as the foundation for subsequent Western writing and thought. May include Homer’s Odyssey, Sophocles’ Oedipus the King, Plato’s Apology, and Virgil’s Aeneid. [V]

TIBCIN 351 Modern Literature of Western Civilization 5 credits
Examines literary works of Western civilization from the modern era, works important to subsequent Western writing and thought of all kinds. May include Swift’s Gulliver’s Travels, Goethe’s Faust, Kafka’s short stories, and Woolf’s Mrs. Dalloway. [V]

TIBCIN 353 Medieval and Renaissance Literature of Western Civilization 5 credits
In this course we will examine critically works of literature and literary theology from the medieval and Renaissance eras in Europe, works we can call “archetypes” since they became the foundation for subsequent European written and thought of all kinds. To include Dante’s Inferno, Shakespeare’s Hamlet, and Milton’s Paradise Lost. [V]
TIBCIN 354
History of the Concept of Culture
5 credits
Investigation of the history of the concept of culture, from its origins in the 19th-century notions of "race" and "evolution," through its later development in 20th-century popular and anthropological usages. [I]

TIBCIN 355
The Mind of Modernity
5 credits
Looks at how since the 16th century, new and competing ways of understanding ourselves, the natural and human worlds, and our place in them, have defined European modernity. Materials are a selection of original artistic, scientific, philosophical and literary texts. Reading, discussion and writing will be emphasized. [I]

TIBCIN 356
History of Christianity
5 credits
Christian religion, including doctrine, practice and church organization, from the time of Jesus Christ to the present, examining the religion's influence on culture, politics and society. [I]

TIBCIN 357
The Greek Mind and Imagination
5 credits
An exploration of what makes the contribution of the Greeks so unique in the formation and heritage of Western civilization. The course examines some of their major human expressions and achievements in art, philosophy, literature and history. It attends to the continuing influence of these ideas, values and institutions on the world today. [I]

TIBCIN 358
History of Philosophy: Medieval and Modern
5 credits
Though the ideas of philosophers appear very different, there is continuity in the concerns of thinkers from different places and eras. Such continuity is apparent as one examines medieval and early modern philosophers such as Augustine, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume and Kant as they address questions about reality, thought, the beautiful and the good. [I]

TIBCIN 360
History of Philosophy: Modern and Contemporary
5 credits
Examines movements including idealism, pragmatism and existentialism in historical context to discover ways in which they are responses to past ideas and ways in which they are new. Focuses on the way issues in philosophy remain the same even as ways of thinking about them change. [I]

TIBCIN 366
Islam
5 credits
This course will investigate the history and forms of Islam, the predominant religion of the Middle East. Particular attention will be devoted to understanding values, views and assumptions that are often quite different from those familiar in the secular societies of the West. [I]

TIBCIN 367
East Asian Religions: Zen and Taoism
5 credits
Study of Taoism as a characteristic East Asian worldview and of Zen as an East Asian reshaping of Indian Buddhism. Reading and discussion of Taoist and Zen materials. [I]

TIBCIN 450
Contemporary Theories of Culture (Seminar)
5 credits
Recent anthropological theory and contemporary cultural theory. The course will be organized either around trends in cultural theory, such as structuralism and semiotics, British cultural studies, critical theory and postmodernism; or topically, such as ideology, culture, and cultural resistance; ethnocentrism, relativism; class and race; the social body; self and other; gender and sexuality. May be repeated for credit with instructor's approval. [I]

TIBCIN 451
Renaissance Europe
5 credits
Development of Renaissance humanism and its influence on culture, politics and society in 14th, 15th and 16th century Europe and beyond. [I]

TIBCIN 452
Arts, Culture and History of the Eternal City
5 credits
Uses Rome as a laboratory to understand the role of art, history and urbanism in the development of Western culture. Addresses the many facets of the cultural development of Rome and Italy, including geography, history, urban design, art and architecture. Research-based and includes extensive fieldwork. [I]

TIBCIN 453
Ancient Greek Tragedy
5 credits
Examines selected tragedies of Aeschylus, Sophocles and Euripides. [V]

TIBCIN 455
Medieval Quests
5 credits
In this course we will examine critically important works of literature, philosophy and theology from the medieval era, broadly construed. With special attention to the theme of the "quest," we will read Augustine's Confessions, Beowulf, The Quest of the Holy Grail, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, and Don Quixote. [V]

TIBCIN 456
Postcolonial Studies: African Perspectives
5 credits
Investigates postcolonial cultures located in Africa. Situates the political, personal and historical dimensions of international and institutional hierarchies in Africa and the African diaspora. Examines African philosophy, literature, art, folklore and history as sources of postcolonial nationalism. [I]

TIBCIN 457
Religion and Church in Latin America
5 credits
This course is an interdisciplinary examination of the political, social and cultural implications of religion in Latin America. The course will cover four major themes: (1) the history of the Catholic Church and its influence on politics and socio-economic structures, (2) religious syncretism, (3) liberation theology and (4) changes occurring in contemporary Latin American Christianity. [I]

TIBCIN 462
African Folklore and Literature
5 credits
Explores oral and written traditions in Africa. Emphasizes how the aesthetics of storytelling and dialogue shape the production of narrative in contemporary African contexts. Explores anthropological, literary and historical approaches in viewing the aesthetic qualities of African folklore and literature. [I]

TIBCIN 463
God: East and West
5 credits
“God” (a personal Supreme Being who created the world) is the way of understanding the Ultimate most familiar to the Western world. There are, however, a number of alternative ways of understanding the Ultimate richly exemplified in non-Western religious traditions. In this course we will consider both Western and Eastern approaches and examine their ramifications for the way human beings have thought. [I]

TIBCIN 466
Modernity and its Critics
5 credits
A consideration of various attempts to specify and critique the contours of Western modernity—in culture, philosophy and political economy. Themes selected will include the impact of Cartesian philosophy, science and rationality on our concepts of the world, ourselves, our bodies, time and human relations. [I]

TIBCIN 467
Utopias
5 credits
Explores the ideal society of the classical era and the Renaissance and contrasts these early visions with the modern models of mass society and competitive markets in the light of the revolutionary experiences of the 19th and 20th centuries. Covers Utopian literature, politics and economics. [I]
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 353</td>
<td>Critical Approaches to Mass Communication</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Critically examines the role of mass communication in producing and reproducing cultural meaning in contemporary U.S. society. Various media will be studied, including print, sound and film recording, broadcast and new media. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 354</td>
<td>Communication History</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Incorporates communication history not merely in terms of media history but as a complex matrix of patterns, systems and technologies that are central to human history. Includes development of different forms of communication and the intertwining of the history of mass communication with the history of other social institutions. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 355</td>
<td>American Modes of Thought and Experience</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>The course explores the roots of the American experience in its European intellectual and cultural background. The course reconstructs the peculiarly American angle of vision and value in the development of its cultural heritage. It examines the contribution of tradition and change to that experience and to subsequent philosophical reflection upon it. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 360</td>
<td>American Political Theory</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Considers major issues and traditions in American thinking about democracy, citizenship, membership and justice. The focus is on works by important thinkers from the Founding to the 20th century. Includes conflicting visions and tensions associated with the demands of newly rising social groups, and American identities. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 368</td>
<td>Adult Development</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>This course examines adult development, beginning with the transition to adulthood through young, middle and old adulthood. Special attention is placed on examining diverse individual experiences and social/ contextual factors in the United States and their effect on the changes, choices, opportunities, and paths through adulthood. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 430</td>
<td>Introduction to Public History</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>This course introduces students to the major issues and questions addressed by historians who work in the public sphere. Central themes include the interpretation of history, the role of history in popular culture, issues and aims in exhibiting history, the politics of public history, and historic preservation. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 445</td>
<td>Cultural Studies (Seminar)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Selected themes in American and/or other industrial cultures. Themes and readings will vary and may include: advertising; consumption and the middle class; the culture of work; youth subcultures; urban ethnography; gender and sexuality; individualism and community; culture and personality; and the therapeutic culture. May be repeated for credit with instructor’s approval. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 447</td>
<td>Ethical Issues in Mass Communication</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Critically examines the relationship between the mass media and American society. Focuses on the individual journalist as a link between the two. Through a study of ethical theories and of the social, political and economic context of the media, evaluates the professional and ethical dilemmas of the journalist. [I] [V]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 448</td>
<td>Children and Television</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Anxiety surrounds the topic of children and television because of television's ability to cross boundaries between private and public and connect advertisers with impressionable young consumers. Examines the historical, sociological and psychological context of children watching television. Brings together scholarship from child psychology, television criticism and reception studies. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 449</td>
<td>African-American Culture and Consciousness</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Examines African-American culture and consciousness from slavery to the present. Readings focus on the construction of African-American culture, racial identity, social consciousness, political thought, oppression and resistance and the confluence of race, class and gender in shaping cultural expressions such as blues, jazz, hip-hop and aesthetics. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 451</td>
<td>Cultural Studies (Seminar)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Selected themes in American and/or other industrial cultures. Themes and readings will vary and may include: advertising; consumption and the middle class; the culture of work; youth subcultures; urban ethnography; gender and sexuality; individualism and community; culture and personality; and the therapeutic culture. May be repeated for credit with instructor’s approval. [I]</td>
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<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 455</td>
<td>African-American Culture, Racial Identity, and</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Examines African-American culture, racial identity, social consciousness, political thought, oppression and resistance and the confluence of race, class and gender in shaping cultural expressions such as blues, jazz, hip-hop and aesthetics. [I]</td>
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<td>TIBCUS 457</td>
<td>Ethical Issues in Mass Communication</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Critical approaches mass communication. Students interpret black radicalism in that era and the relationship of these three analysts and activists to their times and to the present. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 458</td>
<td>Ethical Issues in Mass Communication</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Critical approaches mass communication. Students interpret black radicalism in that era and the relationship of these three analysts and activists to their times and to the present. [I]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIBCUS 466</td>
<td>Life and Thought: Martin Luther King, Malcolm X</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>A readings/discussion seminar exploring the experiences and thinking of three well-known leaders of African-American protest in the 1960s. Students interpret black radicalism in that era and the relationship of these three analysts and activists to their times and to the present. [I]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Quantitative Studies

TQS 310  **Statistics with Applications**  5 credits  This course emphasizes the basic concepts and techniques of statistics using the personal computer and software. Topics include graphical and verbal descriptions of data, correlation and regression results. Large data sets will be used as representative research results. [N] [Q]

TQS 311  **Calculus and its Practical Applications**  5 credits / Prerequisite: Pre-calculus  This course involves the study of calculus and its applications in science and business. Calculus is the mathematics of motion and change. Topics include: advanced functions and their limits, maximums and minimums, rates of change or derivatives, and areas or integrals. Functions are analyzed graphically using computer techniques. [N] [Q]

TQS 312  **Intermediate Statistics with Applications in Environmental Science**  3-5 credits  This course is designed to serve students needing intermediate concepts of statistical inference and will be investigated using SPSS software for analysis. In addition, applications and examples will be drawn from environmental science. [N] [Q]

### States and Markets

TSMG 312  **Understanding the Real Economy**  5 credits  Offers a matter-of-fact understanding of the economic system we live in. Covers economic concepts and research on an institution of choice, such as the commercial enterprise, banking, the new economy, the environment and the agricultural sector, and the prison system. [I]
TSMG 313
Theories of Economic Development and Social Change
5 credits
Introduction to the major theories on Third World economic development and social change in the post-World War II period. Major theories include liberal, Marxist, modernization, dependency, world systems, and the “new comparative political economy.” [I]

TSMG 420
Women in the Global Economy
5 credits
Explores impact of “modernization” and “development” on the status and roles of women in selected Western and non-Western societies. Critical analysis of assumptions about women’s responses to social change which have guided research and development planning. Examines cultural practices, economic arrangements and government policies in order to understand opportunities and obstacles confronting women in developing countries today. [I]

TSMG 422
Political Economy of Technological Change
5 credits
Discusses the various ways technological change is conceptualized. Argues that technological change is both radical and incremental and is an outcome of economic, socio-political and cultural conditions. Seeks to show the complex dynamics underlying technological change, including bargaining, technology transfer, “learning-by-doing” and the role of the state in both industrialized and developing societies. [I]

TSMG 424
International Business and Development
5 credits
Study of the ways in which interactions between states, local business, multinational enterprises and political agencies produce uneven levels and rates of development in different countries. The course examines the question whether economic and technological backwardness will be a permanent feature of the modern world. [I]

TSMG 425
Labor and Politics in Comparative Perspective
5 credits
This course examines the complex roles labor organizations (unions and parties) have played in the political life of capitalist societies. We look at current and historical barriers and opportunities for organization, as well as the state of state formation, policy and democracy. [I]

TSMG 426
Nature of Money
5 credits
Investigates the nature of money. Historical analysis of paper and metal money, bank credit and financial transactions, from antiquity to the present provides an understanding of the immense power of construction, destruction and suggestion that is exercised by this enigmatic means of payment. [I]

TSMIN 310
Modern European Political Theory
5 credits
Examines the emergence and development of modern European political thought through selected works by some of its most important exponents. Analyzes answers to questions about the nature of a political community, about citizenship and rights, about the evolving meaning of freedom, equality and democracy. [I]

TSMIN 311
International Human Rights
5 credits
Team-oriented research on the historical origins, theories, basic documents, personalities, institutions, and legal and political processes which have promoted international human rights as a widely accepted legal and moral foundation for a just world order. [I]

TSMIN 312
19th-Century Revolutions and Revolutionaries
5 credits
Examines the major revolutionary events and ideas of the 19th century: liberalism, socialism, and anarchism. Emphasizes discussion of political theories, movements, and their relationships to underlying historical processes. Ends with consideration of how these revolutions and revolutionaries helped define the political agenda for the 20th century. [I]

TSMIN 314
20th-Century Revolutions
5 credits
This course is an interdisciplinary look at four major 20th-century revolutions: those in Russia, China, Cuba, and Nicaragua. The course will begin with political theories of revolution; then it will discuss the historical process which accomplished each of the four revolutions and end with a discussion of how these revolutions established political legitimacy and culture. [I]

TSMIN 324
Modern Latin America
5 credits
A multidisciplinary examination of Latin America with a social science emphasis. The course includes a brief history of the region, sociological analysis of various Latin American institutions (the Church, the military, the labor movement, etc.), a consideration of migration issues and development economics, and a brief section on culture. The course concludes with an examination of contemporary Latin American political and social issues. [I]

TSMIN 326
Modern Brazil
5 credits
This interdisciplinary course will trace the development of modern Brazil from independence to the present. Of particular interest will be the development of the military, the modernization of the Brazilian economy and the role of the popular sectors. The concepts of modernization/developmentalism, populism, and corporatism will be discussed. The course will also cover contemporary issues such as environmental degradation and urban violence. The course will be comprised of both lectures and seminar-style discussions. Through class discussions, readings, lectures, and papers, students should develop their skills of critical analysis and enhance their expressive capabilities—both oral and written. [I]

TSMIN 328
Third World Problems and Prospects
5 credits
An examination of contemporary issues and problems faced by the developing world. Economic development, resource use and aspects of neocolonialism are considered. Selected topics relevant to individual Third World regions are discussed and case studies are presented. [I]

TSMIN 329
Making of Modern Africa
5 credits
This course aims at seeing how Africa’s societies came to be as they are today. The course concentrates on international and global movements of capital, technology, commodities, people and ideas and with their effects on the way people live. It will focus on the part played by Africa and African peoples in these global movements. [I]

TSMIN 410
Caribbean Basin: Selected Topics
5 credits
Selected themes concerning the region comprised of the Caribbean Islands, Central America, Venezuela, and Colombia. The course will focus on a different topic or micro-region each quarter. May be repeated for credit with instructor’s approval. [I]

TSMIN 412
History of Vietnam
5 credits
Examines Vietnamese history, culture and society from the earliest days through the 1980s. [I]

TSMIN 413
Pre-modern Japan
5 credits
From its pre-history to the 18th century Japan blended native traditions with continental Chinese influences to create its own civilization. This course will examine the political, economic, social and intellectual factors that shaped Japan in the premodern age. The course provides a background to understanding the development of modern Japan. [I]
Economic policies and performance are shaped by local political, social, and cultural factors, including class and caste politics, regional differences, and the division of Korea, the Korean war and the end of the Korean peninsula, and the rise of Asian superpowers such as China.

Modern India.

Using a historical approach, this course will examine India as a nation-state looking at its modernization and the relationship between the two phenomena.

Modern Japan.

This course will trace the transformation of Japan from a feudal country under Tokugawa military rule in the 19th century to an economic superpower in the 20th century. In addition to historical and political issues, social and cultural topics will be addressed, as will the clash of traditional Japan with the modern, industrialized West.

Modern Korea.

Traces Korea's transition from traditional Asian state to modern nation emerging on the world economic scene. Because of its geographic location, Korea has suffered chaotic change in the modern period. Course will cover Korean society, culture and politics, including Korea's period as a Japanese colony, the division of Korea, the Korean war and recent developments.

Interpreting Enigmatic India.

Introduces the politics and economics of modern India. Using a historical approach, this course examines India as a nation-state and its attempts to resist global capitalism. How this resistance has been shaped by local class and caste politics, regional differences, economic policies and performance are reviewed critically. Why there have been recent attempts to reintegrate India with the world economy and what it means for India's future are also addressed.

Theories of Political Violence.

Establishes broad, inclusive definitions of violence. Review of the theoretical discourse on the nature of violence as a political phenomenon. Themes include terrorism (both nonauthoritative and state-sponsored), civil conflicts, and "tools" or calculated manifestations of violence (torture, massacres), the relationship between violence and development, and the relationship between culture and violence.

Human Rights in Emerging Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America.

Examines the role of human rights in the context of democratization. Compares emerging democracies in Eastern Europe with counterparts in Latin America and develops an understanding of the relationship between the two phenomena.

Imperial China.

Surveys the social, political, economic and intellectual history of Imperial China from the earliest times to the 17th century. Provides a background to understanding the development of Asia in general and modern China in particular.

Contemporary Issues in International Political Economy.

As the 21st century opens, pressing issues confronting both industrialized and underdeveloped societies are addressed. Topics and themes will vary and may include: the international debt crisis; the changing international division of labor; poverty and inequality in the world economy; liberation movements; internationalization of production and regional disruptions in the U.S.

Global Networks, Local Identities.

Explores historical and contemporary debates on globalization, cultural imperialism, national identity and global consumerism. Examines structure and content of such transitional networks as Star TV and CNN, and evaluates the impact of these networks on local identities.

The Political Economy of European Integration.

Provides an historical narration of the establishment of the European Union; monographic analyses of the various policies that make up the general economic outfit of the European community and a comprehensive study of the geographical characteristics of the European Union.

Drugs, Mafias and the Arms Trade in Europe.

Provides a history of the Sicilian Mafia, an analysis of the Mafia's economic activities; the connection to the Red (Russian) Mafia; the modern developments and financial laundering of dirty money; the arms trade, and the tangle of interests uniting warfare, drug trafficking and overall political destabilization.

Exploring Nazism.

Investigates the Nazi movement by looking at three key aspects of the phenomenon: society, finance and economics, and the revival of Germanic paganism. Examines the rise to power of Hitler and his followers cast against the social history of Germany and Europe from 1918 to 1938.

The Pacific War.

Traces the Pacific War, examining the emergence of modern Japan, the sources of conflict in Asia and between Japan and the United States, the battles that comprised the war, the homefronts of the involved nations and the war's end and its impact on Asia and the world.

Contemporary Geopolitics.

This course explores geopolitical concepts and relates them to contemporary global issues and debates. It examines both the influence of geography on politics and the geography of politics.

The Making of America.

Interdisciplinary study of diverse and changing American cultures. Topics may include: materialism, art and spiritual life; freedom and oppression; individualism and community; ethnicity, race, class and gender; social movements and social change; environmental ethics. Content and approach will vary with the instructor.

Civil War.

Traces the reasons for the bloodiest of our wars, using contemporary and primary sources. Details the political and military strategies of both the North and South. Addresses the question of whether this war that cost the lives of over 600,000 Americans was a triumph or a tragedy.

American Labor Since the Civil War.

A history of workers and labor institutions from the era of industrialization to the postindustrial era, focusing on labor-management conflict, the rise and fall of unions, and on the role of government, the media and other forces in determining events. The course will conclude with an assessment of labor today.

Economics as a Way of Thinking.

Examines the economic theory of individual choices, applying this theory to analyzing many economic phenomena. Emphasis on relating an understanding of economic theory to public policy issues, in particular the appropriate boundary between the public and private sector, environmental policy, education policy and tax policy.
TSMUS 410 Early American Politics and Law
5 credits
This course will explore American political history from a variety of perspectives. Topics will change from quarter to quarter and will include, but are not limited to: the American Revolution; Constitution and Bill of Rights; political party systems; Jacksonian democracy; nationalism and sectionalism; and American law and lawyers. May be repeated for credit with instructor’s approval. [I]

TSMUS 413 Civil Rights, Civil Liberties
5 credits
An examination of the historic personal and community rights, or lack thereof, embodied in the Constitution and Bill of Rights; focus will be on the history of efforts to preserve, extend or undermine these rights and on the status of these rights today. May be repeated for credit with instructor’s approval. [I]

TSMUS 416 Current Issues in U.S. Public Policy
5 credits
Examines the economics of government finance in the United States including: tax policy, social security, health insurance, welfare and education. Analyzes the conditions under which governments, rather than markets, provide goods; discusses current government policies and programs, and how well they work; and analyzes proposed reforms. [I]

TSMUS 417 Urban Problems and Policies
5 credits
Analytical and empirical study of the economics of urban problems and policies in the United States including: education, poverty, housing, crime, finance, congestion and welfare. Presents a historical background to trends in urban areas and how these have been addressed in different regions. Where applicable, class related to Pierce County. [I]

TSMUS 419 The Robber Barons and the Philosophy of Business
5 credits
Analyzes the history of American business dynasties, the change affecting industry, society, finance and banking during the rise of Big Business, from 1870 to 1930, and the philosophical reflections on such transformations as they were expressed by the most inspired social scientists of that era. [I]

TSMUS 420 The Economics of Education
5 credits
Examines topics in the economics of education, including how are schools financed and why; what determines the amount and distribution of individuals’ educational attainment; debate over school vouchers; and the economic returns of education. [I]

TSMUS 421 Economics and the Environment
5 credits
Examines the relationship between the economy and the environment and analyzes various theories and methodologies for evaluating trade-offs between the two. Studies local case studies of conflicts between economic activity and the environment. [I]

TSMUS 422 Economics of Sports
5 credits
Explores sports economics. Uses economic theory and reasoning to examine issues central to professional sports, such as the determination of salaries and whether or not the public subsidy of stadiums can be justified. [I]

TSMUS 423 American Retrospective
5 credits / Prerequisite: TSMUS 300 or equivalent
Reflects upon and synthesizes past coursework of American Studies majors. Examines “American Exceptionalism”—the uniqueness (or lack thereof) of American civilization. Polishes writing, oral, analytical and group skills. Enrollment is limited to IAS American Studies seniors. [I]

Independent Study Courses

TESC 496 Internship
1-10, max. 10 / Permission of instructor required
Environmental Science internship in the public or private sector, supervised by a faculty member. Permission based on approval of proposal submitted in advance of the internship. Offered for credit/no credit only.

TESC 497 Senior Thesis
5 credits / Permission of instructor required
A significant independent research project planned and carried out by the student under the direction of a faculty member on a significant scholarly topic selected by the student in consultation with faculty.

TESC 498 Directed Readings
1-5 credits, max. 15 / Permission of instructor required
Individual advanced research projects carried out under supervision of individual faculty member.

TESC 499 Undergraduate Research
1-10 credits, max. 15 / Permission of instructor required
Individual advanced environmental science or studies research projects carried out under supervision of individual faculty member.

Faculty

Luther Adams
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; History, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 2002.

Michael Allen
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American History and Folklore; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1985.

Katie Baird
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Economics of Social Issues, Public Economics; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 2000.

John Banks
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Applied Ecology, Agroecology, Mathematical Biology, Plant-Animal Interactions; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1997.

James F. Brown
Professor Emeritus, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Philosophy; Ph.D., New York University, 1974.

Tyler Budge
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Three-Dimensional Art, Sculpture; M.F.A., Illinois State University, 2002.
Kima Cargill
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Clinical Psychology, Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 2002.

Robert Crawford
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American and Cultural Studies; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1974.

Katherine Siân Davies-Vollum
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Geology; D. Phil., St. Peter’s College, University of Oxford, 1994.

Cheryl Greengrove
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Geoscientific Oceanography; Ph.D., Columbia University, 1986.

Mary Hanneman
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Asian History, Pacific Rim Studies; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1991.

Michael Honey
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American History, Labor and Ethnic Studies; Ph.D., Northern Illinois University, 1988.

Peter Horak
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Mathematics; DrSc, Comenius University, Slovakia, 1995.

Beth Kalikoff
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Composition Studies, Writing Pedagogy; Ph.D., Indiana University, 1983.

Michael Kucher
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; History; Ph.D., University of Delaware, 2000.

William Kunz
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Broadcast Communication; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1998.

Rachel May
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Latin American Studies; Ph.D., Tulane University, 1993.

Nita McKinley
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Developmental Psychology, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1995.

Divya McMillin
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Communications; Ph.D., Indiana University, 1998.

David Morris
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American Literature; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1984.

Beverly Naidus
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Two-Dimensional Art, Painting, Drawing and Digital Imaging; M.F.A., Nova Scotia College of Art & Design, 1978.

Jack Nelson
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1970.

Julie Nicoletta
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Art History, Public History; Ph.D., Yale University, 1993.

Solimar Otero
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Folklore and Folklife, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 2002.

Samuel Parker
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Anthropology, Art History, Asian Studies; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1989.

John Peterson
Senior Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Expository and Creative Writing, Composition Studies; M.F.A., University of Alaska, 1985.

Guido Preparata
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Political Economy and Economic History; Ph.D., University of Southern California, 1998.

Deirdre Raynor
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American Literature, African-American Literature; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1997.

Johann Reusch
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Art History; Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles, 1994.

William Richardson
Director and Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Russia and the former U.S.S.R., Mexico; Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1976.

David Secord
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Marine Ecology, Evolution, Conservation Biology & Marine Invertebrates; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995.

Emmett Joseph Sharkey
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Comparative Literature; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 1998.

Carolyn West
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Clinical Psychology; Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis, 1994.
Nursing

The Nursing program focuses on the discovery and dissemination of knowledge that promotes health. The curriculum emphasizes and fosters the integration of teaching, inquiry and service within a community of learners. Partnerships with the community assist the program in providing learning environments in which learners build upon their skills and knowledge to strengthen their understanding of local, national and global health issues. The Nursing program at the University of Washington, Tacoma, provides two degree opportunities for registered nurses: a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) and a Master of Nursing (see page 133). Affiliated with the University of Washington School of Nursing at the Seattle campus, UWT’s Nursing program is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education.

Philosophy of Undergraduate Education

The members of the Nursing faculty believe that the purpose of university-based undergraduate nursing education is to prepare professional nurses whose practice is informed by theory and research. The philosophy of the undergraduate curriculum is rooted in values of excellence, diversity, community, social justice, integrity and creativity. Preparation for the various roles in practice requires knowledge of the arts and sciences, together with content and processes foundational to the discipline. We are a community of learners and scholars—a community that is created in collaboration with students. The members of the faculty believe that their teaching styles need to take into account the diverse nature of how students learn. Ultimately, nursing education requires a commitment to community service, scholarly inquiry, interdisciplinarity and life-long learning.

Program Overview

Students in the B.S.N. program are registered nurses who have completed the initial phase of their education through an associate degree or diploma nursing program. As most students in the UWT Nursing program are employed in healthcare settings, courses are scheduled to enable students to continue employment while enrolled in the program of study. A B.S.N. from UWT enhances the graduate’s ability to contribute to his or her community’s institutions and to the health of citizens of Washington state, particularly during this period of rapid change in healthcare.

The B.S.N. curriculum focuses on critical thinking, responses to health and human functioning, nursing intervention and person-environment interaction within a context of cultural diversity. An interdisciplinary emphasis encourages an understanding of a broad range of ideas, knowledge and methods of study.
Program Goals

Opportunities are provided to enable the learner to develop professionally and to meet the Nursing program goals, which are for students to:

- Communicate clearly and succinctly in speech and in writing.
- Promote effective communication between clients from various socio-cultural and linguistic backgrounds and representatives of the health care and social service systems.
- Demonstrate critical thinking, clinical decision-making and psychomotor skills necessary for safe and competent practice.
- Demonstrate cultural sensitivity as shown by thought processes and behavior.
- Provide nursing care that preserves and enhances clients' dignity and perceived good of fit with the immediate and expected environments.
- Integrate methods of research and scholarship in making and prioritizing diagnoses and in planning, implementing and evaluating care of individuals, groups and communities.
- Assess health and incorporate principles and methods of health promotion and health education in nursing care of individuals, groups and communities.
- Accept accountability for their own expertise and for using that expertise to influence systems of care and health care policy.
- Demonstrate comfort with requirements for adaptation to changes in care settings.
- Demonstrate awareness of limitations in knowledge and actively seek learning opportunities to continue competent practice.

To support and document progress toward accomplishing these goals, each student is required to submit a portfolio of work completed during the student’s residence at UWT. This work will become a part of the student’s record of accomplishment in the program.

Essential Behaviors for Admission, Continuation and Graduation

The following amplifies requirements found in the University of Washington Student Conduct Code. For admission, continuation, and graduation in their programs, students need to abide by the following specifications for behaviors and abilities. In this document, “students” pertains to all UW Tacoma Nursing students.

Communication

Students must communicate effectively and sensitively with patients and their families as well as with other students, staff, faculty, professionals, agency personnel, community residents and others relevant to their areas of study. Expression of ideas and feelings must be clear and appropriate. Students must demonstrate a willingness and ability to give and receive feedback.

Cognitive

Students must be able to reason, analyze, integrate, synthesize and evaluate in the context of the nursing activities of their programs/areas of study.

Behavioral/Emotional

Students must possess the emotional health required for the full utilization of intellectual abilities, the exercise of sound judgment, and the timely completion of responsibilities in their programs/areas of study. Further, students must be able to maintain mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients, students, faculty, staff, other professionals, and agency personnel under all circumstances including highly stressful situations. Students must have the emotional stability to function effectively under stress and adapt to environments that may change rapidly without warning and/or in unpredictable ways as relevant to their programs or areas of study. Students must be able to demonstrate empathy for the situations and circumstances of others and appropriately communicate that empathy. Students must acknowledge that values, attitudes, beliefs, emotions, and experiences affect their perceptions and relationships with others. Students must be able and willing to examine and change behaviors when they interfere with productive individual or team relationships. Students must demonstrate effective and harmonious relationships with the diverse academic, professional, and community environments relevant to their chosen programs of study.

Professional Conduct

Students must possess the ability to reason morally and practice nursing in an ethical manner. They must be willing to learn and abide by professional standards of practice as well as regulations for professional licensure. Students must demonstrate the attributes of compassion, integrity, honesty, responsibility and tolerance.

Motor and Sensory Skills

Students need to have sufficient motor function and sensory skills to be able to execute movements and make observations required in the domain of nursing care or nursing activity in their chosen programs/areas of study.

Reasonable Accommodation for Disabilities

Students must be able to perform all the essential functions of the program with or without accommodation. A student who discloses a disability and requests accommodation will be referred to Disabled Student Services (Seattle) or Disability Support Services (Tacoma). The student may be asked to provide documentation of the disability for the purposes of determining appropriate accommodations. The Nursing program will provide reasonable accommodations, but is not required to make modifications that would substantially alter the nature or requirements of the program. If you have questions regarding reasonable accommodation, contact Disability Support Services at (253) 692-4493, TDD (253) 692-4413 or e-mail dssuw@u.washington.edu.
Admission Requirements

Applicants to the UWT B.S.N. program must meet the following requirements:

- Current unrestricted licensure as a registered nurse in the state of Washington—Provisional admission may be offered to students in the last year of an associate degree program in nursing
- One year of clinical practice (preferred, but not required)
- A cumulative GPA of at least 2.0 in all college coursework
- A minimum of 90 credits in associate and prerequisite coursework
- A minimum grade of 2.0 in each of the prerequisites shown in the chart on the next page.
- Advanced placement amounting to 45 credits earned through successful completion of R.N. licensure examination.

NURSING (B.S.N.) ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Course Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate class standing of junior</td>
<td>Washington state R.N. licensure and completion of an approved associate degree in Nursing or Washington state R.N. licensure and 90 transferable college credits¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Two years in high school of the same foreign language or 10 credits of one language at the college level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Requirement fulfilled by Advanced Math or Statistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning [Q]</td>
<td>5 credits Requirement fulfilled by Advanced Math or Statistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>15 credits Must include 5 credits of English Composition and 10 additional credits of writing-intensive coursework.²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Humanities) [Ⅴ]</td>
<td>15 credits College-level foreign language credits can be applied toward this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals and Societies (Social Science) [Ⅰ]</td>
<td>15 credits May be completed at UWT.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Natural World (Natural Science) [Ⅲ]</td>
<td>28 credits Must include 4 credits of Chemistry (CHEM 100 or 101), 10 credits of Anatomy and Physiology (can be met via examination), 3 credits of Microbiology (can be met via examination), 5 credits of Advanced Math (can be petitioned) and 5 credits of Statistics (can be taken at UWT).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>To complete 90 transferable credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Provisional admission may be offered to students in the final year of an associate degree in Nursing program. Students with 75 transferable credits may be considered. Please contact an adviser for more information.

² 10 additional credits of writing-intensive coursework may also be met through coursework at UWT.

Meets essential behaviors for admission.

Application Process

The UWT B.S.N. program has an annual admission process. Applications that meet the priority closing date of Feb. 15 are assured a review for admission for the upcoming academic year. Subsequent reviews are completed on a space-available basis.

A completed application consists of the following materials:

- Application for undergraduate admission and application fee submitted to UW Seattle. For admission in a quarter other than Summer, consult with the B.S.N. adviser before mailing application.
- Two official transcripts reflecting all previous academic and nursing coursework. High school transcripts should be submitted if foreign language was completed in high school.
- Résumé outlining nursing experience and/or academic clinical experience.

After admission to the program, students are required to complete a health history, have required immunizations, current CPR certification and unrestricted R.N. license. Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from practicum coursework and will be required to complete forms for the implementation of the Washington State Child Abuse and Adult Abuse Information Law (CAAL) related to Department of Health regulations. This includes completion of the Conviction/Criminal History Form and criminal background check processed through the Washington State Patrol.

Provisional admission is offered to students who are completing eligibility requirements for licensure as an R.N. in the state of Washington.

Pre-major Admission

Admission for Nursing coursework is in Summer and Autumn Quarters. Pre-major admission is offered in all quarters. Students desiring to complete prerequisites or required electives prior to beginning required nursing coursework are encouraged to contact the Nursing program office to discuss pre-major admission.

Satisfactory Progress

Students are required to maintain satisfactory progress in their pursuit of the B.S.N. degree, defined as achieving a minimum grade of 2.0 in all nursing, nursing-related and required courses. Students must also achieve a 2.0 grade in any repeated course and provide proof of valid R.N. licensure in the state of Washington before enrolling in any clinical course.

Full-Time vs. Part-Time

The B.S.N. program can be completed in four quarters as a full-time student (10 to 14 credits per quarter for four quarters) or on a part-time plan ranging from six to eight quarters (four to nine credits per quarter). Students who plan to work while attending UWT are encouraged to attend part-time or complete required electives and prerequisites before beginning required nursing coursework.
Scholarships

The Nursing program offers undergraduate and graduate scholarships for current students or students transferring to UWT. The scholarships are awarded to students who demonstrate both financial need and outstanding academic achievement. Contact the Nursing program office for more information at (253) 692-4470.

Graduation Requirements

To qualify for graduation with a Bachelor of Science in Nursing from the University of Washington, Tacoma a student must:

- Satisfy all B.S.N. admission requirements.
- Complete all required Nursing courses.
- Complete 10 credits in electives at UWT.
- Complete a minimum of 180 credits distributed as follows:
  - 90 transfer credits
  - 45 advanced placement credits via R.N. licensure examination
  - 45 credits in residence at UWT:
    - 35 credits in required Nursing coursework (minimum 2.0 grade in each course)
    - 10 credits in required electives (minimum 2.0 grade in each course)
- Additional electives to meet a minimum of 180 credits (Nursing coursework at UWT used to satisfy this requirement must also be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0)

Course Descriptions

See the Nursing Web page for the most current course information at www.tacoma.washington.edu/nursing.

Required Courses

TNURS 307
Human Social Systems
3 credits / Prerequisite: TNURS 350
Examines systems theory with emphasis upon the nature and analysis of human social systems, including their growth, development and transitions. Focuses on the family as the primary vehicle for examining relationships among social systems components; assessing self-care and utilization of health care; and analyzing variables as they affect social groups. [I]

TNURS 340
Clinical Nursing Phenomena
3 credits
Examines selected clinical phenomena from the perspective of physiologic, pathophysiologic, experiential and behavioral responses to life events and alterations in states of health and illness. Identifies relationship of nursing therapies to each perspective and influence of life span and socio-cultural factors.

TNURS 350
Decision Making and Therapeutics in Nursing
3 credits
Focuses on types of thinking and writing germane to learning and practice in nursing, including self-assessment, understanding and producing written communication, abstract thinking, group dialogue, evaluating points of view, problem solving and clinical decision making. Provides opportunity for application in discipline-related issues and frameworks.

TNURS 403
Introduction to Research in Nursing
3 credits / Prerequisite: TNURS 350
Introduction to concepts and processes of research used in investigating nursing problems. [Q]

TNURS 407
Diversity: Issues of Exclusion and Inclusion
3 credits
Examines the ways that difference is defined, used and experienced in society. Analyses the intersections of multiple forms of oppression. Focuses on the ideological and institutional manifestations of oppression in U.S. society. Discusses diversity as a social context for nursing practice. [I] [V]

TNURS 408
Nursing Care with Families in the Community
3 credits / Prerequisites: TNURS 307 and TNURS 350
Application of biopsychosocial and social environmental theories and assessments to diagnose alterations in health/mental health of families and small groups in community settings. Emphasis on application of interpersonal and clinical therapies, coordination of community resources, evaluation of effectiveness of changes, and characteristics of nursing care in home visiting. [I]

TNURS 409
Nursing Strategies for Community as Client
6 credits / Prerequisites: TNURS 350 and TNURS 403
Analysis, application and evaluation of the nursing process at the level of the community. Formulation of community health diagnoses as the basis for community-level interventions to maintain and promote biopsychosocial health, prevent disease, and enable self-care by the community. Analysis of nursing’s role in community health/mental health. [I]

TNURS 410
Legal and Ethical Issues in Clinical Practice
3 credits
Identification of ethical and legal issues and the ensuing dilemmas relevant to the profession of nursing and nurses as health professionals and citizens. Selected problems and dilemmas affecting nurses, nursing and the delivery of health care analyzed using specific moral-ethical perspectives. [I]

TNURS 412
Nursing Care Systems
3 credits
Introduction to analyzing current health care systems and their effectiveness in achieving desired health outcomes for selected client populations from a system perspective. Emphasizes key features of interface between client and health care professionals, and environmental factors and organizational structures that influence the transaction.

TNURS 430
Interpersonal Relationships in Nursing
3 credits / Prerequisite: TNURS 350
Theory, current research, and practice in communication to develop and maintain interpersonal relationships with clients and health-care colleagues. Lecture/discussion and laboratory learning opportunities include concepts of relationship development and disorders, interpersonal and group therapeutic communication processes, health-care interviewing and social support. [I]

ABOUT FULFILLING ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Some students are admitted to UWT before they have completed all of their admission requirements. Students can fulfill missing requirements in the Areas of Knowledge and Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning through courses offered at UWT. Courses which fulfill these requirements are indicated with bold letters at the end of the course description: [V] Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Fine Arts and Humanities); [I] Individuals and Societies (Social Sciences); [N] The Natural World (Natural Sciences); and [Q] Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning.
TNURS 450  
Initial Connected Learning  
1 credit, max. 9  
Small group learning community. Focuses on dialogue, understanding others’ perspectives, building community and integration of concurrent learning in other courses.

TNURS 451  
Final Connected Learning  
1 credit, max. 9  
Dialogue with faculty and peers about professional goals and the effects of the B.S.N. program on scholarship and practice. Discusses transition from the B.S.N. program into a new role in professional practice.

TNURS 497  
Selected Topics in Nursing  
1-12 credits, max. 12  
Survey and discussion of current literature and topics in nursing. Seminar with analysis and discussion of selected topics and readings. May have clinical component. Emphasizes implications for nursing and health care.

TNURS 498  
Special Project in Nursing  
1-12 credits, max. 12  
Further development, critical examination, and synthesis of nursing care in a specialized setting. Increasing depth of clinical practice, including care to groups and communities as clients, applying leadership skills, assessing problems affecting quality health care delivery.

TNURS 499  
Undergraduate Research  
1-5 credits, max. 12  
Supervised individual research on a specific nursing problem.

Electives

THLTH 305  
Statistics: Learning from Data  
5 credits  
Examines concepts and practice of statistics in health and social sciences. Emphasizes applications in the three major areas of statistical practice: data analysis, organizing and describing data; data production, sampling and design; and statistical inference, drawing conclusions. Uses working with genuine data to enhance abilities to actively apply statistical concepts. [Q]

THLTH 410  
Environmental Justice  
3 credits  
Examines the relationships between environmental issues and people of color and low-income communities from both local and global perspectives. Emphasizes issues of race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and policy and politics in environmental justice. Offered jointly with TURB 410. [I]

THLTH 420  
Holistic Health  
5 credits  
Examines the economic, social and cultural conditions that support the growth of holistic nursing. Discusses relevant research and practice issues of selected methods of complementary/alternative healing.

THLTH 450  
Perspectives in Medical Anthropology  
5 credits  
This course is an introduction to the field of medical anthropology. We will examine the relationship between society, illness and healing by applying theoretical perspectives used by medical anthropologists. While examples from other cultures will be used, the goal of this course is to gain an understanding of Western society through a comparative approach to the symbolic, social and political construction of the body in illness and health. [I] [V]

THLTH 460  
Strategies for Community Change  
5 credits  
Provides a framework for exploring the nature of social and community responsibility. Draws on strategies used in community organizing and development, the health profession’s literature, and field experiences to focus on how people change the communities in which they live and what supports community action or inertia. Considers the intersection between traditions of activism, community experience and professional standing vis-a-vis change. Explores issues of social justice and change common to liberation movements in other countries. [I]

THLTH 470  
Health Policy and Politics  
2-5 credits, max. 5  
Examines the literature on environmental factors that influence human health and survival. Political, social, cultural, economic and political factors in the environment will be examined. Examines environmental factors at home (lead, radon), in work settings (occupational health and safety), in the community (pesticides, electromagnetic fields), and in the global context (decreased ozone depletion, global warming). One field trip. [I]

THLTH 472  
Human Health and the Environment  
5 credits  
Examines the social, cultural and psychological aspects of death, loss and grief. Presents a multi-disciplinary approach to death in American society, integrating theory and research with clinical data and personal experiences. Topics include cultural rituals around death, loss and grief, dying as a personal experience and ethical issues around death. [I] [V]

THLTH 475  
Critical Issues in Global Health  
5 credits  
Reviews and analyzes current issues and trends in global health and the influence of economic, political and social factors on health and living conditions in countries across the globe. Considers transnational factors that shape risks to health and the structural conditions that determine a nation’s vulnerability in a globalized economy.

THLTH 490  
Special Topics  
2-5 credits, max. 15  
Advanced course offerings to respond to faculty and student interests and needs.

THLTH 498  
Special Projects in Health  
1-12 credits, max. 12  
Further development, critical examination, and synthesis of nursing care in a specialized setting. Increasing depth of clinical practice, including care to groups and communities as clients, applying leadership skills, assessing problems affecting quality health care delivery.

THLTH 499  
Undergraduate Research  
1-5 credits, max. 12  
Supervised individual research on a specific nursing problem.
Faculty

Vicky Carwein
Professor, Nursing; R.N.; D.N.S., Indiana University, 1981.

B. Jane Cornman
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; Ph.D., University of Washington, School of Education, 1998.

Marjorie Dobratz
Director and Professor, Nursing; R.N.; D.N.Sc., University of San Diego, Phillip Y. Hahn School of Nursing, 1990.

Kathleen Shannon Dorcy
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; M.N., University of Washington, 1991.

Denise Drevdahl
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1996.

Sharon Gavin Fought
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1983.

Lorrie Grevstad
Lecturer, Nursing; M.N., University of Washington, School of Nursing, 1976.

Ginger Hill
Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; M.N., University of Washington, Tacoma, 1998.

Kären Landenburger
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1987.

June Lowenberg
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of California San Diego Sociology, 1985.

Sondra Perdue
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; Dr.P.H., University of California, Los Angeles, School of Public Health, 1985.

Janet Primomo
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1989.

Ruth Rea
Assistant Professor, Nursing; R.N.C.; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin School of Nursing, 1987.

Christine Stevens
Lecturer, Nursing; M.P.H.; Ph.D., University of Washington, 2001.

Cathy Tashiro
Assistant Professor, Nursing; F.N.P.; Ph.D., University of California San Francisco, Sociology, 1998.
Developed in collaboration with and under the auspices of the University of Washington School of Social Work, the Alternative Bachelor of Arts degree in Social Welfare prepares learners for entry level and generalist practice as providers of social services and includes a combination of field experience and classroom learning. The Social Welfare program at the University of Washington, Tacoma is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education as the Alternative Bachelor of Arts degree in Social Welfare for the University of Washington, Seattle School of Social Work.

The Social Welfare program is dedicated to preparing competent, ethical, and culturally sensitive social workers with specialized knowledge and skills who are committed to evidence-based practice and to planned social change.

A deep commitment to equity and cultural diversity is brought to the development of the program. The program’s mission gives special attention to the poor and oppressed, including people of different ethnic and racial groups, sexual orientations, physical and mental abilities and women.

The Bachelor of Arts degree program in Social Welfare is designed for students in the South Puget Sound region who are committed to providing more effective social services to populations experiencing social and economic difficulties.

Graduates with a degree in Social Welfare are prepared to accept professional social work positions in a variety of settings. Typical positions for social welfare graduates are those that serve children, families, older persons, individuals with developmental disabilities, persons with severe and persistent mental illness, individuals who abuse alcohol and drugs, and those who are in the criminal justice system, health and long-term care agencies, and public social services. In providing these services in agencies and organizations, graduates are engaged in a wide range of roles, including caseworkers, family advocates and social services employees at community agencies, mental health centers and chemical dependency settings, to identify just a few.

Curriculum Objectives

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts program in Social Welfare are expected to:

- Apply entry-level social work practice skills to individuals, families, groups, communities and organizations;
- Demonstrate a professional use of self and the ability to use supervision and consultation;
- Practice effectively within agencies and delivery systems and to identify, plan and pursue needed agency and system improvements;
- Demonstrate knowledge of and commitment to social work values and ethics;
- Demonstrate understanding and tolerance for differences based on gender, ethnicity, religious creed, sexual orientation, class, and physical and developmental disabilities;
- Understand the ways in which oppression, discrimination and social and economic disadvantage put people in need of social work intervention;
Understand the strengths and empowerment perspectives in social work practice and research;
Understand the history of the American social welfare system, the emergence of the social work profession, and the relations between the two;
Understand the growing prevalence of economic inequality, the distribution of poverty and societal remedies to resolve these problems;
Analyze the impact of social policies on client systems, workers and agencies;
Apply knowledge of bio-psycho-social variables that affect individual development and behavior and use theoretical frameworks to understand the interactions among individuals and between individuals and social systems (i.e., families, groups, organizations, and communities);
With the help of supervision, demonstrate knowledge and skills in the basic processes of scientific inquiry to guide and evaluate practice;
Understand the ethical application of information technology in generalist social work practice;
Apply basic critical thinking skills to generalist social work practice;
Use effective oral and written communication skills with a range of client populations, colleagues and members of the community.

Accreditation

The curriculum for the program mirrors the course of study that has been approved for the Bachelor of Arts degree in Social Welfare at the University of Washington, School of Social Work in Seattle. As the Alternative Bachelor of Arts degree in Social Welfare at UWT, and with regard to the requirements for accreditation by the Council of Social Work Education (CSWE), the course of study is prescribed accordingly and meets the standards for accreditation.

Course of Study

Required classes must be taken in sequence over a two-year period. The Social Welfare curriculum consists of a 90-credit program comprised of these major areas:

- Foundation courses
- Social work practice courses
- Practicum combined with practicum seminars
- Social welfare electives
- General electives

Students will be required to complete 15 credits of social welfare approved electives, including a statistics course at UWT. Applicants who have completed statistics with a grade of 2.0 or better within the last five years will not be required to take a statistics course at UWT.

Admission Requirements

Applicants for the Social Welfare program must fulfill the following minimum qualifications.

Educational Qualifications

- A cumulative GPA of at least 2.0 in all college-level coursework
- A minimum grade of 2.0 in each Social Welfare prerequisite course (psychology, sociology, economics and human biology).
- Completion of prerequisite coursework (see chart below), Social Welfare prerequisites may not be taken satisfactory/not satisfactory (S/NS).

### SOCIAL WELFARE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate class standing of junior</th>
<th>Completion of an approved associate’s degree (academic transfer degree) or 90 transferable college credits.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Two years in high school of the same foreign language or 10 credits of one language at the college level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Three years of high school math through intermediate (second year) algebra or a course in intermediate algebra at the college level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning [Q]</td>
<td>5 credits E.g., Symbolic Logic, college-level algebra, Statistics, Pre-Calculus, Microeconomics or Macroeconomics. Other courses may apply.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>15 credits Must include 5 credits of English Composition and 10 additional credits of writing-intensive coursework.¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Humanities) [V]</td>
<td>15 credits College-level foreign language credits can be applied toward this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals and Societies (Social Science) [I]</td>
<td>15 credits Must include 5 credits of Introduction, Survey, Micro or Macro course in Economics and 5 credits each of Introduction to Psychology and Introduction to Sociology.²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Natural World (Natural Science) [N]</td>
<td>15 credits Must include an approved course³ in Human Biology taken within the last ten years. An introductory five-credit Statistics course, taken within the last five years, must be completed before entering the senior year (may be completed at UWT).²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>To complete 90 transferable credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Writing-intensive coursework may also count toward the Humanities, Social Science or Natural Science requirements. May also be met through coursework at UWT.
² Minimum 2.0 grade required in each of these courses.
³ Contact the program for a list of approved courses.
Admissions Essay

The Social Welfare Program Admissions Committee asks that each applicant write a two-page essay that follows the guidelines below. The essay should be type written, double-spaced with a font size of 12.

Please give a brief (one page maximum) autobiographical statement that supports your interest in a social work career. To the extent possible, include information regarding:

- Any specific obstacles that you have met or overcome;
- Examples of leadership;
- Other influences (either positive or negative) that shaped your interest in social work.

Please describe volunteer or work experiences that relate to social services (one page maximum). Include a brief discussion of:

- Your duties as a social service provider;
- What you learned from the experience;
- How the experience has influenced your career goals;
- Any involvement with disadvantaged populations;
- Any involvement with social issues.

The admissions essay is a critical element in the review of each applicant’s qualifications. Applicants are urged to carefully follow the instructions provided regarding the essay and to be as thorough as possible within the essay length limits.

Résumé

Please provide a résumé of experience that includes the following:

- Any social service experiences (paid or volunteer)—dates and total hours of involvement;
- Any special awards, achievements, honors that you may have earned;
- Special skills (e.g., bilingual skills, artistic talent, research skills).

Social Welfare Requirements Form

Students should list the courses they have taken (or plan to take) that will meet the Social Welfare admissions requirements on this form.

Background Check Forms

- Washington State Patrol Request for Criminal History Information (Complete Section C only)
- Disclosure Statement
- Authorization for Repeat Background Checks and Dissemination of Results

Academic Standards

In order to maintain satisfactory progress in the Social Welfare program, an admitted student must meet the following criteria:

- **Maintain a 2.5 cumulative GPA in required Social Welfare courses and a 2.0 cumulative UWT GPA.** A student whose Social Welfare cumulative GPA falls below 2.5 in any quarter will be placed on academic probation. Once on academic probation, the student must contract with the Social Work Program Director to formulate an action plan for improving his or her GPA and attain at least a 2.75 GPA for each succeeding quarter until the Social Welfare GPA is raised to a 2.5. Students who continue on probation will be reviewed by the Director and may be suspended from the program for low scholarship.

A student is removed from probation at the end of the quarter in which a Social Welfare GPA of 2.5 or better is achieved and a UWT cumulative GPA of 2.0 or better is reached, and any conditions for reinstatement and satisfactory progress have been met.

- **Earn a minimum 2.0 grade (or credit in courses taken C/NC) in each required Social Welfare course.** A student who earns a grade of less than 2.0 in any required Social Welfare course will be placed on academic probation for one or more quarters. A student placed on probation may be asked to retake a required course the next time it is offered. This may delay the student’s practicum by one year. With the approval of the program offering the course, a student may repeat a course once. Both the original grade and the second grade will be computed in the student’s GPA, but credit will be given only once.

Required Social Welfare courses are TSOCWF 300, 311, 312, 320, 390, 402, 403, 404, 405 and 415.

- **Satisfactorily complete the first year required courses before proceeding into the practicum and practicum seminar.** Social Welfare students are guaranteed access into first- and second-year TSOCWF required courses. In order to begin the practicum (TSOCWF 415), the student’s TSOCWF 311 instructor must recommend that the student is ready for placement.

- **Maintain continuous enrollment.** A student who begins the program and then withdraws from the University for more than one quarter (excluding Summer Quarter) will have to re-apply to the program to be re-admitted. If re-admitted, the student must meet with the program director to prepare a revised program of study. The director will determine which courses may or may not be applicable to the current curriculum and which courses must be completed for the degree.

Graduation Requirements

To qualify for graduation with a Bachelor of Arts degree in Social Welfare from the University of Washington, Tacoma, a student must:

- Be a matriculated Social Welfare student in good academic standing with the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Satisfy all prerequisite and admission requirements for entrance into the Social Welfare program.
- Must complete a recent introductory statistics course with a minimum grade of 2.0. Please see a program adviser for details.
- Complete a minimum of 180 credits, 90 of which must be upper-division (300-400 level) coursework. At least 45 of the last 60 credits of upper-division work must be taken in residence at UWT.
- Must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 in all required Social Welfare coursework.
- Earn a minimum grade of 2.0 in each required departmental course.
- Must have a minimum 2.0 GPA for all UWT coursework at graduation.
- Complete 52 credits of core courses in Social Welfare to include:
  - TSOCWF 300 Social Welfare: Historical Approaches
  - TSOCWF 310 Social Welfare Practice I
  - TSOCWF 311 Social Welfare Practice II
  - TSOCWF 312 Social Welfare Practice III
  - TSOCWF 320 Social Welfare: Contemporary Approaches
  - TSOCWF 390 Introduction to Social Welfare Research
  - TSOCWF 402 Human Behavior and the Social Environment I
  - TSOCWF 403 Human Behavior and the Social Environment II
  - TSOCWF 404 Cultural Diversity and Justice
  - TSOCWF 405 Practicum Seminar
  - TSOCWF 415 Practicum
Complete 15 credits of approved Social Welfare electives.
Complete 23 credits of additional (general) electives.
Apply for graduation with a program adviser by the deadline posted by the Social Work program for the expected date of graduation.

Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Social Work Web site: www.tacoma.washington.edu/social.

TSOCWF 300
Social Welfare: Historical Approaches
3 credits
Stresses the origin of social welfare policies, beginning with the Elizabethan Poor Law of 1601. Issues of poverty, as well as the development of publicly-funded income maintenance programs, and an understanding of the historical roots of social work are central to this course. Required for all Social Welfare majors. Open to non-majors.

TSOCWF 310
Social Welfare Practice I
3 credits
Provides an introduction to the roles, tasks and functions of the social welfare practitioner and to theories and methods of intervention; a conceptual framework for social work practice with individuals, families and small groups; and an opportunity to develop skills in problem assessment, intervention, termination and evaluation. Required for all Social Welfare majors.

TSOCWF 311
Social Welfare Practice II
3 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 310
Provides an introduction to the roles, tasks and functions of the social welfare practitioner and to theories and methods of intervention; a conceptual framework for social work practice with individuals, families and small groups; and an opportunity to develop skills in problem assessment, intervention, termination and evaluation. Required for all Social Welfare majors.

TSOCWF 312
Social Welfare Practice III
3 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 311
Focuses on the role of the generalist social worker in developing and implementing social services in community settings. Utilizes a generalist practice framework to develop and implement social services in diverse settings. Required for all Social Welfare majors.

TSOCWF 320
Social Welfare: Contemporary Approaches
3 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 300
Current policy and program developments in the social welfare field. Topics include income maintenance proposals, the emergence of programs to treat specific social dysfunctioning (mental health services) and the growth of a service-oriented society. Required for Social Welfare majors. Open to non-majors.

TSOCWF 350
Human Behavior for Human and Social Services
3 credits
Examination of human life at the organismic level contextualized through the social environment. Emphasis upon cells, systems and individual development and functioning. Coverage of relevant theoretical frameworks commonly used in biological sciences, human services and social work will be used to address biological issues with clients in social and community contexts. Open to non-majors. [N]

TSOCWF 351
Applied Statistics
3 credits
Application of statistical methods for use in social and human services. Examines purpose and use of statistical techniques to include analyzing the relationships between variables as a tool for conducting research; central tendencies and dispersion; probability; descriptive statistics; statistical inference and hypothesis testing; and bivariate analysis. Open to non-majors.

TSOCWF 390
Introduction to Social Welfare Research
5 credits / Prerequisite: Completion of an introductory statistics course with a 2.0 (C) grade or higher
Introduction to the logic of the scientific method as applied to social work/welfare practice, design and conduct of a research study, data collection and summarization. Skill development in critical consumption of social welfare research. Required for all Social Welfare majors.

TSOCWF 402
Human Behavior and the Social Environment II
3 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 300
Focuses on person-in-the-environment for individuals and family development across the lifespan. Utilizes developmental and social systems perspectives in seeking to understand and influence human behavior across diverse backgrounds. Addresses dynamics and processes of families, small groups, organizations and community systems. Required for Social Welfare majors.

TSOCWF 403
Human Behavior and the Social Environment III
3 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 402

TSOCWF 404
Cultural Diversity and Justice
5 credits
History and culture of disadvantaged and oppressed groups served in social welfare generalist practitioners. Required for Social Welfare majors. Open to non-majors.

TSOCWF 405
Practicum Seminar
3-9 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 312
Integrates social work practicum experiences with prior and concurrent coursework in social sciences, social welfare program and research. Includes discussion of class presentations and simulations of practice situations that combine knowledge and skill utilization. Student logs provide a basis for individual goal identification and achievement. Open only to Social Welfare seniors.

TSOCWF 409
Readings in Social Welfare
12 credits / Prerequisite: TSOCWF 312
Provides an opportunity for Social Welfare seniors. Credit/no credit only.

TSOCWF 415
Practicum
1-5 credits, max. 15
Students are placed in selected social service agencies and accept beginning social service assignments under the supervision of competent agency personnel. Open only to Social Welfare seniors. Credit/no credit only.

TSOCWF 420
Interpersonal Violence and Society
5 credits
Explores interpersonal violence from both sociological and psychological frameworks. Understanding of the nature, dynamics and effects of interpersonal violence and the threads that connect personal and community violence. Will evaluate how best to prevent and decrease the amount of violence in society. Open to non-majors.

ABOUT FULFILLING ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
Some students are admitted to UW-Tacoma before they have completed all of their admission requirements. Students can fulfill missing requirements in the Areas of Knowledge and Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning through courses offered at UW-Tacoma. Courses which fulfill these requirements are indicated with bold letters at the end of the course description: [V] Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Fine Arts and Humanities); [I] Individuals and Societies (Social Sciences); [N] The Natural World (Natural Sciences); and [Q] Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning.
TSOCWF 422  
Aging in American Society  
5 credits  
Covers physical and psychological processes of aging. Social aspects of aging related to family roles, cultural and social support and use of health and social services will be included. Home- and community-based services and how those services may need to change in the 21st century will be reviewed.  
Open to non-majors.

Faculty

Kathryn A. Amundson  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Clinical Social Work; Ph.D., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1996.

Thomas M. Diehm  
Senior Lecturer, Social Work; Field Education, Community Mental Health, HIV/AIDS, Gay Men’s Issues; M.S.W., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1993.

Janet S. Duris  
Teaching Associate, Title IV-E, Social Work; Child Welfare Training and Advancement Program Practicum Instructor; Group Work, Child Welfare; M.S.W., University of Michigan, 1971.

Charles A. Emlet  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Aging, Medical Social Work, Public and Mental Health, HIV/AIDS; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1998.

Marian S. Harris  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Kinship Care, Child Welfare and Mental Health; Ph.D., Smith College School for Social Work, 1997.

Robert L. Jackson  
Associate Professor, Social Work; Rural and Community Mental Health, Group Work, Direct Social Work Practice; Ph.D., University of Utah, 1991.

Janice H. Laakso  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Welfare Reform and Child Support Policy; Women’s Issues, Medical Social Work, Gerontological Social Work, Cultural Diversity, Social Justice Issues; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 1999.

Marceline M. Lazzari  
Director and Professor, Social Work; Feminist Social Work Practice, Education and Administration, Human Diversities, Qualitative Research; Ph.D., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1990.

A. Myrth Ogilvie  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Social Work and Social Research, Direct Social Work Practice, Attachment Disorders; Ph.D., Portland State University, 1999.
Teacher Certification

The University of Washington, Tacoma offers a field-based, elementary (K-8) teacher certification program. The program is a full-time, fifth-year course of study and practice designed for people who hold a bachelor’s degree. Students are admitted to the program each summer and progress as a cohort through four quarters of full-time study and extensive field experiences in public schools. The Teacher Certification Program at UWT is designed to prepare educators to implement the Washington State Student Learning Goals and Essential Academic Learning Requirements.

In support of Washington’s ongoing public school reform, our program employs sound educational research and theory, which provide structure and content to our curriculum and instruction. We want to ensure that our graduates have a positive impact on student learning.

This program is intended to prepare teachers for urban school teaching. UWT has established partnerships with school districts in the South Puget Sound region. Cooperating teachers and university faculty members work together to provide interns with a program that ensures integration of course content with hands-on experience. Site placements in partnership schools begin in late summer and continue through the remainder of the program.

The curriculum features an introduction to teaching in all areas of the elementary and middle school curriculum, preparation for non-curricular aspects of the teacher’s role, reflection on contemporary issues in education and frequent supervision.

As teaching interns, students will become a part of instructional teams and will experience the daily life of schools and students for the entire public school year. Within this collaborative model of school-university cooperation, interns will gradually take on increasingly responsible roles in classrooms. Their experience will culminate with a quarter of full-time teaching in the spring quarter.

Admission Requirements

- Bachelor’s degree from a regionally-accredited university or college. Applicants who are in the final quarter or semester of their undergraduate work may apply for provisional admission, but must hold a bachelor’s degree before beginning the teacher certification program.
- Washington Educator Skills Test - Basic (WEST-B) scores. For more information on the test, go to www.west.nesinc.com.
- A cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.0 calculated from the applicant’s final 90 graded quarter credits or 60 graded semester credits. Applicants who do not meet this requirement may be eligible for admission depending on the quality of their academic work and educational experience with elementary-school-aged children.
Courses in the subject areas in the chart below must have been completed. All courses must be 100-level or above and must have been completed with a minimum grade of 2.0.

40 hours of documented experience (minimum) within the last five years in a public school classroom that serves a significantly diverse or at-risk population.

Two official transcripts from every college or university attended.

A personal goal statement of one or two pages that describes why the student would like to teach. The goal statement is an important part of the application because it allows the student to share a part of herself or himself that the Application Committee typically would not see in the GPA. Be sure to include the applicant’s name, address and phone number on each sheet.

A résumé of professional experience, educational background and other relevant information including volunteer experience is required.

Two confidential letters of recommendation submitted on behalf of the applicant from individuals who can speak about the candidate’s commitment, academic ability and potential as a teacher. Required recommendation forms are included in the application packet.

Selected finalists will be invited for a personal interview. Due to certification changes mandated by the state, additional prerequisites may be required. Please contact the program for the most current information.

Those admitted to the program will also be required to complete the Character and Fitness Supplement Form. This form and clearance through the Washington State Patrol and the FBI are required by the Washington Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction for certification candidates.

Application materials must be received by early March. Please contact the program office for the exact date. Application forms and related materials are available on the Education Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/education or by calling (253) 692-4430.

Courses in the subject areas in the chart below must have been completed. All courses must be 100-level or above and must have been completed with a minimum grade of 2.0.

Two confidential letters of recommendation submitted on behalf of the applicant from individuals who can speak about the candidate’s commitment, academic ability and potential as a teacher. Required recommendation forms are included in the application packet.

Selected finalists will be invited for a personal interview. Due to certification changes mandated by the state, additional prerequisites may be required. Please contact the program for the most current information.

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**Course Descriptions**

For the most current course information, please consult the Education program Web site: www.tacoma.washington.edu/education.

**TEDUC 451**

**Beginning and Remedial Reading**

3 credits

This course is designed to provide students with both the theoretical and empirical foundations for designing and delivering beginning and remedial instruction. Content covered in the course includes assumptions underlying the two major approaches to beginning reading instruction, evaluation and modification of curriculum materials, and methods for monitoring student progress towards literacy.

**TEDUC 452**

**Literature and Content Reading**

3 credits

This course is intended to help prospective teachers acquire pedagogy in teaching students how to construct meaning from literature and informational texts.

**TEDUC 453**

**Topics in Literacy Instruction: Language Arts**

3 credits

This course is designed to provide a theoretical and empirical basis for teaching language arts to K-8 students. Content covered in this course includes the writing process and the integration of writing with reading and the content areas. Evaluation and modification of curriculum materials to meet the needs of diverse students as well as methods of monitoring student progress are addressed also.

**TEDUC 460**

**Mathematics Methods I**

3 credits

Provides students with the ability to conceptualize mathematics, the skills for learning to teach mathematics; also develops a sense of confidence in mathematics. Students actively engage in many activities, including exploring patterns, making conjectures, solving problems, communicating understanding, and making the learning of mathematics accessible to all students in K-8 classrooms.

**TEDUC 461**

**Mathematics Methods II**

3 credits / Prerequisite: TEDUC 460

Designed to give pre-service teachers an introduction to the issues, methods and materials they will encounter when they begin teaching mathematics. Pre-service teachers learn to systematically teach basic K-8 math skills. Focuses on instructional procedures and content proven effective in teaching mathematics to all students, but also outlines instructional approaches effective for students who may be at risk for academic failure.
TEDUC 462
Social Studies Methods
3 credits
This course is intended to help prospective teachers acquire the knowledge and skills to teach the democratic ideal, cultural diversity, economic development, global perspective and participatory citizenship in their classrooms.

TEDUC 463
Arts in the Schools
3 credits
This course will explore the domain of the arts, particularly music, drawing, painting and three-dimensional expressions such as pottery, sculpture and architecture, to find means of better integrating arts and arts instruction into the school curriculum.

TEDUC 464
Science Methods
3 credits
This course is intended to help prospective teachers understand the nature of science and design instructional strategies to facilitate students' learning of the scientific process.

TEDUC 471
Diversity and Equity in Schools and Curriculum
3 credits
This course is intended to help prospective teachers acquire instructional methods and multicultural understanding necessary to address the learning needs of a diverse student population.

TEDUC 472
Teaching Students with Special Needs
3 credits
Covers the theoretical, conceptual and empirical bases for pre-service teachers to meet the needs of a diverse student population including students with disabilities and highly capable students. Emphasizes the translation of theory into practice by using classroom examples, curriculum analyses and through required readings.

TEDUC 473
Classroom Assessment
3 credits
This course is intended to help teachers explore various forms of assessment and understand their effects on students.

TEDUC 475
Classroom Management and Discipline
3 credits
This course is designed to give pre-service teachers problem prevention and problem-solving strategies that will enable them to promote academic success. Students will learn specific classroom strategies for creating a positive school environment, increasing positive interactions and improving student motivation for learning.

TEDUC 476
Technology for Teaching
3 credits
An introduction to the technological resources available for classroom use, with emphasis on effective use in instruction.

TEDUC 481
Reflective Seminar
1 credit, max. 3
This seminar is intended to provide guided inquiry into the nature and social context of teaching and learning, as contrasted with the pragmatics of other components of the Teacher Certification program. Its content will be drawn heavily from observations and experiences in the interns’ site placements. Must be taken in Autumn, Winter and Spring Quarters, one credit per quarter.

TEDUC 482
Schools in American Society
3 credits
A sustained inquiry into the social, political, and economic foundations of schools, with an emphasis on their historical development and mission, the major public policy issues currently facing schools, school law, and the relationship of forms of schooling and curriculum to democratic ideals.

TEDUC 483
Healthy Living/Fitness and Child Abuse Issues
3 credits
Theoretical and practical foundation for designing and integrating health instruction into the K-8 curriculum using a holistic approach that involves mental, physical and affective domains. Crucial background information about educators' responsibilities regarding detection and reporting of child abuse and neglect under Washington state law.

TEDUC 490
Service Learning Practicum in Education
3 credits
Course takes a service-learning approach to introduce undergraduate students to the profession of teaching. Roles and responsibilities in teaching and learning are experienced through directed K-8 classroom observations, and university instruction, using individual and group reflection. Required for all students completing the IAS Education minor. Meets the requirement of 40 hours of experience, prerequisite to entry into the UWT Teacher Certification program.

TEDUC 491
Field Experience I
2 credits / Prerequisite: Site placement
Observation and participation practicum in assigned public school classrooms under University supervision.

TEDUC 492
Field Experience II
5 credits / Prerequisite: TEDUC 491
Practicum in teaching in assigned public school classrooms under University supervision. Assignments will include small and large group instruction to demonstrate specific skills and understanding.

TEDUC 493 Field Experience III
12 credits / Prerequisite: TEDUC 492
Full-time teaching practicum in assigned public school classrooms.

Faculty
Kathleen M. Beaudoin
Assistant Professor, Education; Special Education; Ph.D., University of British Columbia, 1999.

Gregory J. Benner
Assistant Professor, Education; Special Education/Emotional and Behavioral Disorders; Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2003.

Robert W. Howard
Assistant Professor, Education; Cultural Foundations; Ed.D., Harvard University, 1986.

Diane B. Kinder
Associate Professor, Education; Elementary Education; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1987.

Richard K. Knuth
Assistant Professor, Education; Educational Administration (secondary area in Business Administration); Ph.D., University of Washington, 1983.

Belinda Y. Louie
Associate Professor, Education; Reading, Language Arts; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1991.

Ginger L. MacDonald
Director and Professor, Education; Counseling/Psychology; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1990.

José M. Rios
Assistant Professor, Education; Science Education/Zoology; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1995.

Marcy L. Stein
Associate Professor, Education; Special Education/Learning Disabilities; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1988.
Urban Studies

The Urban Studies program at the University of Washington, Tacoma offers a course of study leading to a bachelor of arts degree. This program takes an interdisciplinary approach to the to the social, economic, historical, environmental and political processes and issues affecting urban areas.

Overview

The course of study explores both the theoretical nature of societies and the practical application of becoming actively involved in the process of change or improvement. Course topics include society and culture, housing, urbanization, environment, planning, race and poverty, and economic development and sustainability. All of these can be enhanced by field experience, internships, and community service or research projects. A strong research component is required so the application of theory may be tested in a real-world situation. This prepares strong graduates to enter the workforce or continue their education with graduate or professional study in fields ranging from planning and design to law, public administration, public policy and education.

Students who complete the program may qualify for a wide variety of jobs in the public and private sectors including housing, community development, planning, transportation, government or human services.

An academic minor or certificate can complement the major so as to broaden students' understanding of topics including nonprofit management, environmental studies, public history, education, human rights, restoration ecology, computing and software systems and geographic information systems (GIS).

More information on minors and certificates can be found on page 103.

Educational Emphasis

Urban Studies has built its curriculum around three competency goals, which are to:

- Provide students with a broad understanding of the problems and prospects of our metropolitan areas;
- Equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to pursue careers related to the multi-faceted nature of urban studies;
- Serve as a resource, through service and research, to communities in the South Sound region.

The overall objectives of the program are to:

- Provide an understanding of the form and function of cities;
- Instill an awareness of problems and issues confronting metropolitan areas;
- Provide an interdisciplinary curriculum that allows students to understand the complex interrelationships that make up the urban environment and permits them to approach problems from a variety of perspectives;
- Equip students with the analytical skills needed to undertake research in an urban milieu.
Learning outcomes:
- Approach urban issues from an interdisciplinary perspective;
- Apply analytic and quantitative skills to assess and develop strategies to resolve urban issues;
- Compare and contrast approaches used in designing and undertaking research in urban studies;
- Demonstrate effective written and oral communication skills;
- Demonstrate appreciation for the diverse nature of urban populations and the social justice issues many of these populations face.

Course of Study

The Urban Studies program admits students for all quarters (except summer). The curriculum consists of a 58- or 59-credit set of required core area coursework:
- Core courses
  - 33-34 credits
- Core electives
  - 25 credits

In addition to the core areas, students will be required to complete 31-32 credits of general electives at UW Tacoma. Students may focus on an in-depth area of study (i.e., minor or certificate) or explore the liberal arts, business administration, social work, education, or health-related fields.

Core

Urban Studies students begin their course of study with 33-34 credits of required foundation courses that offer an introduction to the nature of cities and the field of urban studies; diversity issues as associated with race, class, and gender within cities; and a techniques course (statistical analysis, qualitative methods, or geographic information systems).
- TURB 301 The Urban Condition (5)
- TURB 310 Urban Society and Culture (5)
- TURB 316 Cities and Citizenship (5)
- TURB 320 Introduction to Urban Planning (5)
- One of the following courses:
  - Quantitative Methods/Statistics (5)
  - Qualitative Methods (5)
  - Maps and GIS (6)
- One of the following courses:
  - Community and Economic Development (3)
  - TURB 315 Homes, Housing and Homelessness (3)
- TURB 479 Planning and Development in the Puget Sound Region (3)
- TURB 415 Urban Government and Organizations (3)
- TURB 492 Capstone Research Seminar (5)

Core Electives

Students must complete 25 credits from the Urban Studies approved core elective list:
- TBGEN 314 Interpersonal Skills (5)
- TBGEN 412 Ethical Issues for Business (5)
- TBGEN 433 Managing Organizational Diversity (5)
- TBUS 310 Effective Managerial Communication (5)
- TCSIG 445 The Metropolis (5)
- TCSIIN 342 Third World Cities (5)
- TCSIIN 438 Urbanization and the Environment (5)
- TCSIUS 428 Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings (5)
- TCSIUS 431 Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector (5)
- TCSIUS 433 Organizational Structures in Nonprofit Environments (5)
- TCSIUS 437 Doing Community History (5)
- TCSIUS 443 Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape (5)
- TCSIUS 445 History of Tacoma (5)
- TCSIUS 450 Black Labor (5)
- TCSIUS 451 Essentials of Grant Writing and Fund Raising (5)
- TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law (5)
- TCXG 379 Modern Architecture (5)
- TCXUS 376 American Architecture (5)
- TCXUS 478 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance (5)
- TEDUC 540 At-Risk Students: Critical Issues (3)
- TESC 311 Maps & GIS (6)
- THLTH 460 Strategies for Community Change (3)
- THLTH 501 Race, Racism and Health (3)
- TMGMT 348 Nonprofit Management (5)
- TMKTG 348 Nonprofit Marketing (5)
- TNURS 407 Diversity: Issues of Exclusion and Inclusion (3)
- TNURS 504 Communities, Populations and Health: An Overview (3)
- TSOCWF 404 Cultural Diversity and Societal Justice (3)
- TSOCW 501 Social Policy and Economic Security (3)
- TSOCW 504 Cultural Diversity and Societal Justice (3)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>URBAN STUDIES ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS</th>
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<td>Electives</td>
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1 Students who enrolled in college prior to Autumn 1985 are exempt from this requirement.
2 Writing-intensive coursework may also count toward the Humanities, Social Science or Natural Science requirements.
General Electives
Completing 31-32 credits of upper-division general electives completes the degree. Upper-division transfer credits from other four-year institutions may apply toward general electives. An adviser will evaluate transcripts upon request.

Admission Requirements
All students who have completed the admission requirements with a cumulative GPA of 2.0 and 90 credits will be considered for admission.

Educational Qualifications
- A cumulative grade-point average (GPA) of 2.0 in all college coursework.

**Effective Winter Quarter 2004,** applicants with a completed application and a minimum GPA of 2.50 will be given priority consideration for admission. The Urban Studies program will continue to review all completed applications with a minimum 2.0 GPA.
- Completion of the admission requirements shown in the chart on page 96.

Personal Goal Statement
A one-page personal statement is required with the undergraduate application. The personal statement should address your motivation for pursuing the Urban Studies degree, your educational and career goals, your activities and accomplishments, personal strengths and experiences. It should also include your name, address, telephone number, e-mail address, desired quarter of admission, full- or part-time status. The personal statement is an important part of your application and will be used to assess your qualifications and fit within the program.

Transcripts
Two official transcripts must be submitted from each college and university you have attended, even if no credit was earned. Failure to submit a complete set of transcripts may result in denial of admission or dismissal from the University. If you took a foreign language or intermediate algebra in high school and are using that to fulfill the foreign language or mathematics requirement, you must submit one official high school transcript as well.

Application for admission will not be considered until a completed application, transcripts and cover letter/personal goal statement have been received.

Selection Criteria
Urban Studies candidates are evaluated on the following criteria:
- Completion of all Urban Studies admission requirements
- Personal goal statement
- Previous academic performance

Program Standards
The following standards apply to all admitted students in the Urban Studies program. These standards may be in addition to other academic standards at UW Tacoma.
- Students must satisfactorily complete all Urban Studies core and core elective coursework by achieving a minimum 2.0 grade point average in each course. If a grade below 2.0 is received, the student must repeat the course. Course credit will only be awarded once and both grades will be computed into the grade point average.
- If a grade below a 1.7 is received in an general elective course, it will not count toward their graduation, but they are not required to repeat the course.
- Core and core elective courses may not be taken by correspondence (distance learning).
- Core and core elective courses may not be taken S/NS (satisfactory/not satisfactory).
- Upper-division courses completed at other accredited four-year institutions may be applied toward the general elective requirement. Adviser transcript evaluation available upon request.
- Upper-division courses considered for transfer credit are held to the 1.7 grade standard.

Graduation Requirements
To qualify for graduation with a Bachelor of Arts degree in Urban Studies from the University of Washington, Tacoma, each student must complete the following requirements:
- Be a matriculated Urban Studies student in good academic standing with the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Satisfy all Urban Studies admission requirements for graduation.
- Complete all Urban Studies core and core elective coursework with a minimum 2.0 grade-point average in each class.
- Maintain a minimum cumulative grade-point average of a 2.0.
- Complete 180 credits, 90 of which must be upper division (300–400) level coursework.
- Complete at least 45 of last 60 credits in residence at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Apply for graduation with an Urban Studies adviser by the application deadline posted by the department.
Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Urban Studies program Web site: www.tacoma.washington.edu/urban_studies.

TURB 301 The Urban Condition
5 credits
An overview of the city as a place of residence, commerce and industry. Consideration is given to urban form and function. Social, economic and political factors affecting urban life and development are discussed. This course is designed to serve as the introductory course for urban studies majors. [I]

TURB 310 Urban Society and Culture
5 credits
An examination of the social structure of cities. Issues related to class, race, ethnicity and gender are discussed. The impact of societal differences on urban form, residential patterns and labor markets is considered. [I]

TURB 314 Gender and the Urban Landscape
5 credits
Examines linkages between cultural, physical and symbolic urban landscapes and gender ideologies, structures and practices. Major themes from gender and urban studies include domestic/public divisions, sexuality and city spaces, consumption and urban design. Integration of theoretical positions and ideas into students' work is emphasized. [I]

TURB 315 Homes, Housing and Homelessness
3 credits
This course provides a hands-on introduction to issues of housing and homelessness, focusing on the South Puget Sound region. Topics include the meaning of “home,” the political economy of public housing, the rise and expansion of suburbia, the cultural significance of gated communities and the persistence of homelessness in our cities. Students will gain an in-depth understanding of these issues in our area through organized class field trips and research projects. Fulfills a core or core elective requirement depending on chosen program plan. [I]

TURB 316 Cities and Citizenship
5 credits
Addresses inequality in urban spaces through the concept of citizenship and ideas about “rights to the city.” While the course is traditional in its concern with urban poverty, race, ethnicity and immigration, it offers a vocabulary of citizenship and rights to investigate urban inequalities and how various populations experience them. [I]

TURB 320 Introduction to Urban Planning
5 credits
Introduction to the planning process. The major planning sub-fields are presented and discussed. Included are topics in housing, transportation, recreation, environmental planning and preservation planning. Techniques associated with growth controls and land-use management are examined. Introductory course for students whose emphasis will be in planning, and a prerequisite for other planning-related courses. [I]

TURB 321 History of Planning, Theory and Practice
5 credits
An examination of planning theory and practice with an emphasis on 20th-century theorists and advocates. The impacts of planning theories and movements on planning practice and urban form are examined. [I]

TURB 322 Land-Use Planning
5 credits / Prerequisite: TURB 320 or permission of instructor
Examines the land-use planning process at the local level with a focus on the contemporary United States. Review of theories of land-use change, arguments for and against planning intervention, and the role of the land-use planner in the local land-development arena. [I]

TURB 330 City Worlds
5 credits
Examines world urbanization and the shifting geographies associated with economic restructuring and globalization. Ethnicity, gender, urban form, local governance strategies and resistance to those strategies are considered. Includes examples from cities in both the developed and developing worlds. [I]

TURB 379 Urban Field Experience
5-15 credits, max. 15
Designed as a field course to be offered during the summer. Based in a city sufficiently different from the Tacoma metropolitan area to expose students to a distinct “urban laboratory.” These differences will revolve around city size/structure in that many of the offerings will be in foreign cities. Examples of anticipated locales are New York, Mexico City, London, and Amsterdam. Course content will vary depending on the destination. The course is part of the newly developed Urban Studies program and is intended to enhance students’ perspectives on urbanism through an experience that provides an in-depth look at a global city. Intended to increase students’ ability to critically assess urban issues and problems through direct observation/experience. Further, through interaction with experts from the local area, the course is designed to acquaint students with the techniques practitioners use to address urban issues.

TURB 389 Foreign Study
12 credits
Intended for students arranging full-time study-abroad programs. Students will enroll in this course for the study-abroad term. Upon completion, credit from foreign universities is evaluated and assigned to UWT course equivalents, replacing TURB 389.

TURB 399 International Urban Studies
3-15 credits
Courses taken through UWT Urban Studies foreign study program for which there are no direct University of Washington, Tacoma course equivalents.

TURB 405 Images of the City
3 credits
Examines how the city is portrayed through various mediums and how those portrayals affect society’s perception of urban places. Discusses imagery from films, literature, television, newspapers and magazines. Considers images linked to such elements as crime, ethnic enclaves, downtown areas and suburbia. [I]

ABOUT FULFILLING ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Some students are admitted to UWT before they have completed all of their admission requirements. Students can fulfill missing requirements in the Areas of Knowledge and Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning through courses offered at UWT. Courses which fulfill these requirements are indicated with bold letters at the end of the course description: [V] Visual, Literary and Performing Arts (Fine Arts and Humanities); [N] Individuals and Societies (Social Sciences); [N] The Natural World (Natural Sciences); and [Q] Quantitative/Symbolic Reasoning.
independently. They may work for a governmental unit or not-for-profit organization or they may work with a particular government agency, not-for-profit organization or private-sector firm. Students apply the skills and knowledge gained in the classroom to urban problems/issues.

TURB 410
Environmental Justice
3 credits
Explores the relationships between environmental issues and people of color and low-income communities from both local and global perspectives. Emphasizes issues of race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and policy and politics in environmental justice. Offered jointly with THLTH 410. [I]

TURB 415
Urban Government and Organizations
3-5 credits
Examines the structure and workings of urban government and non-governmental agencies and organizations. Considers the relationship between non-governmental and governmental organizations along with their impact on the physical and social development of the city. [I]

TURB 479
Planning and Development in the Puget Sound Region
3 credits
Examines the problems and prospects associated with rapid growth in the Seattle-Tacoma urban region. Site visits and discussions with public officials, planners and developers. Topics/sites vary and include issues such as growth management, sprawl, transportation, sustainable development, land use and environmental protection. [I]

TURB 492
Urban Studies Capstone Seminar
5 credits
An interdisciplinary approach to the study of urban issues and problems. The course is designed to provide the opportunity for in-depth analysis of selected issues. Each seminar will focus on one aspect of the city (e.g. gentrification, housing, segregation, sprawl). This course serves as a capstone course in the Urban Studies Program.

TURB 494
Undergraduate Research
1-5 credits
Undergraduate Research is intended to afford students the opportunity to undertake independent research. Collaboration with a faculty member on a project of mutual interest is encouraged. Goals are to strengthen skills in research design, improve student understanding of the appropriate application of research techniques and methodologies, and enhance writing skills.

TURB 496
Community Service Project
3-15 credits, max. 15
Under the direction of a faculty member students propose and develop a project intended to benefit the local community. The purpose of the course is to encourage students to think about new strategies in dealing with urban problems or to devise new methods of assisting disadvantaged groups. Students may develop and implement their project by working with a particular governmental unit or not-for-profit organization or they may work independently.

TURB 498
Urban Internship
3-15 credits
Offers students an opportunity to gain experience and increase their understanding of the urban environment by working with a government agency, not-for-profit organization or private-sector firm. Students apply the skills and knowledge gained in the classroom to urban problems/issues.

TBGEN 314
Interpersonal Skills
5 credits
Emphasizes interpersonal dynamics in the workplace and improving interpersonal skills. Topics include major dimensions of interpersonal communication, interpersonal decision making and strategic analysis of interpersonal dynamics in organizations. Students will learn to make better choices in interpersonal communication, develop positive working relationships in organizations, and improve quality of workplace outcomes. Emphasizes communication and professionalism.

TBGEN 412
Ethical Issues in Business
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300 and TBUS 320 or permission of instructor
Explores the moral principles and community standards by which businesses are judged and assesses the impact management decisions have on the business and on society. Focus is on the conflict between the economic performance of the firm and the social performance of the firm. Emphasizes communication, interconnected business knowledge and strategic thinking.

TBGEN 433
Managing Organizational Diversity
5 credits / Prerequisite: TBUS 300 and TBUS 310, or permission of instructor
Focuses on key behavioral, social and organizational requisites needed to cultivate competency in managing diversity. Provides experiential opportunities to discover and improve understanding about the self and others. Key interests include skills and strategies needed to manage and support increasingly diverse organizations.

TBUS 310
Effective Managerial Communications
5 credits
Focuses on developing and using oral and written communication skills in an organizational environment. Provides students with opportunities to communicate clearly and concisely in writing, make persuasive presentations, listen to the ideas and opinions of others, and provide and receive constructive feedback. Students will utilize and further develop abilities to function as productive team members and to appreciate and understand diversity in the workplace. Emphasizes communication and professionalism.

TCSG 445
The Metropolis
5 credits
This course examines the problems and opportunities associated with the development of the metropolis. The focus will be on the 20th century, and the individual city selected will change depending on the quarter the course is offered. The course will begin with an examination of such general issues associated with large cities as economic base, transport, social conditions, culture and government, then will move on to consider in detail one city. [I]

TCSIN 342
Third World Cities
5 credits
Develops a framework to compare the phenomenal growth of selected Third World cities. The course introduces their historical legacy, their previous ties to colonial rulers, and the pressures for them to remain the centers of capitalist production. Studies the spatial, ethnic and class divisions in these cities. The urban “bias” and subsequent concentration of economic, political and cultural power resulting in mass misery in all its ramifications are examined in terms of political and survival struggles. [I]

TCSIN 438
Urbanization and the Environment
5 credits
The scope of the course will include ancient civilizations of the Near East, Greece, Rome, medieval and early modern Europe, as well as present-day cities in North America. Topics will center on the evolution of urban infrastructure and its changing impact on the environment. Students will write a research paper. [I]

TCSIS 335
Social Class and Inequality
5 credits
Study of the changing class structure in U.S. society. This course will examine different types of inequality and different explanations for them, asking: how and why wealth, power and prestige are unequally distributed in society; how inequality is experienced in terms of contrasting life chances and perceptions; how class inequality is related to racial, ethnic and gender inequalities; and how social movements that strive for equality take place. [I]

TCSIS 428
Labor, Race, Gender and Poverty: Research and Readings
5 credits
Study of the class structure in U.S. society. This course will examine different types of inequality and different explanations for them, asking: how and why wealth, power and prestige are unequally distributed in society; how inequality is experienced in terms of contrasting life chances and perceptions; how class inequality is related to racial, ethnic and gender inequalities; and how social movements that strive for equality take place. [I]
TCSIUS 431  
Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector  
5 credits  
Examines issues specific to the nonprofit sector, including community organizations, service learning, nonprofit management and community development. Human service agency leaders will be brought in to share their expertise with the class. A core course for the Nonprofit Management minor and the Certificate in Nonprofit Management. [I]  

TCSIUS 437  
Doing Community History  
5 credits  
Involves the student in researching the history of the community, with particular focus on ethnic diversity. Students will do primary research in libraries; interview residents; transcribe/edit oral memoirs; and write history. Students learn basic research skills, as well as sensitivity to community values and concerns. May be repeated with instructor’s permission. [I]  

TCSIUS 443  
Ethnicity and the Urban Landscape  
5 credits  
This course focuses on the intersection of ethnicity, architecture and urbanism in the United States. Using a variety of primary and secondary sources, we will examine the concept of ethnic identity and the creation of a sense of place in urban environments. Students will use local neighborhoods as a starting point for their own investigations of ethnicity and the urban landscape. [I]  

TCSIUS 445  
History of Tacoma  
5 credits  
A survey of the history and fabric of Washington state's second largest urban center. Topics will include early settlements, Tacoma as the Pacific terminus of the Northern Pacific Railroad, commercial and social currents in the era of populism, ethnic, and political struggle as recurring forces, the development of regional institutions such as Fort Lewis, the Port of Tacoma, local governments, and locally based corporations. The course will place particular emphasis on architecture, urban planning and growth, and the physical, built environment of the City of Destiny. [I]  

TCSIUS 450  
Black Labor  
5 credits  
Provides both an overview and a detailed consideration of the contributions of the black working class to the making of America. Examines historic racial-economic barriers which have held back development of African-American communities and the continuing causes and possible solutions to the economic crisis affecting black working people today. [I]  

TCSIUS 451  
Essentials of Grant Writing and Fund Raising  
5 credits  
Studies fund raising for nonprofit organizations. Provides an overview of the best practices, systems, and management principles underlying successful fund-raising programs. Includes primary development vehicles and techniques, developing an annual plan and a case statement, and grant writing. [I]  

TCSIUS 452  
Minorities and the Law  
5 credits  
Examines the 20th century evolution of equal protection and due process. Particular focus placed upon the case law, its societal context and its impact upon people of color. [I]  

TCXG 379  
Modern Architecture  
5 credits  
Examines 20th-century architecture and its origins. Through slide lectures, readings and field trips, we will focus on issues concerning style, technology, urbanism, regionalism, functionalism, Fundamentalism and reform to address the diverse forces that have shaped modern architecture. [V]  

TCXUS 376  
American Architecture  
5 credits  
Examines the architecture of the United States from early Native American structures to late 20th-century building. Through slide lectures, readings, and field trips, we will focus on issues concerning style, technology, regionalism, functions, and reform to address the diverse forces that have shaped and continue to shape American architecture. [V]  

TCXUS 478  
Literature of the Harlem Renaissance  
5 credits  
This course examines the images, themes and characterizations in literature written by African Americans during the Harlem Renaissance. The Harlem Renaissance encompasses literature, visual art, and politics that reflect the integrationist and nationalist schools of cultural, political, economic and social thought. Writers include Johnson, Hughes, Hurston, Fauset, Larsen, Thurman and McKay. [V]  

THLTH 460  
Strategies for Community Change  
5 credits  
Provides a framework for exploring the nature of social and community responsibility. Draws on strategies used in community organizing, development and health professions’ literature as well as field experiences to focus on how people change the communities in which they live and what supports community action or inertia. Students are challenged to consider the intersection between traditions of activism, community experience, and professional standing vis-a-vis change. Issues of social justice and change common to liberation movements in other countries are explored.  

THLTH 501  
Race, Racism and Health  
3 credits  
Explores the roles race and racism play with respect to health outcomes for U.S. populations. Focuses on the way in which racial privilege and racial oppression shape people’s lives. Considers the medical and scientific constructions of categories of race and ethnicity, how race has been used in science, and the health consequences of racism.  

TMKTG 348  
Social Marketing  
5 credits / Prerequisites: TBUS 300, TBUS 320  
Focuses on the preservation or enhancement of individual and social well-being. Applies marketing principles within a social context to public agencies and nonprofit institutions.  

TNURS 407  
Diversity: Issues of Exclusion and Inclusion  
3 credits  
Examines the ways that difference is defined, used and experienced in society. Analyzes the intersections of multiple forms of oppression. Focuses on the ideological and institutional manifestations of oppression in U.S. society. Discusses diversity as a social context for nursing practice. [I] [V]  

TESC 311  
Maps and GIS  
6 credits  
Serves as an introduction to map interpretation and basic spatial analysis through the use of geographic information systems (GIS). Emphasis will be on developing, through hands-on experience, a fundamental understanding of GIS and the technical expertise necessary for applying GIS to a variety of real-world scenarios in such fields as environmental science, urban planning, nursing, social work and business.
TNURS 504
Communities, Populations and Health: An Overview
3 credits
Focuses on the conceptualization, analysis and application of the concepts of community, populations and health. Discusses theories and models of current and potential community health practice. Examines sociocultural concepts for their interrelationship with and impact upon communities, populations and health.

TSMUS 417
Urban Problems and Policies
5 credits
Analytical and empirical study of the economics of urban problems and policies in the United States including: education, poverty, housing, crime, finance, congestion and welfare. Presents a historical background to trends in urban areas and how these have been addressed in different regions. Where applicable, class related to Pierce County.

TSOCWF 404
Cultural Diversity and Justice
5 credits
History and culture of disadvantaged and oppressed groups served in social welfare generalist practitioners. Required for Social Welfare majors. Open to non-majors.

TSOCW 501
Social Policy and Economic Security
3 credits
This course, presented during the first quarter of the Foundation year, is designed to familiarize students with the U.S. social-welfare system and its historical, philosophical and cultural foundations within a social work context. The nature of social policy and economic security is explored in relation to income-maintenance programs, particularly social insurance and social-assistance programs, and the impact upon them of racism, classism and sexism. Attention is directed to issues of poverty, inequality, unemployment, disability and homelessness, as well as to the future of the American welfare state.

TSOCW 504
Cultural Diversity and Societal Justice
3 credits
This course provides students with the knowledge needed for social work practice with disadvantaged and oppressed groups overrepresented in public sector practice. The course presents information regarding the history and status of people of color, women, individuals with disabilities, gay men and lesbians, and poor and working-class people. A major theme of the course is to provide an opportunity for exploration of how prejudice, discrimination and exclusion affect the experiences of members of these groups. Another theme is the unique strengths and capacities within each group that should be recognized and utilized in effective social work practice. The course also provides students with a framework for developing a social-change orientation for working toward social justice and equality.

Faculty

Tom Carlson
Assistant Professor, Urban Studies; Geographic Information Systems; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 2003.

Brian Coffey
Director and Professor, Urban Studies; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1982.

Yonn Dierwechter
Assistant Professor, Urban Studies; Ph.D., London School of Economics, 2001.

Lisa Hoffman
Assistant Professor, Urban Studies; Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 2000.
Minors and Certificates

The University of Washington, Tacoma offers seven minors for undergraduate students and three certificate programs.

Computing and Software Systems Minor

Offered by the Institute of Technology/Computing and Software Systems program. Check with an Institute adviser to learn more about this minor.

A minor in Computing and Software Systems is available for students in other UWT programs. The minor consists of 30 credits and is designed for students interested in applying computer programming to their chosen primary profession. The course of study provides non-CSS majors with the necessary programming and software management skills to work within a software development environment. The CSS minor offers students the opportunity to learn a variety of programming languages and advanced software applications.

Prerequisites

- Matriculated status within the University of Washington
- Calculus
- Probability/Statistics
- Fundamentals and Theory of Object-Oriented Programming (or approved two-quarter programming sequence with emphasis in structured and object-oriented paradigms)
- Upper-division, writing-intensive course, preferably technical writing

Requirements

The CSS minor requires 30 credits to include:

- TCSS 321: Discrete Structures
- TCSS 342: Mathematical Principles of Computing I
- TCSS 343: Mathematical Principles of Computing II
- TCSS 360: Software Development and Quality Assurance Techniques
- Two additional CSS 400-level courses
**Education Minor**

*Offered by the Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences program. Check with an IAS adviser to learn more about this minor.*

The Education minor allows students to increase their awareness of employment opportunities in educational settings. Selected coursework can also be applied to the UW Tacoma Teacher Certification Program (TCP) as well as meet undergraduate elective requirements.

- Develop broad perspectives on educational issues
- Work closely with professors, teachers and others interested in public education and schooling
- Get a head start on post-baccalaureate Teacher Certification

**Requirements**

The minor requires a minimum of **29 credits** of coursework including a 14-credit core. Students who are interested in pursuing teacher certification may apply 6 credits of specified coursework toward certification requirements upon completion of the Education minor. Any course taken for the purpose of fulfilling a Teacher Certification program curriculum requirement or prerequisite must be passed with a 2.0 minimum grade. A 3.0 GPA is required for admission to the Teacher Certification program. Students should consult with a program adviser prior to enrolling in classes.

Students completing the Education minor are encouraged to apply for the Teacher Certification program. However, completion of the minor does not guarantee admission.

- Core (14 credits)
  - TCSIG 434* Theories of Child Development (or equivalent)
  - TEDUC 471 Diversity and Equity in Schools and Curriculum
  - TEDUC 482 Schools in American Society
  - TEDUC 490* Service Learning Practicum in Education
- Electives (15 credits)
  - **Children and Youth**
    - Select one of the following courses:
      - TCSIG 438 Family Violence
      - TCSIG 446 Child and Adolescent Abnormal Psychology
      - TCSIG 447 Adolescent Psychology
      - TIBCUS 458 Children and Television
  - **History and Diversity**
    - Select one of the following courses:
      - TCSIUS 342 African-American History: From the Jim Crow Era to Martin Luther King Jr.
      - TCSIUS 349 Minorities and Higher Education in the United States
      - TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
      - TCSIUS 338 Hispanics in the United States
      - TIBCUS 459 African-American Culture and Consciousness
      - TIBCUS 464 Native American Cultural Areas
      - TIBCUS 466 Life and Thought: Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X and Angela Davis
      - TSMUS 300* Making of America

- **Supporting Courses**
  - Select one of the following courses:
    - TCSIIN 346 Cylinders to Platters: A Survey of Recorded Music Since 1888
    - TCXG 336 Glass Blowing and Casting
    - TCXG 340 Landscape in Contemporary Art
    - TCXG 372 Writing Effectively
    - TCXG 373 Introduction to Writing Poetry
    - TCXG 374 Argument in Research and Writing
    - TCXG 377* Art of the Americas

*Course also fulfills Teacher Certification program prerequisite.

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**Environmental Studies Minor**

*Offered by Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. Check with an IAS adviser to learn which concentrations are most compatible with this minor.*

The Environmental Studies minor has no prerequisites. It is open to students in any undergraduate course of study at UWT, and for most students would not require additional time or credits beyond those required for graduation. For example, pre-law students interested in environmental law, political science or urban studies students interested in environmental policy, or business students interested in environmental marketing may wish to pursue the minor. Students interested in social work or environmental justice, or nursing students concerned with environmental health would find their needs met with this minor. Any IAS student with an interest in environmental science or education would also be well-served with this option.

**Requirements**

The minor in Environmental Studies requires **25 credits** to include:

- TESC 300: Introduction to Environmental Science
- Five credits of any TESC course (lab or field not required)
- Five credits of an ethics course from the following list:
  - TIBCG 363 Philosophical Perspectives on the Environment
  - TIBCG 456 Environmental Ethics
- Five credits of a law/policy course from the following list:
  - TCSIUS 438 Environmental Law
  - TEST 333 Environmental Policy Application and Compliance
- Five credits from any TESC or TEST course or one of the following:
  - TCSIIN 438 Urbanization and the Environment
  - TCXUS 477 Nature and the Environment in American Literature
  - THLTH 410 Environmental Justice
  - THLTH 472 Human Health and the Environment
  - TIBCG 437 Technology and the Modern World
  - TSMUS 421 Economic and the Environment
  - TURB 320 Introduction to Urban Planning
  - TURB 322 Land Use Planning
  - TURB 410 Environmental Justice
  - TURB 450 Sustainable Development
Human Rights Minor

Offered by Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. Check with an IAS adviser to learn which concentrations are most compatible with this minor.

The Human Rights minor is a tri-campus, interdisciplinary minor open to undergraduate students from all programs and departments of the University of Washington. Students who are interested in social justice or international law and politics will find this new option to be of particular interest.

Requirements

The Human Rights minor requires 25 credits to include the following:

■ 10 credits of courses concerned with human rights (i.e., as defined in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights) as a core concept.

Tacoma:
- TCSIG 452 Political Theory of Human Rights
- TIBCG 452 Antisemitism and the Holocaust
- TSMIN 311 International Human Rights
- TSMIN 420 Theories of Political Violence
- TSMIN 421 Human Rights in Emerging Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America

(Faculty offering appropriate courses may approve substitutions.)

Bothell:
- BLS 333, BLS 353, BLS 403, BLS 414,
Seattle:
- PHIL 338, POLS/SOJU 363, SOCSI 201, WOMEN 405

■ 5 credits of courses concerned with human rights in a broad context, e.g. poverty, race/ethnicity, gender.

Tacoma:
- TCSIIN 433 Popular Movements in Latin America
- TCSIIN 436 Rural Societies and Development
- TCSIUS 333 Social Class and Inequality
- TCSIUS 441 Black Freedom Movement in Perspective
- TCSIUS 452 Minorities and the Law
- TCXUS 385 African-American Literature from Slavery to the Present
- TSMG 313 Theories of Economic Development and Social Change
- TSMG 425 Labor and Politics in Comparative Perspective
- TSMIN 326 Modern Brazil
- TSMIN 425 Contemporary Issues in International Political Economy
- TSMIN 433 Exploring Nazism
- TSMIN 435 Contemporary Geopolitics
- TSMUS 413 Civil Rights, Civil Liberties
- TSMUS 415 Labor Research Practicum

(Faculty offering appropriate courses may approve substitutions.)

Bothell:
- BLS 322, BLS 344, BLS 345, BLS 362, BLS 367, BLS 412, BLS 415, BLS 430, BLS 432, BLS 445
Seattle:
WOMEN 305, WOMEN 310, WOMEN/SIS 333, WOMEN/SIS/ ANTH 345, WOMEN 455

■ 10 additional credits from either of the above lists.

Nonprofit Management Minor

Offered by Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. Check with an IAS adviser to learn which concentrations are most compatible with this minor.

This minor in Nonprofit Management offers students the opportunity to develop competencies in, among other things, community building, volunteer management, budgeting, grant writing and fund raising, as well as to gain a better understanding of current societal challenges. Students will also gain valuable professional experience through supervised internships in local nonprofit agencies. These internships provide students with important real-world challenges, as well as the opportunity to develop networks leading to meaningful and exciting careers improving the communities in which they live.

Requirements

The Nonprofit Management minor requires 25 credits to include the following:

■ TCSIUS 431: Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
■ TCSIUS 451: Essentials of Fund Raising and Grant Writing
■ TIAS 496: Internship
■ TCSIUS 457: Nonprofit Management Capstone

■ At least three credits (of the 25 required) must be in a human-rights-related internship, practicum, international study abroad or demonstrated equivalent.

Courses that satisfy this requirement include:
- TIAS 496, BLS 403, BLS 480, POLS 496, SIS 399, and similar practicum, study-abroad courses in other programs (on the Seattle campus). See an adviser for faculty-approved alternatives.

Courses used to satisfy this requirement must be approved/supervised by faculty offering courses appropriate to the minor.

Credits for the minor may be completed on a single UW campus, or on two or three UW campuses. If the minor is completed by a Seattle-major student, no more than 10 credits applied to the minor may be in the major department.

Minors and Certificates
Public History Minor
Offered by Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. Check with an IAS adviser to learn which concentrations are most compatible with this minor.

Public history engages with the past and its presentation to the public by training historians to be active participants in society. This interdisciplinary field draws on traditional historical scholarship while incorporating knowledge and methods from a variety of other disciplines including art history, anthropology, historic preservation, and library science. Public historians learn how to convey history to a wide range of audiences using new and innovative methods. Most importantly, public historians strive to teach the public about the value of history and the need to learn about the past to better understand the present and shape the future.

Over the past two decades an explosion in the number of museums, historical societies, and historic sites has led to increased demand for public historians. These historians work as consultants, archivists, historic preservationists, curators, educators, oral historians, media and public relations professionals, and public policy analysts. Students interested in history or education would benefit from this minor by having the opportunity to apply their historical knowledge to the public sphere. This minor develops skills in historical research and methods, complementing IAS concentrations, such as Arts, Media, and Culture and American Studies. An internship component allows students to gain hands-on experience working for a local or regional organization in the field of public history. The South Puget Sound region has numerous opportunities for internships, including a number of institutions located just steps away from the UWT campus.

Requirements
The Public History minor requires 35 credits to include the following:

■ 10 credits:
  - TSMUS 300 The Making of America
  - TSMIN 300 International Interactions
  or one U.S. history course at UWT (see adviser for list of courses)

■ 20 credits:
  - TCSIG 430 Introduction to Public History
  - TCXG 380 Research Seminar in the Humanities
  - TCXG 470 The Material World: Art and Artifacts
  - TIASUS 496 Internship (5 credits)

■ 5 credits (one of the following courses):
  - TCSIUS 445 History of Tacoma
  - TCSIUS 437 Doing Community History
  - TCXUS 376 American Architecture
  - TIBCG 448 Arts Administration
  - TIBCG 449 Museum Studies

Urban Studies Minor
Offered by Urban Studies. Check with an Urban Studies adviser to learn more about this minor.

Urban Studies is multidisciplinary by nature and, hence, can serve to complement a variety of degree programs at UWT. The Urban Studies minor is intended to provide students from other programs an understanding of and appreciation for urban issues and problems.

Requirements
The Urban Studies minor requires 30 credits to include the following:

■ Core Courses (10 credits):
  - TURB 301 The Urban Condition
  - TURB 310 Urban Society and Culture

■ Core Electives (15 credits):
  Select 15 credits from approved Urban Studies core elective list, to include at least one 400-level course.

■ Capstone Course (5 credits)
  - TURB 492 Urban Studies Capstone Seminar
Geographic Information Systems (GIS) Certificate

Offered by Urban Studies. Check with an Urban Studies adviser or visit www.tacoma.washington.edu/urban_studies/GIS.htm to learn more about this certificate.

The certificate in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) provides students with an excellent foundation in the concepts necessary for spatial modeling with a variety of digital data. Students develop the analytical and practical skills needed for research in GIS and entry into the employment sector. The certificate program, which begins in Autumn 2003, provides a nine-month course of study for those seeking the knowledge and skills to utilize GIS in fields such as urban and regional planning, environmental research, resource management, crime analysis, marketing, real estate, medical research and various branches of government. The program is designed to benefit entry to intermediate level users who lack formal education in GIS.

Requirements

The GIS certificate requires 24 credits to include the following:

- TESC 311: Maps and GIS
- GIS Data and Analysis
- Advanced GIS
- GIS Project Design
- GIS Practicum

Nonprofit Management Certificate

Offered by Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. Check with an IAS adviser to learn more about this certificate.

The certificate program is designed to meet the needs of postbaccalaureate students who would like to complete training in nonprofit management. The requirements are the same as the Nonprofit Management minor. The certificate allows students who have already completed a bachelor’s degree to complete the nonprofit management curriculum.

Undergraduate students also earn the certificate when they complete the minor.

Requirements

The Nonprofit Management certificate requires 25 credits to include the following:

- TCSIUS 431: Community Organizations and the Nonprofit Sector
- TCSIUS 451: Essentials of Fund Raising and Grant Writing
- TIAS 496: Internship
- TCSIUS 457: Nonprofit Management Capstone

Restoration Ecology Certificate (REC)

Offered by Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. Check with an IAS adviser to learn more about this certificate.

The University of Washington Restoration Ecology Network (UW-REN) was established to prepare students to meet the multidisciplinary challenges in the field of ecological restoration. Effective restoration requires the interactive efforts of experts from many disciplines, as illustrated below. UW-REN offers students from any UW program the opportunity to obtain a certificate of academic experience in Restoration Ecology. This program provides students with a substantial background in restoration ecology within the context of their degree program. The REC is not associated with a degree program. It demonstrates to employers and funding agencies that you have completed fundamental training in restoration ecology, including a one-year, team-based restoration project. Study ranges from theory to practice to provide students with skills necessary to participate as effective team members or to lead challenging restoration projects.

Requirements

The Restoration Ecology certificate requires a minimum of 25 credits. All courses must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0.

- TESC 362: Introduction to Restoration Ecology (7 credits)
  This is a 300-level course offered at UW Bothell and UW Tacoma. UW Seattle’s equivalent course is EHUF 473.
- Restoration-related courses (10 credits)
  Students must complete 10 credits of restoration-related courses from an approved list of courses that is available on the UW-REN Web site at http://depts.washington.edu/uwren. Courses not on the list can be petitioned to the UW-REN director.
- UW-REN Senior Restoration Capstone
  TESC 462 (2 credits)
  TESC 463 (3 credits)
  TESC 464 (3 credits)

The capstone consists of a three-quarter, 10 credit sequence of courses that take place during the fall-winter-spring quarters. In the capstone, students participate in a hands-on restoration project from design, analysis, and implementation to developing a monitoring plan, all within a multidisciplinary teamwork setting.
Graduate Admission and Graduation

Admission Requirements

The University of Washington Graduate School is responsible for determining the requirements for admission to graduate study. Admission to a graduate program at UWT is contingent upon acceptance by the Graduate School and the program of choice at UWT. Each graduate student must be admitted into a specific graduate program; the Graduate School does not permit general graduate enrollment.

More information about the UW Graduate School can be found online at:

www.grad.washington.edu

Admission Procedures

Admission to the Graduate School is granted by the Dean of the Graduate School. Application for admission is made to the Office of Graduate Admissions and to the academic program of choice on the Tacoma campus. Contact the specific program of choice for application requirements and procedures. At a minimum, prospective students must:

■ Hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university in this country or its equivalent from a foreign institution.

■ Have earned a 3.0 or B grade point average in the most recent two years of study or 90 quarter credits (60 semester credits).

■ Complete online application to the University of Washington Graduate School at:

https://www.grad.washington.edu/application

■ Arrange for the receipt of scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or an alternative test if the program requires. Scores must be received directly from ETS.

■ Submit two official transcripts from all previously attended colleges, universities and institutions to the program of choice at UWT.

Additional materials, such as goal statements and letters of reference, may be required by individual programs. Please see the individual program sections in this catalog for details.

Priority for admission of applicants into a graduate degree program is based upon the applicant’s apparent ability, as determined by the University, to complete the program expeditiously with a high level of achievement and also upon the applicant’s promise for success in his or her subsequent career. In addition, Graduate School admission policy requires that:

■ No practice may discriminate against an individual because of race, color, national origin, disability, sex, age, religious preference, creed, sexual orientation, marital status, or background, or status as disabled veteran or Vietnam-era veteran, and that

■ Sustained efforts be made to recruit qualified students who are members of groups that have been subject to discrimination or are underrepresented in certain disciplines.
How to Apply for Graduate Admission

Application materials may be obtained from the office of the academic program at UWT in which the student wishes to pursue graduate studies or from the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs. For detailed information about admission to graduate studies at UWT, contact the specific program office at UWT.

Priority Dates for Graduate Applications

The priority dates for application to the graduate programs are listed in the table above. Please note that this is the date that application materials must actually reach the appropriate offices, not the postmark date.

Applying to the UW Graduate School

Applicants must apply both to the UW Graduate School and to their program of choice at UWT. The Graduate School now requires applicants to apply online at: (note that the URL begins with “https://”)

https://www.grad.washington.edu/application

An application fee of $45 must be paid by credit card with the online application. Students who cannot use the online application, can download a paper application form at:

http://www.grad.washington.edu/admission/application/

The paper application fee may be paid by check but requires an additional $5 processing fee (for a total application fee of $50). Fees are subject to change without notice. A printout or copy of the applicant’s UW Graduate School application must be included with application materials sent to their UW Tacoma program of choice.

Applying to a UW Tacoma graduate program

In addition to submitting an application to the UW Graduate School, applicants must complete a separate application and submit additional materials directly to the UWT program to which they wish to apply. Application procedures and requirements differ by program. Please contact the specific program for details. Early submission of applications is encouraged.

Some programs require additional documentation (letters of recommendation, for example). See the appropriate section of this catalog and check with the program office for current information. All records submitted as part of an admission application become a part of the official file and the property of the University and cannot be returned or duplicated. These procedures and deadlines apply to new students, visiting students and former students of the University of Washington who have not attended since receiving their baccalaureate degrees. A former student must apply as a new student for admission to the Graduate School. Contact the program of choice for specific procedures.

Notification of admission status

When all required documents have been received, an evaluation is made and the applicant is notified of his or her admission status. An offer of admission is generally valid only for the quarter indicated. Applicants who wish to be considered for a different quarter must file a new application and fee. In some situations, the program office may be willing to update your application to a new quarter. Check with the program of choice for details.

Admission credentials of applicants who do not register for the quarter to which they have been admitted and are normally retained for a period of one year from the quarter of application. At the end of this period, credentials on file are discarded unless the applicant has notified the Office of Graduate Admissions and the program of a continued interest in attending the University.

Graduate credits taken as an undergraduate

University of Washington students who are within six credits of completing their undergraduate work and have met the requirements for admission to the Graduate School, may register the quarter immediately preceding admission to Graduate School for up to six credits in 500-level courses in addition to the last six credits they require of undergraduate work. This registration and these arrangements must be approved by the graduate program that the student will enter. However, students so enrolling are not reclassified as graduate students until the baccalaureate degree has been granted and after their official admission. At that point, it is necessary to petition to permit the six credits to apply toward the master’s degree. Only under these circumstances may graduate work taken as an undergraduate be applied toward an advanced degree. Further registration for graduate work is contingent upon completion of the requirements for the bachelor’s degree.

Graduate Nonmatriculated Students

Graduate nonmatriculated (GNM) is a classification for post-baccalaureate students who are not seeking a graduate degree at the time of registration. While a student does not need GNM status to register for a graduate-level class, a student must have it in order to apply the credits to a graduate degree at the University of Washington should the student later be admitted as a matriculated graduate student. GNM status is granted by the individual graduate program. A minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last 90 quarter (60 semester) graded credits is required for consideration. A student who is later admitted to the Graduate School may apply a maximum of 12 applicable GNM credits (or any combination of GNM and up to six approved transfer credits, totaling 12 credits) toward a master’s degree. Admission into the GNM status does not confer priority for or guarantee of later admission into the Graduate School to pursue a degree.
Facilities that are extended to matriculated students entitle them to all privileges and access to privileges. Students will be assigned a UWT student number and enrolled in degree programs. Regulations that require students to be financial aid is governed by federal regulations. Eligible for financial aid because most Technology Fee. GNM students are not required to pay fees and tuition at the regular graduate-student rate based on residency of the student including the Student Services and Activity Fee and the Technology Fee. GNM students are not eligible for financial aid because most financial aid is governed by federal regulations that require students to be enrolled in degree programs. Students will be assigned a UWT student number and receive a student identification card that entitles them to all privileges and access to facilities that are extended to matriculated students.

Visiting Graduate Students

A student who wishes to enroll in a graduate program at the University of Washington, Tacoma and who intends thereafter to return to another graduate school in which he or she is working toward an advanced degree may be admitted as a visiting graduate student. This admission is contingent on availability of space and facilities. Such a student must have been officially admitted to another recognized graduate school and be in good standing and currently pursuing a graduate degree. Admission to the University of Washington, Tacoma, as a visiting graduate student does not guarantee admission to any particular course of study. A visiting graduate student is permitted to register only in those courses for which he or she is judged to be eligible by a faculty adviser or the instructor of the course and if space is available to accommodate registration. Further details regarding application and other relevant policies may be obtained from the appropriate program office at UWT or on the Web at www.grad.washington.edu.

Transfer Credit

A student working toward a master’s degree may petition the Dean of the Graduate School for permission to transfer to the University of Washington the equivalent of a maximum of six quarter credits of graduate level coursework taken at another recognized academic institution. These credits may not have been used to satisfy requirements for another degree. The petition must include a written recommendation from the graduate program coordinator and an official transcript indicating completion of the coursework. Transfer credits are not entered on the UW transcript.

University of Washington students who are within six credits of completing their undergraduate degree and who have met the requirements for admission to the Graduate School may register the quarter immediately preceding admission to Graduate School for up to six credits in 500-level courses in addition to the last six credits they require of undergraduate work. The graduate program that has admitted the student must approve registration for the courses. The student, after admission to the Graduate School, must file a petition with the Dean of the Graduate School to transfer the six credits. The student must also provide a letter from the Office of Graduation and Academic Records stating that these credits have not been applied toward the undergraduate degree. Contact your specific program for details.

Graduate Student Policies

The following section contains detailed information concerning policies and procedures relating to graduate students and graduate studies. Students should verify all information with the program adviser of the individual academic program or appropriate staff.

Graduate Courses

Graduate courses are intended for, and ordinarily restricted to, either students enrolled in the Graduate School or graduate nonmatriculated students, and are given numbers from 500 to 800. Some courses at the 300 and 400 levels are open to both graduates and upper-division undergraduates. Such courses, when acceptable to the supervisory committee and the specific academic program, may be part of the graduate program. The Graduate School accepts credit in approved 300-level courses for the minor or supporting fields only. Courses at the 300 level are not included in the calculation of grade-point average (GPA) and will not apply toward the minimum Graduate School requirement of 18 graded credits for the master’s degree. Approved 400-level courses are accepted as part of the major as well as minor or supporting fields. Courses numbered 490 and titled Special Topics and Special Projects normally are not applicable to a graduate degree program if addressed primarily to introductory content and undergraduate students. Undergraduate research (499) is not accepted as part of the graduate program. Graduate School Memorandum No. 36 offers additional information on graduate courses. With the exception of summer, students are limited to a maximum 10 credits per quarter of any combination of courses numbered 600, 700, or 800.

Graduate Student On-Leave Status

Graduate students who do not maintain continuous enrollment (Summer Quarter excepted) must file a petition for On-Leave status with their program office. To be eligible for On-Leave status, the student must have registered for, and completed, at least one quarter and be in good academic standing. An On-Leave student is permitted to use the University Library but is not eligible for other University privileges. On-Leave status forms are available from your program office. A $35 fee is charged for each petition file. Students who are registered for any portion of a quarter may not go on leave for that quarter unless they officially withdraw at the UWT Office of Enrollment Service and Student Affairs prior to the first day of the quarter.

On-leave status can be granted for up to four quarters. On-leave graduate students returning to the University on or before the termination of their authorized periods of leave need only register using MyUW for the quarter they want to return.

Re-admission

A student previously registered in the Graduate School who has failed to maintain graduate student status but who wishes later to resume graduate studies must apply online to be re-admitted. If the student has attended any other institution during the period when not registered at the University of Washington, official transcripts in duplicate of the student’s work must be submitted. An application for re-admission carries no preference and is treated in the same manner as an application for initial admission, including the requirement of payment of the application fee.

Students are required to meet the program requirements in place at the time they are re-admitted.

The Graduate School normally allows six years to complete requirements for a master’s degree. Periods spent on-leave or out of status are included.
Graduation Requirements for the Master’s Degree

It is the responsibility of each graduate degree candidate to meet the following Graduate School minimum requirements (plus any additional requirements that may be specified by the program in which the master’s degree is being earned; see item 7):

1. Under a thesis program, a minimum of 36 quarter credits (27 course credits and a minimum of nine credits of thesis) must be presented. Under a non-thesis program, a minimum of 36 quarter credits of coursework is required.

2. At least 18 of the minimum 36 quarter credits for the master’s degree must be for work numbered 500 and above. (In a thesis program, nine of the 18 must be course credits and nine may be for Master’s Thesis [700].)

3. Numerical grades must be received in at least 18 quarter credits of coursework taken at the University of Washington, Tacoma. The Graduate School accepts numerical grades in approved 400-level courses accepted as part of the major, and in all 500-level courses. The student must earn a minimum grade of 2.7 in each class in order for it to be counted. A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for a graduate degree at the University.

4. The residence requirement for the master’s degree is one year (three full-time quarters). Students registered for fewer than 10 credits per quarter may add part-time quarters together to achieve the equivalent of one full-time quarter (10 or more credits) to be applied toward fulfilling residence requirements. However, excess credits beyond 10 may not be subtracted from one quarter and added to another. Once a student is admitted to a graduate degree program, a full quarter of residence is granted for any quarter in which at least 10 credits in approved courses, research, thesis, or internship are satisfactorily completed.

5. In a thesis degree program, a thesis, approved by the supervisory committee, must be submitted to the Graduate School. A student must register for a minimum of nine credits of thesis (700). With the exception of summer, students are limited to a maximum of nine credits per quarter of thesis (700).

6. A final master’s examination, either oral or written, as determined by the student’s supervisory committee, must be passed if it is a program requirement.

7. Any additional requirements imposed by the graduate program adviser in the student’s major department or by the student’s supervisory committee must be satisfied. A master’s degree student usually takes some work outside the major department. The graduate program coordinator in the major department or the student’s supervisory committee determines the requirements for the minor or supporting courses.

8. The graduate student must apply for the master’s degree within the first two weeks of the quarter in which he or she expects the degree to be conferred. See Graduate Degree Application Process below.

9. The graduate student must maintain registration as a full- or part-time student at the University for the quarter in which the degree is conferred. A student who does not complete all degree requirements by the last day of the quarter must be registered for the following quarter.

10. All work for the master’s degree must be completed within six years. This includes quarters spent on leave or out of status and applicable work transferred from other institutions.

11. A student must satisfy the requirements for the degree that are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.

Graduate Degree Application Process

When you are within one quarter of completing the degree requirements, you must apply for the master’s degree on the Web. You will be required to have a UW NetID before completing the master’s degree application. The degree application is found at: www.grad.washington.edu/stsv/mastapp.htm. If you cannot complete the master’s request online or need to make changes, please contact Graduate School Student Services at studentservices@grad.washington.edu.

You must complete the entire request, including the Exit Questionnaire. You will not be able to return to the Request page to make changes or complete information at a later time. Status updates on your degree request will be sent via e-mail; therefore, an e-mail address is required before completing the application.

The request period commences Monday, the third week of each quarter and closes the Friday of the second week of the subsequent quarter (the quarter you intend to graduate). For example, if you will complete your graduation requirements in Winter Quarter, the earliest you can submit a request is the third week of Autumn Quarter and the latest is the Friday of the second week of Winter Quarter.

If you do not receive your degree in the requested quarter, you must complete another degree request for the quarter in which you expect to complete requirements. You must determine that you will have met the minimum Graduate School requirements by the end of the quarter in which you plan to graduate. Please consult your graduate program adviser regarding additional program requirements.

You must be registered as a graduate student and complete a minimum of two credits during the quarter in which degree requirements are met and the degree is conferred.

Commencement

Formal commencement exercises are conducted at the close of Spring Quarter. In April of each year, commencement information is sent to each student entitled to participate (i.e., those who graduated the previous August, December, or March and those who anticipate graduating in the current June and August).

Diploma distribution

Diplomas are produced approximately 12 weeks after the end of the quarter in which they are earned and are mailed to the student.
Business Administration

The mission of Business Administration is to offer high-quality undergraduate and graduate education for citizens of the state of Washington, especially in the South Puget Sound region. We seek to integrate innovative teaching, relevant scholarship and proactive service into our business and academic communities. While our primary emphasis is on providing education, we also are committed to advancing and disseminating business knowledge and theory and to cultivating collaborative relationships with the community.

Master of Business Administration

The Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) degree is designed for working professionals who want to enhance their abilities to respond to, manage and lead change. The 72-credit program emphasizes the organization as a system and builds an understanding of how each organizational component affects and interacts with others.

The primary goal of the M.B.A. program is to provide current and future managers with the knowledge necessary to succeed in an increasingly dynamic and complex 21st-century environment. By design, the program integrates leadership, technological, analytical, interpersonal and communication skills. Students will learn to:

- Analyze organizations as complex systems;
- Diagnose organizational problems and design solutions;
- Implement change effectively;
- Support people and build teams;
- Scan the global business environment and identify important trends;
- Make strategic decisions under conditions of risk and uncertainty;
- Choose technologies that support productivity;
- Allocate organizational resources strategically;
- Consider the social, political, ethical and environmental consequences of management decisions.

The program’s emphasis on change prepares students to predict changes that will affect organizations and to design, implement and evaluate change processes. Students complete a two-quarter culminating project in which they analyze changes that will affect an organization and design a strategic plan to manage the impact of those changes.

Accreditation

Business Administration at the University of Washington, Tacoma is accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) in association with the University of Washington’s Seattle and Bothell campuses.

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358420
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Director
Patricia M. Fandt
Graduate Program Coordinator
Jill M. Purdy
Administrator/Adviser
Sandra Carson
Program Design

The 72 quarter-credit, non-thesis M.B.A. degree has three components:

- 32 credits of core courses
- 16 credits of change courses
- 24 credits of elective courses tailored to meet individual needs

Beyond the core and change focus, students are required to complete 24 elective credits. The choice of electives will depend on students’ career and educational goals. Students can create a profile of elective courses that allows them to gain additional knowledge of information technology, finance, leadership or marketing. Elective courses also can be taken outside of Business Administration from other UWT graduate programs.

Classes meet primarily on Saturdays or weekday evenings and incorporate Internet components. Online assignments and discussion offer flexibility while keeping students connected to the faculty and their classmates. Courses integrate current conceptual and practical knowledge while building analytical and interpersonal skills. As a result, the curriculum is immediately relevant to practicing managers.

Enrollment and Curriculum Sequencing

As a part-time program, the UWT M.B.A. allows students to continue in their careers while they develop new managerial knowledge and skills. The program is designed to be completed in three academic years (nine quarters of study). In the average quarter, an M.B.A. student will enroll in two courses (8 credits) of study. Students are admitted to the M.B.A. program in Autumn Quarter only. Admission is competitive.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must simultaneously be admitted to UW Tacoma Business Administration and to the Graduate School of the University of Washington. Application forms are available on the MBA Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/business. Applications must be submitted in time to meet the UW Tacoma Business Administration deadline listed on the Web site, as this supersedes the Graduate School admissions deadline. The M.B.A. program admits students for Autumn Quarter only.

The following are required for admission to the Master of Business Administration program:

- A baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution.
- An overall grade-point average of 3.0 calculated from the applicant’s final 90 graded quarter credits or 60 graded semester credits.
- Competitive scores from the Graduate Management Admissions Test or the Graduate Record Exam completed within the last five years.
- Competency in business statistics, financial accounting, managerial economics and finance.*
- A minimum of two years of postbaccalaureate managerial work experience.
- Two sets of official transcripts from each institution attended.
- Two essays.
- A résumé and the completed Personal Data Form.
- Two confidential professional recommendations.
- Applicants holding Permanent Residence Status and an international baccalaureate degree (or higher) must submit scores for the TOEFL exam. Minimum scores are 580 (paper-based) or 237 (computerized).

Transfer Credits

An admitted graduate student pursuing the Master of Business Administration degree may petition to transfer up to 15 graduate quarter credits or 10 graduate semester credits taken as a graduate student at another accredited graduate school. Graduate credits that have been applied toward a completed degree cannot be transferred. Written petitions for transfer credits completed prior to admission to the M.B.A. program must be submitted to the Graduate Committee during the first quarter of enrollment in the M.B.A. program (Autumn Quarter). Current UWT M.B.A. students who take courses at another institution with the intent of transferring the credits should first seek approval from the graduate program coordinator (GPC). These students should submit a written petition to transfer credits to the GPC within one academic quarter of completing a course at another institution.

Minimum Requirements for the MBA Degree

Along with the Graduate School requirements, courses taken to complete the 72 credits required for the M.B.A. degree must receive a passing grade (2.7 or higher or Satisfactory or Credit).

If a student does not pass a required course, the course must be repeated. Another course cannot be substituted for a failed required course. Students completing a course on a Satisfactory/Not Satisfactory (S/NS) basis must earn at least a 2.7 grade in order to receive a grade of “Satisfactory.”

Students are reminded to read and carefully adhere to the University’s policies. Please refer to the Graduate Admissions, Graduation Requirements for Master’s Degree, and Graduate Student Policies sections in this catalog or refer to the Graduate School web site at www.grad.washington.edu for more information regarding graduate degree requirements.

Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Business Administration Web site: www.tacoma.washington.edu/business.

Core Courses (32 credits)

**TBUS 501**

**Financial Theory**

4 credits

An introduction to financial theory and institutions of a modern economy. Students learn the meaning of the information produced by financial markets and its relevance for financial decisions by both investors and managers.

**TBUS 502**

**Organizational Processes**

4 credits

Investigates the connections between business strategy, the organizational processes that execute strategy, and the management systems responsible for process measurement and improvement. The course examines internal structures and activities that transform inputs into outputs, and presents analytical tools for describing and improving organizational processes.

**TBUS 503**

**Managerial and Financial Accounting**

4 credits

Emphasizes selected financial accounting and managerial accounting topics. Cost behavior, activity-based costing, budgeting, and financial accounting and reporting are explored with an emphasis on understanding the information provided and prepared from a managerial perspective.

*All admitted students are required to complete assessment tests in these areas, regardless of the field of their undergraduate degree. Students who do not meet competency requirements must successfully complete tutorials.*
TBUS 504  
Marketing Management  
4 credits  
Explores the processes by which organizations create value for customers. Focuses on marketing decision making, including opportunity analysis, positioning strategies, product development and management, distribution channels, pricing tactics, and integrated marketing communications. Enables students to engage in target market selection and marketing program design.

TBUS 505  
Information Systems  
4 credits  
Explores the operational and strategic roles of information systems in organizations. Provides a managerial-level understanding of computer hardware, software, databases, telecommunications networks, and other technologies relevant to information systems. The course emphasizes issues relating to the management of information technologies.

TBUS 506  
Organizational Strategy  
4 credits  
Focuses on the strategy development processes in organizations and on how to create sustainable competitive advantage. Includes developing an understanding of the strategic position of organizations, strategic choices for the future and how one can best translate strategies into action.

TBUS 507  
Individual and Group Dynamics  
4 credits  
Examines human behavior in organizations in terms of individual, small group, intergroup and the total organization. With an emphasis on managing people, topics include leadership, communication, group dynamics, decision-making, self-awareness, motivation, perception, influence, learning and the management of change and conflicts. Class dynamics serve as significant examples for understanding human behavior.

TBUS 508  
Integrated Systems  
4 credits  
Challenges students to address the full complexity of organizational life in which change occurs simultaneously in multiple systems but in different ways and at different rates. An online simulation is used to demonstrate the interplay of various subsystems in organizations while competitive forces create an environment of ongoing change. Distance learning course.

Change Focus (16 credits)

TBUS 560  
Tools for Forecasting and Assessing Change  
4 credits  
Emphasizes research design, data collection and data analysis as critical elements of forecasting and managing change. Provides practical and theoretical insights into gathering information about forthcoming problems and opportunities.

TBUS 570  
Organization Development  
4 credits  
Examines planned change using behavioral-science knowledge and practices; focuses on goals, organizational values and emphasizes individual involvement to achieve effectiveness. Challenges students to develop and enhance skills in an experiential learning environment.

TBUS 590  
Organizational Analysis I  
4 credits  
Application of business theory and systemic change to describe and analyze a research question, organization, or industry. Students will select a project and create a written research paper, case study, or change project. First culminating project course.

TBUS 599  
Organizational Analysis II  
4 credits  
Continues the culminating project begun in TBUS 590. Students draw conclusions and make recommendations based on their completed research paper, case study, or change project. Requires students to integrate their academic and professional knowledge to guide organizations through change. Completed projects are presented to a faculty panel. Conclusion of the culminating project.

Elective Courses

TACCT 501  
Accounting Fundamentals for Decision Makers  
4 credits  
Provides the fundamentals of financial and managerial accounting used in the planning, control, and decision-making activities of a business entity. Emphasis on using financial statements to achieve an organization’s objectives.

TBGEN 512  
Business Ethics and Social Responsibility  
4 credits  
Focuses on the ethical and moral challenges that are an everyday part of organizational life for managers. Addresses the societal consequences of managerial decisions and organizational actions. Considers global variance in ethical standards and impact of ethical behavior on organizational performance.

TBUS 532  
Technology Management  
4 credits  
Presents an overview of the causes and consequences of technological change and innovation at the level of the economy, industry, and organization. Examines several issues that concern the management of technology and innovation, including market entry timing, new product development, corporate venturing, licensing, outsourcing, and strategic alliances.

TMGMT 532  
Strategic Human Resource Management  
4 credits  
Addresses the design of human resource management systems to create and sustain competitive advantage. Focuses on how managers can diagnose their organization’s alignment with competitive realities and develop human resource systems that produce the levels of commitment, coordination and competence required by the organization’s competitive strategy.

TMGMT 533  
Classic and Contemporary Management Theory  
4 credits  
Provides students with a theory-based perspective for interpreting, critiquing and applying contemporary management thought and practice in their roles as managers. Through the study of classic management works published during the 20th century, students become better prepared to recognize the applicability of emerging management theory and trends.

TMGMT 553  
Leadership in a Changing World  
4 credits  
Emphasizes knowledge and skills managers need to help organizations anticipate and adapt effectively to change. Focuses on leadership and conflict management styles, planning strategically and managing for change, and dealing with conflict created by change. Explores the impact of change on individuals, teams and organizations.

TBGEN 527  
Financial Theory and Institutions  
4 credits / Prerequisite: Graduate student standing  
Examines financial theory and institutions of a modern financial system. Discusses financial assets, intermediaries, markets, and the fundamentals of valuation. Emphasizes the use of financial information for managerial and investor decisions.

TIS 542  
Topics in Managing Technology  
2 credits  
Examines current technology issues and developments that affect managers and organizations. Traces the implications of technology change at the societal, organizational, and individual levels, and presents frameworks for evaluating the opportunities and threats posed by such change.
TIS 555
Topics in Managing Technology: Decision Making and Information Technology
4 credits
Examines managerial decision making and strategies for applying information technology. Explores: decision framing and decision analysis; factors and issues that contribute to the complexity of decisions; cognitive, social, and political dimensions of decisions; personal, group, and organizational decision making; and IT architectures for decision support.

TBUS 569
Analytical Research
2-4 credits / Permission of faculty required
Provides an opportunity to work independently to explore specific business topics in greater depth. The student must develop a research proposal and make arrangements with a faculty member to supervise the project prior to course registration. Tacoma MBA students only.

Faculty

Richard O. Abderhalden
Senior Lecturer, Business Administration; Business Strategy and Marketing; Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1994.

Zoe M. Barsness
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1996.

Vanessa Chio
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 2000.

Sergio V. Davalos
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management Information Systems; Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1992.

Patricia M. Fandt
Director and Professor, Business Administration; Management, Organizational Behavior, Organizational Leadership; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1986.

Mark K. Fiegener
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Strategic Management, Management, Information Technology; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1990.

Janet L. Mobus
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Accounting; CPA; Ph.D., University of North Texas, 1997.

Stern Neill
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Marketing; Ph.D., Louisiana State University, 2000.

G. Kent Nelson
Senior Lecturer, Business Administration; Organizational Management and Strategic Communication, Communications; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1994.

Dorothy J. Parker
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Accounting; CPA; Ph.D., University of Arkansas, 1992.

Gino M. Perrina
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Finance; Ph.D., Texas Tech University, 1999.

Jill M. Purdy
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Organization Theory, Management; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1994.

Gregory M. Rose
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Marketing; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1995.

Richard W. Stackman
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Organizational Behavior, Management; Ph.D., University of British Columbia, 1995.

Tracy A. Thompson
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Organizational Behavior, Strategic Management, Management; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1994.

Douglas T. Wills
Associate Professor, Business Administration; Economics; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1995.
The Institute of Technology at the University of Washington, Tacoma was launched in 2001 to provide focus for the rapid development of high-technology academic programs to serve the state of Washington. The Institute serves as home for the Computing and Software Systems program. Through innovative partnerships with area companies, the Institute helps students gain practical work experience and meets continually changing industry needs. The Institute also provides services to attract and support students from diverse educational, economic and ethnic backgrounds.

The Master of Science degree in Computing and Software Systems (CSS) prepares graduates for careers as systems analysts, computer engineers, database administrators, software developers, project managers and support specialists. Those with master’s degrees in CSS earn 25 to 30 percent higher starting salaries than those with bachelor’s degrees, according to a report by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The master’s program has been designed to serve a diverse population of students, from those with significant experience and degrees in the field, to those with unrelated undergraduate degrees and no experience. By broadening the base of students eligible for the program, the Institute hopes to encourage greater numbers of undergraduate students to continue their education at the graduate level and to attract increasing numbers of nontraditional students who have work and life experience and a strong interest in the field.

Curriculum

The master of science in Computing and Software Systems provides a broad overview of the technologies and theories supporting computing and software systems with a focus on distributed and networked computing. The master’s program requires more intensive work in the theoretical concepts of computer science than does the bachelor’s program in CSS. In addition, it requires that a student demonstrate the ability to synthesize and apply these concepts outside the classroom.

These goals are achieved in three stages:

- Foundational courses to emphasize theoretical (conceptual) as well as practical (embodied) knowledge.
- Theory courses refine critical thinking skills and breadth of knowledge.
- Thesis, significant capstone design project or internship to strengthen confidence, leadership ability and communication skills.
Students completing the M.S. degree will attain the following competencies:

- An understanding of the business and team communication models as they apply to software design and development.
- Familiarity with the software development cycle, both in application and theory.
- Skill in developing distributed, or Web-based, applications using the C++ and Java programming languages, along with the knowledge and skill to rapidly learn new languages as they enter the workplace.
- Field experience through participation in a cooperative software development project, industrial internship or directed research.
- A foundation for self-directed learning to stay at the leading edge of this fast-changing field.

Entry Tracks

The M.S. program has two options for entering students. Each option culminates with one of three capstone course options—a thesis, design project or industrial internship—that demonstrates the student’s ability to apply theoretical concepts outside the classroom.

Entry Track One

Track One is for students with undergraduate degrees in non-computing-related disciplines who may not have completed extensive coursework in mathematics, physics, programming and other required subjects. This 60-credit program exposes students to the basic theoretical concepts of computing and moves them to higher-level study through a well-articulated sequence of courses.

Entry Track 1 consists of the following courses:

- TCSS 543 Advanced Algorithms
- TCSS 560 Software Development and Quality Assurance Techniques
- TCSS 522 Computer Operating Systems
- TCSS 545 Database System Design
- TCSS 558 Distributed Applied Programming
- TCSS 540 Theory of Computing
- TCSS 400-level elective courses
- TCSS 500-level elective courses
- TCSS 598 Master’s Seminar in CSS
- TCSS 697/699/700 Internship/Project/Thesis

Entry Track Two

Track Two is for students who have a bachelor’s degree in computer science, computing, software systems or computer engineering or those who have a bachelor’s degree in a closely related field and significant industrial experience in computer science or engineering.

Track Two consists of the following courses:

- TCSS 558 Distributed Applied Programming
- TCSS 540 Theory of Computing
- TCSS 400-level elective courses
- TCSS 500-level elective courses
- TCSS 598 Master’s Seminar in CSS
- TCSS 697/699/700 Internship/Project/Thesis

Admission Requirements

Applicants must provide evidence of the successful completion of courses or credits a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with at least a 3.0 GPA. For those who have a bachelor’s degree in a computing-related discipline, there are no further prerequisites. Those with a bachelor’s degree in another field must demonstrate successful completion of coursework in:

- Calculus
- Science (physics preferred)
- Proficiency in object-oriented design and programming (Java preferred)
- Discrete Structures
- Data Structures

Application Process

Those interested in enrolling in the Master of Science in Computing and Software Systems should make an appointment with an adviser by calling (253) 692-5860. Details about the curriculum and prerequisites are available from advisers.

Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Institute of Technology Web site: www.tacoma.washington.edu/tech.

TCSS 481 Computer Security

5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 522

Discusses the theoretical and practical issues surrounding computer security and data protection. Explores formal models of encryption and authentication; operating system and network security; programming and vulnerabilities analysis.

TCSS 522 Computer Operating Systems

5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 543

Examines the fundamental concepts of operating systems and how they function. Includes process management, memory management, file systems, concurrency, interprocess communication, graphical interfaces and security.

TCSS 540 Theory of Computing

5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 543

Covers computational models including finite automata, regular expressions, context-free grammars, pushdown automata, Turing machines, and techniques for analyzing them. Basic computability theory and undecidability, and fundamentals of computational complexity theory and NP-completeness will also be covered, as well as deterministic, nondeterministic, alternating, and probabilistic Turing machines, and time and space complexity, complexity classes, complexity hierarchies, and provably intractable problems.

TCSS 543 Advanced Algorithms

5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 343

Prepares students for analysis and use of advanced algorithms. Provides students with more challenging analytic techniques needed for these algorithms. Covers advanced graph, number theoretical (with applications to cryptography), online, approximation (with performance guarantees) and probabilistic algorithms. Turing machines and NP-completeness are covered.

TCSS 545 Database Systems Design

5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 543

Examines the fundamental concepts, system organization, and implementation of database systems. Particular emphasis will be placed upon methods for obtaining requirements and designing database systems, differences between hierarchical, relational, and network database designs, file organizations and data structures, structured query language (SQL), query optimization, database design, concurrency control, security, and issues involving distributed database systems.
TCSS 555
Data Mining
5 credits
Covers methods and systems for data mining and discovering knowledge from data; mining system architecture/tasks; concept learning; text/multimedia mining; decision trees; bayesian and belief networks; neural networks; case-based reasoning; cluster and multidimensional analysis; several application; tools to build new applications; knowledge discovery. Also open to undergraduate students who have completed TCSS 343.

TCSS 558
Applied Distributed Computing
5 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 543, TCSS 545
Covers techniques and concepts associated with constructing software that is distributed, reliable, efficient and extensible; programming multi-threaded applications, communication among objects on different computers, creating a server accessed by multiple clients, using common object design patterns, locating and tailoring components and more.

TCSS 560
Software Engineering
5 credits
Prepares students for developing software applications within a human and organizational setting. Focuses on the software development lifecycle, requires gathering and analysis, design methodologies and notations, verification and validation, software measurement and quality assurance.

TCSS 570
Introduction to Parallel Computing
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 543
Covers parallel architectures, interconnection networks, and embeddings; fundamental communication operations; performance and scalability metrics; parallel programming paradigms, message-passing programming in MPI, and shared-address space programming in threads; parallel algorithms for sorting, searching, matrix problems, graph problems, and dynamic load balancing. Also open to undergraduate students who have completed TCSS 543 and TCSS 372.

TCSS 581
Cryptology
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 543
Covers simple ciphers, block and stream ciphers, attacks, public-key ciphers, electronic signature, cryptographic algorithms and real-world examples.

TCSS 598
Master’s Seminar in CSS
5 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 543
Surveys the canonical literature pertinent to a master of science in CSS. Readings in research and applied computing will be assigned to provide grounding in master’s-level work. Weekly discussions of topics taken from the readings.

TCSS 697
Internship in CSS
1-10 credits / Prerequisites: TCSS 540 and TCSS 558
Completion of project as delineated in a contract among student, graduate faculty adviser, and community sponsor.

TCSS 699
Design Project in CSS
1-10 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 540 and TCSS 558
Significant design and implementation project lead by a CSS graduate faculty member.

TCSS 700
Master’s Thesis in CSS
1-10 credits / Prerequisite: TCSS 540 and TCSS 558
Research project lead by a CSS graduate faculty member.

Faculty
Isabelle Bichindaritz
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University Rene Descartes (Paris), 1994

Donald Chinn
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995

Sam Chung
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of South Florida, 1995

Larry A. Crum
Director and Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Electrical Engineering; Ph.D., Marquette University, 1971

Rogene Eichler West
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computational Neuroscience; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1996

Steve Hanks
Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., Yale University, 1990

Edwin Hong
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Washington, 2001

George Mobus
Associate Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of North Texas, 1994

Moshe Rosenfeld
Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Mathematics; Ph.D., Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1967

Josh Tenenberg
Associate Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1988
Education

The Master of Education program is a graduate program intended to build upon the skills, knowledge and commitment of certificated, experienced teachers. The degree program is founded on a deep respect for practicing educators. It is committed to strengthening and revitalizing teaching. Underlying the Education program is a vision of the teacher as one who is broadly educated and continuing to learn, skilled and committed to the craft of teaching, and entrusted to nurture the greatest human potential in every learner.

Master of Education

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the Master of Education program at the University of Washington, Tacoma, applicants must simultaneously be admitted to the Graduate School of the University of Washington. The Graduate School requires all applicants to either apply online at https://www.grad.washington.edu/application or download paper forms from their Web site at http://www.grad.washington.edu/admissions/application. Visiting graduate applications are available from the Office of Graduate Admissions at UW Seattle. It is important to submit all application documents in time to meet departmental deadlines, as these will supersede graduate admissions deadlines. Visit the UWT Education program Web site for the most current information:

   www.tacoma.washington.edu/education

   In addition to the completed application forms, the following are required:
   ■ Bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution
   ■ 3.0 grade-point average calculated from the applicant’s final 90 graded quarter credits or 60 graded semester credits
   ■ Teaching certificate or equivalent teaching experience
   ■ GRE scores
   ■ Two sets of official transcripts from each institution attended
   ■ Goal statement
   ■ Two letters of recommendation

   In order to complete the Master of Education, students must satisfy two sets of requirements: those set forth by the University of Washington Graduate School, and those stipulated by the UWT Education program. Because the requirements can be complicated, students should contact the academic program with any questions or concerns.
To be eligible for a UWT Master of Education, a student must meet the following UW requirements:

- Complete a minimum of 45 quarter credits in upper-division and graduate-level courses applicable to the degree. The Special Education Study Option requires 48 quarter credits. Courses taken through correspondence, distance learning or independent study through correspondence will not meet graduate degree requirements.
- Obtain at least 18 of the minimum 36 quarter credits for work numbered 500 and above.
- Earn a minimum of 30 credits at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Earn numerical grades in at least 18 quarter credits of coursework taken at the University of Washington, Tacoma. A course of study with at least 18 credits at UWT to be acceptable for transfer requires that the student earn a minimum of 30 credits at the University of Washington, Tacoma.
- Be registered for and successfully complete a minimum of two quarter credits at UWT during the quarter in which the degree is to be conferred.
- Arrange to remove any X, N or I grades or grades with DR designation posted on the student's transcript for courses needed to satisfy degree requirements. (If the course is a degree requirement and the two-year limit to remove the I grade has passed, the student will need to retake the course.) These courses must be successfully completed by the end of the quarter in which the student expects to receive the degree.
- Earn a grade of 2.7 or better on all coursework used to satisfy the M.Ed. degree requirements, and a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.0. However, 300-level courses are not included in the calculation of cumulative grade-point average.
- Complete the program requirements (petitioned courses approved for transfer included) within a six-year time period. This includes quarters spent on leave or out of status and applicable work transferred from other institutions. Courses may not be transferred that were used to satisfy requirements for another degree. The courses to be transferred must be approved by the UW Education program and UW Graduate School.

Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for a graduate degree from UWT, students must also:

- Maintain continuous enrollment, be enrolled or have on-leave status every quarter beginning with the quarter of admission into the Graduate School up to and including the quarter in which the degree will be conferred. An application for on-leave status must be filed for any quarter, summer excluded, in which the student will not be attending. Applications for on-leave status must be filed no later than the fifth day of the quarter in which the student will be on leave; the application fee is $35 and is nonrefundable. Students must apply through the UWT Education program.
- Complete a final culminating experience. Students completing the project pathway must submit a bound copy of their final project to the Education program as fulfillment of the culminating experience.
- Submit formal UW application for the master’s degree. This application is now initiated online: [http://www.grad.washington.edu/stsv/mastapp.htm](http://www.grad.washington.edu/stsv/mastapp.htm). See Graduate Degree Application Process on page 112 for more information.
- Complete all work for the master’s degree within six years. This includes quarters spent on leave or out of status and applicable work transferred from other institutions (see detailed information under Transfer Credit on page 111).
- Students must satisfy the requirements for the degree that are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.
- Complete the Course of Study form and submit to the Education program office in Room WCG 324. The form is available online at [www.tacoma.washington.edu/education](http://www.tacoma.washington.edu/education).

Degree Requirements

The Master of Education focuses on the K-12 teacher and his or her continuing professional development in foundations of education, content, pedagogy, and management skills. Students must complete a minimum of 45 quarter credits (48 quarter credits for Special Education). There are six required components of the Master of Education degree:

Core Courses

The core courses provide the background, perspectives, and resources necessary for in-depth work in the area of specialization. It prepares individuals to understand basics of research in education so they become competent consumers of quantitative and qualitative research designs. All students are required to complete a total of 12 quarter credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE NO</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TEDUC 501</td>
<td>Education in Society</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEDUC 502</td>
<td>Learning about Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEDUC 503</td>
<td>Educational Measurement</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEDUC 504</td>
<td>Understanding Educational Research</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>(Prerequisite: TEDUC 503)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL CREDITS</strong></td>
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<td><strong>12</strong></td>
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Study Option

The study option provides focused study in one specialized area of education. Each student selects one study option with required courses as indicated. Please note that all courses earn three credits unless otherwise specified. (See page 123.)

Technology Course

Students must complete a minimum of one course in Technology. This requirement can be met through electives or study option requirements.

Education Electives

The education electives provide an opportunity to explore areas of individual interest and gain depth in specific content. Courses can be selected from any study option within the master’s program. Students will select elective courses in consultation with an adviser.

*Students completing the Technology study option do not have to meet this requirement.*
Non-Education Electives

Students must take a minimum of three credits (maximum 10 credits) of non-education electives. Choice of electives should be made in conjunction with an adviser. Courses outside of Education must be 300-level or above. Courses taken through correspondence or distance learning or independent study through correspondence will not meet graduate degree requirements.

Culminating Experience

Each student will participate in a culminating experience. This component of the program allows students to pursue one or more areas of specific interest, gain more applied knowledge of the field, and synthesize prior learning. There are two pathways for this experience as outlined below: Practicum Pathway and Project Pathway. Students should select the pathway for their culminating experience in consultation with their academic adviser early in the program.

Students completing the Special Education study option must enroll in the Practicum Pathway option in order to meet the requirements for the special education endorsement.

Project Pathway

The Project Pathway involves the design and implementation of a project in which students combine theoretical knowledge and pedagogical expertise to improve current practice in an educational setting.

Autumn Quarter
TEDUC 599
Culminating Project (3 credits)

Winter Quarter
TEDUC 599
Culminating Project (3 credits)

Spring Quarter
TEDUC 599
Culminating Project (3 credits)

Practicum Pathway

The Practicum Pathway is intended to provide students the opportunity to integrate and apply theory and research to an educational setting. The Practicum Pathway consists of two practicum seminars, and a comprehensive exam. The Comprehensive Examination is a written essay exam. The test will take approximately four hours. The exam will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

Autumn Quarter
TEDUC/TEDSP 593
Practicum Seminar I (3 credits)

Winter Quarter
TEDUC/TEDSP 594
Practicum Seminar II (3 credits)

Spring Quarter
Comprehensive Examination

Application Requirements

To be admitted to the Educational Administrator program at the University of Washington, Tacoma, applicants must simultaneously be admitted to the Graduate School of the University of Washington. The Graduate School requires all applicants to either apply online at https://www.grad.washington.edu/application or download paper forms from their Web site at http://www.grad.washington.edu/admissions/application. It is very important to submit all application documents in time to meet the published deadline, as this will supersede graduate admissions deadlines. Visit the UWT Education program Web site for the most current information.

In addition to the completed application forms, the following are required:

- Bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution.
- 3.0 grade-point average calculated from the applicant’s final 90 graded quarter credits (60 graded semester credits).
- Internship agreement.
- Teaching certificate (for those interested in the Principal Certificate only).

Educational Administrator

The University of Washington, Tacoma, prepares educational administrators for their role in school and district leadership. Unique features of this four-quarter program include:

- A cohort of potential leaders from local schools and districts
- All quarters of the program include integration of university-based learning and field-based learning
- Integrated curriculum grounded in best practice as determined by theory, research and school-based, experienced faculty.
- Design and implementation of strategies to improve student achievement
- Curriculum taught in time synchrony with school’s administrator calendar
- Leadership in implementation of national and state school reform
- Weekly reflective seminars

Educational Administrator Program Study Options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>At-Risk Learner</th>
<th>Integrated Curriculum</th>
<th>Science Education</th>
<th>Special Education</th>
<th>Technology</th>
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<td>TEDSP 539</td>
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<td>TEDUC 531</td>
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<td>TEDSP 541</td>
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12 Credits 12 Credits 9 Credits 24 Credits 9 Credits
Professional Certificate

As of September 1, 2000, all beginning teachers and most teachers from out-of-state receive the Residency Certificate as their first teaching certificate. This certificate is valid for five years. Within this five-year period, teachers are expected to earn the second level teaching certificate, the Professional Certificate.

- The Professional Certificate is performance-based.
- The performance indicators for the Professional Certificate standards will be consistent across university programs as will the Professional Growth Plan (PGP)* format.
- A teacher may begin the Professional Certificate once provisional status has been completed. The residency certificate may be renewed once for two years by teachers who are enrolled in a Professional Certificate program and are making satisfactory progress in the program.
- The Professional Certificate relies heavily on the production of school- and classroom-based performance indicators that are evaluated by members of the Professional Growth Team (PGT).**
- The PGP is intended to reflect the candidate’s teaching context and requires that the candidate provide evidence that demonstrates a positive impact of his or her teaching upon student learning.
- The Professional Certificate is intended to be a coordinated package that includes courses, internships, experiences, district in-service and projects designed to achieve the goals of the candidate's PGP.
- The process requires collaboration among members of the PGT to reach consensus regarding the content—coursework, experiences, competencies, knowledge and skills—of the candidate's PGP.

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the Professional Certificate program at the University of Washington, Tacoma applicants must meet the following requirements:

- Bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution.
- 3.0 grade point average calculated from the applicant’s final 90 graded quarter credits (60 semester credits).
- Teaching certificate.
- Documentation of completion of Provisional status.
- Two official transcripts from each institution attended.
- Written goal statement (250-350 words) describing the applicant’s teaching experience and future plans. The goal statement is an important part of the application because it allows the candidate to share issues which may not be visible through the GPA alone.
- Two confidential letters of recommendation, one of which must come from the principal who will likely be a member of the candidate’s Professional Growth Team (PGT). Letters should address the candidate’s teaching ability and readiness for the professional growth experience.
- GRE scores (if pursuing the M.Ed.).
- Completed application and fees.

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* The Professional Growth Plan is a plan containing a comprehensive description of evidence which will show that the candidate for the Professional Certificate meets the standards of effective teaching, professional development and leadership found in WAC 180-78A-540.

**The Professional Growth Team is a team comprised of the candidate, a colleague specified by the candidate, a college or university adviser and a representative from the school district in which the candidate teaches.
**PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATE STUDY OPTIONS**

**Option 1:**
Professional Certificate ONLY
17 credits minimum

- Pre-assessment Seminar .......... 3 credits
- Offered Spring and Autumn Quarters
- Professional Certificate coursework .......... 12 credits
  Sample plans:
  - Four 3-credit courses in M.Ed. program
  - Two 5-credit courses in IAS program
  - One 3-credit course in M.Ed. program
  - 12 UWT credits plus workshops, clock hours or other assignments as determined by the Professional Growth Team
- Culminating Seminar .......... 2 credits
  Offered Winter and Summer Quarters

**Timeline**
1-2 academic years including Summer Quarter

**Option 2:**
Professional Certificate with M.Ed.
45-53 credits

- Pre-assessment Seminar .......... 3 credits
  Offered Spring and Autumn Quarters
- UWT Core coursework .......... 12 credits
- Professional Certificate coursework by study option
  - At-Risk ....................................... 12 credits
  - Integrated Curriculum ............ 12 credits
  - Science Education ................. 9 credits
  - Technology Education .......... 9 credits
  - Special Education* ............... 24 credits
  - Plus electives as determined by Professional Growth Team
  - Project Pathway ................. 9 credits
    OR
  - Practicum Pathway/Comprehensive Exam .......... 6 credits
  - Culminating Seminar .......... 2 credits
    Offered Winter and Summer Quarters

**Timeline**
2-3 academic years including Summer Quarter

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**Application Procedures**

Applicant can choose to pursue the Professional Certificate only or combine the Professional Certificate with a Master of Education degree program. Application procedures differ depending on which option is chosen.

**Option 1: Professional Certificate Only**

To apply for the certificate-only program, please contact the Education program office at (253) 692-4430 or uwted@u.washington.edu to request an application packet. Please state that you are pursuing the Professional Certificate only.

**Option 2: Professional Certificate with M.Ed.**

To apply for the Master of Education program, please review the current M.Ed. application requirements (see page 121). Application materials are available online for your convenience. For questions about the Master of Education program, please contact the adviser, Mary Kubiszewski, at (253) 692-4437 or mkubis@u.washington.edu.

**Course Descriptions**

For the most current course information, please consult the Education Program Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/education.

**TEDUC 501 Education and Society**
3 credits
An inquiry into the historical, philosophical, and social forces that impinge upon, augment, or contradict the educational mission of public schools. Topics include relationships between education and social power, issues of gender, race and class, the sources of the crisis in learning and schooling, school reform, and the potential for teacher-led educational change.

**TEDUC 502 Learning About Learning**
3 credits
In this course we will explore four contemporary theories of learning: behaviorism, cognitive science, constructivism, and social constructivism. Specifically, we will analyze and critique each theory as it applies to classroom teaching. Course participants will lead class discussions, as well as develop curricula grounded in educational theory. The goal of the course is to expand teachers’ understandings of the psychological and socio-psychological contexts within which students conduct the educational process.

**TEDUC 503 Educational Measurement**
3 credits
Introduces elements of measurement essential to good teaching. Emphasizes critical thinking about assessment instruments, evaluation of assessment instruments, innovative curricula, and other instructional materials. Focuses on initial knowledge and skills in the evaluation of published research (e.g., qualitative, quantitative, action, program evaluation), that more fully developed in TEDUC 504.

**TEDUC 504 Understanding Educational Research**
3 credits / Prerequisite: TEDUC 503
This course introduces students to research in the behavioral and social sciences relevant to the study of education. The course is designed to give students the opportunity to review and critically analyze research representing several methodologies. This is a consumer-oriented course. Emphasis is placed on the evaluation of research literature and the generalizability of research findings.

**TEDUC 510 Current Topics in Science Education for K-12 Teachers**
3 credits / Permission of instructor required
This course addresses issues and strategies for developing effective instructional interventions in science education. Examines current curricular standards, methods of inquiry, and assessment models in science. Emphasizes alignment between curriculum, instruction, and assessment to maximize student success.

**TEDUC 511 Science Methods for School Classrooms**
3 credits / Prerequisite: TEDUC 510 or permission of instructor
Enhances teachers’ pedagogical knowledge and skills in science. Designed as a hands-on methods course for practicing elementary school teachers. Explores the nature of science and instructional strategies to facilitate students’ learning of the scientific process. Addresses the Washington State Essential Learning Requirements.

**TEDUC 513 Using Technology in Science Education**
3 credits / Prerequisite: TEDUC 510, 511 or permission of instructor
Hands-on introduction to technological resources for science instruction. Covers new technology and evaluating how technology is used in classroom instruction. Emphasis on curriculum development using technology as a primary means of instruction. Addresses the Washington State Essential Academic Learning Requirements.
TEDUC 520  Multicultural Education  
3 credits  
A critical exploration of the major intellectual, political and pedagogical issues in multicultural education. We will consider the major proponents and critics of multicultural education, study institutional and cultural discrimination related to race, class and gender, and weigh the relationship between schooling and the reproduction of stratification and discrimination.

TEDUC 521  Race, Class and Gender in U. S. Education  
3 credits  
This course will investigate the ways in which race, class and gender biases are produced and reproduced in the society, and explore the ways in which race, class and gender intersect and influence educational practice and research. That investigation will, in turn, be brought to bear upon the goals, concepts, theories and dimensions of multicultural education as developed in TEDUC 520.

TEDUC 522  Instructional Issues in Multicultural Classrooms  
3 credits  
Multicultural education requires specific skills, attitudes, understandings, and resources. This course seeks to build the foundation for those prerequisite abilities, offering practice in culturally sensitive, inclusive pedagogical techniques, assessments of racial, ethnic, gender, and class attitudes, insight into ethical and political issues in education and multiculturalism, and skills in creating or gaining access to appropriate curricular and classroom resources.

TEDUC 530  Curriculum Inquiry  
3 credits  
This course deals with reading, writing, and thinking as it occurs in various specific and integrated content areas of the school curriculum in grades K–12. The goal of this course is to equip teachers with ideas and strategies to enhance instructional effectiveness across the curriculum.

TEDUC 531  Curricular Uses of Children’s and Young Adult Literature  
3 credits  
This course addresses the issues and strategies in using children’s and young adult literature across the curriculum in K–12 classrooms. Students will become familiar with the variety of trade books currently available. Theory and techniques for creating a literature-based program will also be discussed.

TEDUC 532  Interdisciplinary Design and Instruction  
3 credits  
This course deals with pedagogical issues encountered by elementary, junior high, and high school teachers who plan to develop interdisciplinary instruction. Students will be encouraged to ask critical questions, hypothesize possible solutions, and explore ways which promote high-level thinking and stress democratic values.

TEDUC 537  Classroom Assessment: Content Area Assessment  
3 credits  
This course guides teachers to understand the curricular standards and methods of inquiry in science, social studies, health and the arts. The emphasis is to develop curriculum, instruction and assessment alignment in classrooms.

TEDUC 540  At-Risk Students and Students with Disabilities: Critical Issues  
3 credits  
This course is designed to provide several perspectives on the education of at-risk students and students with disabilities. The first half of the course will focus on issues of identification, assessment and instructional delivery. The second half of the course will emphasize the role teachers play in reducing academic failure and increasing the opportunity for success in school. Upon completion of the course, students will have a stronger understanding of the problems and issues faced by at-risk students and students with disabilities in public schools.

TEDUC 541  Literacy Instruction for Diverse Students  
3 credits  
This course is designed to provide students with the theoretical and empirical foundations for designing effective literacy instruction for diverse students. Content covered in the course includes issues in beginning reading instruction, analysis and modification of instructional materials, and the integration of reading and language arts. The course is designed for elementary teachers, along with secondary teachers who teach remedial students.

TEDUC 542  Structuring the Classroom for Success  
3 credits  
This course is designed to help teachers of at-risk/mainstreamed students create a well-managed classroom and school environment that supports students' personal growth and promotes academic success. The course will address alternative delivery systems and strategies for meeting individual needs.

TEDUC 543  Mathematics Challenges for Diverse Students  
3 credits  
This course is designed to examine instructional issues in the teaching of mathematics to at-risk/mainstream K–8 students. It will include (a) the assessment of student performance, (b) the evaluation and modification of instructional curricula, and (c) the design of generalizable problem-solving strategies.

TEDUC 547  School Law  
3 credits  
A broad introduction to the laws, regulations, and court decisions that directly affect the actions and decisions made by teachers and administrators, with a special emphasis on the education of students with disabilities.

TEDUC 566  Education and Technology  
3 credits  
Education and Technology intends to give practicing teachers exposure to the new tools of technology and a chance to learn how to use those that are available to them. In the context of seminar discussion, teachers will look at issues related to technology in the educational setting. Teachers will evaluate how technology can be used effectively in classroom instruction.

TEDUC 567  Curriculum Design and Educational Technology  
3 credits  
This advanced educational technology course will explore the intersections of educational reform, curriculum design, the World Wide Web, virtual community, virtual reality, and distance learning. Using the newest tools in educational technology, the course will focus on designing a curriculum unit in a content area.

TEDUC 568  Technology Leadership and School Change  
3 credits  
Examines the nature of technology leadership and the challenges inherent in creating change in schools. Equips participants to assume the role of technology leader in their schools and districts. Includes the nature of leadership, managing school change and organizational development with respect to technology planning.

TEDUC 591  Special Topics in Education  
1-9 credits  
Graduate course offerings that respond to faculty and students' needs and interests. Topics will vary.
TEDSP 542 Structuring the Classroom for Success
3 credits
This course is designed to help teachers of at-risk/mainstreamed students create a well-managed classroom and school environment that supports students’ personal growth and promotes academic success. The course will address alternative delivery systems and strategies for meeting individual needs.

TEDSP 543 Mathematics Challenges for Diverse Students
3 credits
This course is designed to examine instructional issues in the teaching of mathematics to at-risk/mainstream K–8 students. It will include the assessment of student performance, the evaluation and modification of instructional curricula, and the design of generalizable problem-solving strategies.

TEDSP 544 Special Education Assessment and Evaluation
3 credits
Explores the main purposes for educational assessment of students with disabilities including the social, legal, and ethical considerations involved in educational assessments. Addresses the roles and responsibilities of each member of the assessment team. Discusses various measurements including standardized tests, norm criterion, referenced, and curriculum-based assessment.

TEDSP 545 Introduction to Emotional Behavioral Disabilities
3 credits
Examines the theories relative to teaching children and youth with emotional behavioral disorders. Discusses factors such as family, biological, school, and other environmental influences. Addresses classroom strategies based on student assessment and evaluation, including functional behavior assessment and positive behavior intervention plans.

TEDSP 546 Collaborative Consultation
3 credits
With current changes in both instructional delivery systems for students with disabilities, and in the law, the need for collaboration between general and special educators is growing. The course will provide an overview of the knowledge and skills necessary to become a full participant in school-based collaboration model.

TEDSP 547 Special Education and the Law
3 credits
A complex set of laws, regulations, and court cases have built up in recent years that govern the education of students with disabilities. This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the legal issues in special education, approached through the larger context of education law.

TEDSP 548 Structuring the Classroom for Success
3 credits
This course is designed to help teachers of at-risk/mainstreamed students create a well-managed classroom and school environment that supports students’ personal growth and promotes academic success. The course will address alternative delivery systems and strategies for meeting individual needs.

TEDSP 549 Practicum Seminar I
3 credits
The goal of the practicum seminars is the improvement of educational practice. The seminars will provide students with the background, knowledge, and opportunity to explore research-based practices with students in classrooms. Students will normally take six credits of practicum seminars.

TEDSP 550 Practicum Seminar II
3 credits
This is the second of two practicum seminars designed to improve professional practice normally taken after TEDUC 593.

TEDSP 551 Literacy Instruction for Diverse Students
3 credits
This course is designed to provide students with the theoretical and empirical foundations for designing effective literacy instruction for diverse students. Content covered in the course includes issues in beginning reading instruction, analysis and modification of instructional materials, and the integration of reading and language arts. The course is designed for elementary teachers, along with secondary teachers who teach remedial students.

TEDSP 552 Structuring the Classroom for Success
3 credits
This course is designed to help teachers of at-risk/mainstreamed students create a well-managed classroom and school environment that supports students’ personal growth and promotes academic success. The course will address alternative delivery systems and strategies for meeting individual needs.

TEDSP 553 Practicum Seminar I
3 credits
The goal of the practicum seminars is the improvement of educational practice. The seminars will provide students with the background, knowledge, and opportunity to explore research-based practices with students in classrooms. Students will normally take six credits of practicum seminars.

TEDSP 554 Special Education Assessment and Evaluation
3 credits
Explores the main purposes for educational assessment of students with disabilities including the social, legal, and ethical considerations involved in educational assessments. Addresses the roles and responsibilities of each member of the assessment team. Discusses various measurements including standardized tests, norm criterion, referenced, and curriculum-based assessment.

TEDSP 555 Introduction to Emotional Behavioral Disabilities
3 credits
Examines the theories relative to teaching children and youth with emotional behavioral disorders. Discusses factors such as family, biological, school, and other environmental influences. Addresses classroom strategies based on student assessment and evaluation, including functional behavior assessment and positive behavior intervention plans.

TEDSP 556 Collaborative Consultation
3 credits
With current changes in both instructional delivery systems for students with disabilities, and in the law, the need for collaboration between general and special educators is growing. The course will provide an overview of the knowledge and skills necessary to become a full participant in school-based collaboration model.

TEDSP 557 Special Education and the Law
3 credits
A complex set of laws, regulations, and court cases have built up in recent years that govern the education of students with disabilities. This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the legal issues in special education, approached through the larger context of education law.
TEDUC 575
Leadership in a Changing Society
3 credits
Addresses the issue of how one in a position of educational leadership understands and copes with changes in cultures and socio/political environments as they affect schools.

TEDUC 576
Schoolwide Assessment
3 credits
Surveys breadth of assessment issues in school administration, including the role of assessment in the reform movement and schoolwide improvement initiatives, classroom-based assessment, the importance of accurate and timely data collection, interpretation and communication about assessment in the school community, and reducing achievement gaps in diverse populations.

TEDUC 577
School Finance and Educational Policy
3 credits
Addresses issues of school finance from national, regional, and local perspectives. District and school budgeting, fund raising, levies, ASB and athletic funding issues, as well as legislative relations are dealt with.

TEDUC 578
Group Leadership in Educational Administration
3 credits
Focuses on the topics of group dynamics, group facilitation, meeting design, oral communications and the art of persuasion. Emphasizes group leadership skills, strategies and behaviors necessary to lead organizational change efforts for school improvement.

TEDUC 579
Human Resources
4 credits
Addresses critical role of management of human resources that is key to effective educational administration. Topics include hiring, mentorship, collective bargaining, strategic staff planning, communication patterns, justice issues, and evaluation of staff.

TEDUC 580
Reflective Seminar for Administrators
3 credits
All interns meet and reflect on field experience, providing insight and support for one another as well as referring to evidence-based best practices discovered through the literature.

TEDUC 581
Internship for Administrators
14 credits
Field-based practicum component of the Educational Administrator program, which is held in school buildings or district offices.

Faculty

Kathleen M. Beaudoin
Assistant Professor, Education; Special Education; Ph.D., University of British Columbia, 1999.

Gregory J. Benner
Assistant Professor, Education; Special Education/Emotional and Behavioral Disorders; Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2003.

Robert W. Howard
Assistant Professor, Education; Cultural Foundations; Ed.D., Harvard University, 1986.

Diane B. Kinder
Associate Professor, Education; Elementary Education; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1987.

Richard K. Knuth
Assistant Professor, Education; Educational Administration (secondary area in Business Administration); Ph.D., University of Washington, 1983.

Belinda Y. Louie
Associate Professor, Education; Reading, Language Arts; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1991.

Ginger L. MacDonald
Director and Professor, Education; Counseling/Psychology; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1990.

José M. Rios
Assistant Professor, Education; Science Education/Zoology; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1995.

Marcy L. Stein
Associate Professor, Education; Special Education/Learning Disabilities; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1988.
Interdisciplinary Studies

Building on the success of the undergraduate program, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences offers a Master of Arts degree. The graduate courses offer opportunities to pursue questions of interest across a wide range of fields, spanning the humanities, social sciences and environmental sciences, with special emphasis on the relation of knowledge to public action.

What are Interdisciplinary Studies?

Our concept of interdisciplinary studies is founded on a recognition that our experience of phenomena—such as the public problems of poverty, violence, social justice or environmental degradation—do not come in neatly bounded, disciplinary or professional packages. While disciplinary divisions of labor are convenient and necessary to the efficient pursuit of in-depth knowledge, the application of that knowledge in the sphere of public action requires its broader re-integration with the rich, multidisciplinary dimensions and complexities of actual, live situations.

The structure of the Master of Arts program is highly flexible, building on the wealth of interdisciplinary expertise among members of the faculty. A required series of four core courses and a capstone course addresses issues of models, problem formation, evidence, and values. The core courses examine the basic foundations of knowing and acting, making them relevant to diverse areas of specific inquiry. Through electives and a thesis (or masters project), students are encouraged to apply the lessons of the core courses to their own chosen areas of interdisciplinary interest. A broad range of student interests can be accommodated due to the interdisciplinary nature of the program.

The program integrates the sociology of knowledge, philosophy, social and political theory, history, cultural studies, anthropology and systems theory to shed light on domains of public action. Examples of possible areas of interest, broadly defined, might include the environment, education, ethnicity, gender, families, arts policy and administration, children and the media, human rights, labor, immigration, trade, development, urban studies, the role of state and local government, nonprofit organizations, or international non-governmental organizations.

Students will learn:

- How alternative paradigms or models condition our knowledge of the world and how our choice of potential responses connects to how we perceive things to be organized.
- How to gain insight into the impact of culture and history on the way certain phenomena come to be defined in the public arena as problems, and how they are variously imagined to be caused or solved in relation to diverse professional and disciplinary claims of ownership over them.
- How evidence can be justified, generated, evaluated and used with varying degrees of validity within diverse frames of application.
- How to gain insight into the ways in which values are implicitly or explicitly present in every arena socially deemed to be problematic, and how it may be possible to facilitate communication, negotiations, or trade-offs among and across diverse value frames.
What is Public Action?

Public action entails a series of determinations that are reached as a result of the following considerations:

- What is the nature of the problem to be addressed?
- What mode of analysis is to be employed?
- What will count as evidence?
- What values are considered relevant or irrelevant?
- What options are included or excluded?
- What outcomes of the action are anticipated or unanticipated?

By exploring these questions the master’s program becomes a sustained investigation of factors that critically shape actions, procedures and outcomes. The factors to be investigated include:

- Conceptual models, or paradigms
- Social, professional and institutional cultures
- Various types of data used to support alternative perspectives and decisions
- How various value frameworks shape perspectives, decisions and actions

These factors provide a foundation for knowledge and action in the public sphere. The core course of study in this program may therefore apply to virtually any profession or endeavor in our shared public life; whether one works in a large organization or a one-person shop, whether one seeks knowledge for utilitarian ends or to achieve a richer understanding of the world in which we all must live and act.

Program Design

The Master of Arts program emphasizes foundations of public action and is a 55-credit master’s degree. The curriculum includes:

- Four core courses .......... 24 credits
- Capstone course ............. 6 credits
- Electives ..................... 15 credits
- Final project or thesis ..... 10 credits

Core Courses

The four core courses are closely integrated, constituting a single, extended investigation of how issues and problems are evaluated in the process of taking action. The courses examine analytical tools and how social and organizational cultures influence the work required in moving toward taking action.

- Models and Critical Inquiry
- Evidence and Action
- Culture and Public Problems
- Values and Action

Capstone Course

Students enroll in the capstone course after the completion of the core course series. The capstone provides a forum for re-integrating the separate themes of the four core courses and considering how they can be applied to the students’ areas of interest.

Area of Emphasis

Students will work with a faculty adviser to develop a focus within the student’s chosen area of interest. The required 15 credits of electives are to be chosen carefully in consultation with the academic adviser, as stepping stones toward the substance of the thesis or project. In addition to elective courses developed specifically for the Master of Arts degree, students can select from a wide range of courses offered at UWT, including some of those offered in other UWT graduate programs. Undergraduate courses appropriate to the student’s thesis topic can be taken as graduate courses by enrolling in them as TIBCG 590, Independent Study courses. This option requires completion of all the undergraduate requirements, as well as additional work to be negotiated with the instructor that will raise the course demands to graduate level.

Thesis or Project

The final product of the graduate program must be a thesis or a scholarly project that demonstrates a level of competence equivalent to a thesis. Students negotiate specific thesis questions and plans in consultation with faculty, focused on their own chosen goals and areas of interest. It is the student’s responsibility to recruit a thesis chair and at least one other reader to constitute a thesis committee. The chair may be the academic adviser or may be someone else whose area of expertise most overlaps with the focus of the thesis or project.

Enrollment and Curriculum Sequencing

Admission is competitive and is based on space availability in the core courses. Core courses are offered in their evenings, alternating between Monday/Wednesday and Tuesday/Thursday.

Admission Requirements

- Baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution of higher learning with at least a 3.0 GPA
- Competitive GRE scores on a test taken within the last five years
- Completed application form
- Statement of intended area of focus compatible with the aims of the program
- Résumé of relevant experiences describing the candidate’s most significant work, educational background or volunteer experience and how these experiences relate to his or her goals
- Three letters of reference
- Admission to the UW Graduate School

Course Descriptions

TIBCG 501 Models and Critical Inquiry

6 credits

Introduces role of models in conceptual and analytic processes, with special attention to relative strengths and weaknesses of linear and holistic models. Examines the application of these models and familiarizes students with their selective and combined use across a range of problem areas.

TIBCG 502 Culture and Public Problems

6 credits

Analysis of how public problems are constructed and preferred solutions defined. Examination of how institutional, professional and political actors make claims about the nature of a problem, its causes and appropriate domains of action—e.g. medical or legal, private or public.

TIBCG 503 Evidence and Action

6 credits

Examination of the theoretical formulations of public action. Analysis of how different ways of understanding and validating knowledge define the perception of alternative courses of action. Exploration of the practical consequences of theoretical choices.

TIBCG 504 Values and Action

6 credits

Examines moral grounding of human action in organizational settings. Analyzes how different disciplines understand the framing and weighing of values in public decision-making. Inquiries into the common strategies employed in practice to deal with the inevitable value dimension of action and policy.
TIBCG 505
IAS Master of Arts Capstone
6 credits / Prerequisites: TIBCG 501, 502, 503 and 504
Provides an opportunity to explore the themes of the four core courses to the specific substance of the student’s master’s thesis or project.

TIBCG 511
Feminist Thought and Politics
5 credits
Examines the role of women in politics and culture, the importance of gender to our understanding of the world and of ourselves as persons, as citizens, and as students. Engages students in critical conversations and research about rights, knowledge and international relations.

TIBCG 513
Teaching Writing as Public Action
5 credits
Examines writing as a profoundly social act, a means of articulating discoveries for multiple audiences, and a strategy for positioning concepts in organizations. Also examines the teaching of writing as a public action. Explores the way writing instruction is informed by transparent and oblique assumptions about authority, authorship, learning and literacy.

TIBCG 590
Independent Study
1-5 credits, max. 20 / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Faculty-supervised independent study, readings and special projects for graduate students. Topics vary.

TIBCG 596
Internship
1-10 credits, max. 10 / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Faculty-supervised internships for graduate students. Internships and projects vary.

TIBCG 598
Directed Readings
1-5 credits, max. 20 / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Faculty-supervised readings for graduate students.

TIBCG 599
Directed Research
1-5 credits, max. 20 / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Faculty-supervised research for graduate students.

TIBCG 605
Design Project
1-5 credits, max. 10 / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Faculty-supervised project for graduate students.

TIBCG 700
Thesis
1-10 credits / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Faculty-supervised thesis for graduate students.

Faculty

Michael Allen
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American History and Folklore; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1985.

Katie Baird
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Economics of Social Issues, Public Economics; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 2000.

John Banks
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Applied Ecology, Agroecology, Mathematical Biology, Plant-Animal Interactions; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1997.

Robert Crawford
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American and Cultural Studies; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1974.

Anthony D’Costa
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Political Economy, International Development; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1989.

Chris Demaske
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Communication and Society; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 2002.

Cynthia Duncan
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Spanish, Portuguese and Latin American Literature; Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1983.

Michael Forman
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Modern European Thought and Culture; Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1995.

James Gawel
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Environmental and Aquatic Chemistry, Civil and Environmental Engineering; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1996.

Sarah Glenn
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American Philosophy and Metaphysics; Ph.D., Boston College, 2000.

Claudia Gorbman
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Film Studies, Comparative Literature, Women’s Studies; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1978.

Cheryl Greengrove
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Geoscience, Oceans, Atmospheres; Ph.D., Columbia University, 1986.

Mary Hanneman
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Asian History, Pacific Rim Studies; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1991.

Michael Honey
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American History, Labor and Ethnic Studies; Ph.D., Northern Illinois University, 1988.

Beth Kalikoff
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Composition Studies, Writing Pedagogy; Ph.D., Indiana University, 1983.

Michael Kalton
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Comparative Religion, East Asian Languages and Civilization; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1977.

Michael Kucher
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; History; Ph.D., University of Delaware, 2000.

Rachel May
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Latin American Studies; Ph.D., Tulane University, 1993.

Divya McMillin
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Communications; Ph.D., Indiana University, 1998.

David Morris
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American Literature; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1984.

Jack Nelson
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1970.

Julie Nicoletta
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Art History, Public History; Ph.D., Yale University, 1993.

Samuel Parker
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Anthropology, Art History, Asian Studies; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1989.

John Peterson
Senior Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Expository and Creative Writing, Composition Studies; M.F.A., University of Alaska, 1985.

Guido Preparata
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Political Economy and Economic History; Ph.D., University of Southern California, 1998.

Deirdre Raynor
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American Literature, African-American Literature; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1997.
William Richardson
Director and Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Russia and the former U.S.S.R., Mexico; Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1976.

David Secord
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Marine Ecology, Evolution, Conservation Biology & Marine Invertebrates; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995.

Emmett Joseph Sharkey
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Comparative Literature; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 1998.

Carolyn West
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Clinical Psychology; Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis, 1994.
Nursing

UWT’s Nursing program is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and is affiliated with the No. 1 ranked University of Washington School of Nursing at the Seattle campus. The Nursing program focuses on the discovery and dissemination of knowledge that promotes health. The curriculum emphasizes and fosters the integration of teaching, inquiry and service within a community of learners. Partnerships with the community provide learning environments in which students build upon their skills and knowledge to strengthen their understanding of local, national and global health issues.

The Master of Nursing program prepares RNs for advanced practice. We offer the following study options:

- **Communities, Populations and Health**
- **Health Care Leadership and Management**
- **Nurse Educator**
- **Independent Option**

Within these study options, students may choose to take elective coursework in education, health, business, social work or arts and sciences. The core curriculum includes scholarly inquiry, health systems, health policy, diversity, and social issues related to health. Students pursue scholarly inquiry by completing a project or thesis. The curriculum has a strong emphasis on mentoring, both in terms of fieldwork placements and with the faculty.

The program is designed for both part-time and full-time students. The length of time required to complete the program varies from five quarters on a full-time basis to seven or eight quarters on a part-time basis. While it is possible to enroll during any quarter, beginning in the Autumn Quarter is best for course sequencing.

Communities, Populations and Health

Communities, Populations and Health addresses health promotion and protection of communities and populations. This program aims to improve the health of populations, aggregates or communities such as those in an elementary school, census tract, neighborhood or those with a common diagnosis or health care problem.

Rather than be setting-based, students in this study option are encouraged to span the traditional boundaries of governmental agencies, community organizations, and health care settings by working in partnerships. Students will gain competencies in population or community assessment, program planning, community organization, change, grant writing and evaluation.

Graduates will function as advanced-practice nurses in leadership roles to design, implement and evaluate interventions and programs based on assessed community or population needs. The curriculum prepares graduates to collaborate with health-care professionals and the community and to address the health needs of a complex society.
Health Care Leadership and Management

The Health Care Leadership and Management study option provides nurses with the skills, knowledge and attitudes to become leaders and change agents in the evolving health care environment. Curriculum focuses on leadership, management and business principles to foster effectiveness, innovation and change.

Students gain competencies in leadership behaviors, shared vision, collaboration, team building, systems thinking, human and fiscal resource management, organizational development, health policy trends and health care evaluation. Business and health care ethics are addressed within the curriculum.

Graduates will be prepared to function as nurse leaders, managers or administrators in health care systems, governmental agencies or community organizations.

Nurse Educator

The Nurse Educator study option prepares nurses to teach in nursing programs, work in continuing education and staff development, or become patient educators. Curriculum focuses on adult learning theory, teaching methods, curriculum development and evaluation. Fieldwork experiences focus on the nurse educator role. Students work with a faculty adviser to select four education-related courses. Distributed learning technologies (videoconferencing and Web-based instruction) are used in these courses.

Independent Study

It is possible to develop an independent study option. Students who want to individualize their program plan must write a statement identifying their specific study goals and their rationale for the independent study option. A faculty adviser works with the student to help select appropriate courses and develop the plan of study.

Program Goals

All students in the Master of Nursing program are prepared by the program to meet each of the following goals:

- Evaluate the adequacy of underlying knowledge from nursing science, related fields and professional foundations as it informs advanced practice.
- Competently assess, manage health-related issues with a defined population or care system, and evaluate the effectiveness of these advanced nursing practices.
- Utilize knowledge and skills in professional practice among diverse and multicultural populations.
- Demonstrate competence in development of inquiry relevant to practice, education or administration.
- Develop and utilize leadership strategies that foster improvement of health care.

Essential Behaviors for Admission, Continuation and Graduation

The following amplifies requirements found in the University of Washington Student Conduct Code. For admission, continuation, and graduation in their programs, students need to abide by the following specifications for behaviors and abilities. In this document, “students” pertains to all UW Tacoma Nursing students.

Communication

Students must communicate effectively and sensitively with patients and their families as well as with other students, staff, faculty, professionals, agency personnel, community residents and others relevant to their areas of study. Expression of ideas and feelings must be clear and appropriate. Students must demonstrate a willingness and ability to give and receive feedback.

Cognitive

Students must be able to reason, analyze, integrate, synthesize and evaluate in the context of the nursing activities of their programs/areas of study.

Behavioral/Emotional

Students must possess the emotional health required for the full utilization of intellectual abilities, the exercise of sound judgment, and the timely completion of responsibilities in their programs/areas of study. Further, students must be able to maintain mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients, students, faculty, staff, other professionals, and agency personnel under all circumstances including highly stressful situations. Students must have the emotional stability to function effectively under stress and adapt to environments that may change rapidly without warning and/or in unpredictable ways as relevant to their programs or areas of study. Students must be able to demonstrate empathy for the situations and circumstances of others and appropriately communicate that empathy.

Students must acknowledge that values, attitudes, beliefs, emotions, and experiences affect their perceptions and relationships with others. Students must be able and willing to examine and change behaviors when they interfere with productive individual or team relationships. Students must demonstrate effective and harmonious relationships with the diverse academic, professional, and community environments relevant to their chosen programs of study.

Professional Conduct

Students must possess the ability to reason morally and practice nursing in an ethical manner. They must be willing to learn and abide by professional standards of practice as well as regulations for professional licensure. Students must demonstrate the attributes of compassion, integrity, honesty, responsibility and tolerance.

Motor and Sensory Skills

Students need to have sufficient motor function and sensory skills to be able to execute movements and make observations required in the domain of nursing care or nursing activity in their chosen programs/areas of study.

Reasonable Accommodation for Disabilities

Students must be able to perform all the essential functions of the program with or without accommodation. A student who discloses a disability and requests accommodation will be referred to Disabled Student Services (Seattle) or Disability Support Services (Tacoma). The student may be asked to provide documentation of the disability for the purposes of determining appropriate accommodations. The Nursing program will provide reasonable accommodations, but is not required to make modifications that would substantially alter the nature or requirements of the program.

If you have questions regarding reasonable accommodation, contact Disability Support Services at (253) 692-4493, TDD (253) 692-4413 or e-mail dssuwst@u.washington.edu.
Admission Requirements

Admission to the Master of Nursing program is competitive and based on acceptance by the UW Graduate School and the Nursing program at the University of Washington, Tacoma. The following are required:

- A baccalaureate degree from a nationally-accredited nursing program with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale for the last 90 graded quarter credits.

OR

- An associate of arts degree or diploma from a nationally-accredited R.N. program and a baccalaureate degree in a field other than nursing with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale for the last 90 graded quarter credits. The applicant must either take two specific Excelsior Exams and/or request to petition one or both of the exams.

- Completion of a three-credit basic course in descriptive and inferential statistics with a grade of at least 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.

- Competitive scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test taken within the last five years.

- Three references: at least one from an academic reference and one from a clinical supervisor or individual who can attest to the applicant’s competence as an R.N.

- Educational and personal goal statement relevant to the program objectives.

- Résumé describing educational background as well as relevant work, professional and volunteer experiences.

- Current unrestricted Washington state R.N. license.

- Criminal history/background check clearance.

- Review and agree to adhere to the Essential Behaviors for Admission, Continuation and Graduation (listed on page 134)

Transfer Credit

A student working toward a master’s degree may petition the Dean of the Graduate School for permission to transfer to the University of Washington the equivalent of a maximum of six quarter credits of graduate level coursework taken at another recognized academic institution. These credits may not have been used to satisfy requirements for another degree. The petition must include a written recommendation from the graduate program coordinator and an official transcript indicating completion of the coursework. Transfer credits are not entered on the UW transcript.

University of Washington students who are within six credits of completing their undergraduate degree and who have met the requirements for admission to the Graduate School may register the quarter immediately preceding admission to Graduate School for up to six credits in 500-level courses in addition to the last six credits they require of undergraduate work. The graduate program that has admitted the student must approve registration for the courses. The student, after admission to the Graduate School, must file a petition with the Dean of the Graduate School to transfer the six credits. The student must also provide a letter from the Office of Graduation and Academic Records stating that these credits have not been applied toward the undergraduate degree.

Petitions will be considered for applicants not meeting the above criteria and should include information to support the capability for graduate study, such as recent graded coursework, GRE scores, résumé and letters of reference.

Graduation Requirements

The minimum requirements for graduation with the Master of Nursing degree from the University of Washington, Tacoma are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core courses</th>
<th>9 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Study option courses</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fieldwork</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related coursework</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarly Inquiry</td>
<td>6-9 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits (min.) 45-48 credits

Admission Criteria for GNM Students

Information submitted by the applicant will be evaluated by the Nursing program based on the following criteria:

- Graduation from an approved baccalaureate program with a grade-point average of 3.0 in the last 90 quarter (60 semester) credits

- Written goal statement referencing the plan for graduate study

- Criminal history/background check clearance may be required depending on course requirements.

- Current unrestricted licensure as a registered nurse in the state of Washington may be required depending on course requirements.

Petitions will be considered for applicants not meeting the above criteria and should include information to support the capability for graduate study, such as recent graded coursework, GRE scores, résumé and letters of reference.

Graduate Nonmatriculated (GNM) Status

Graduate nonmatriculated (GNM) enrollment is beneficial to those who are interested in professional development or beginning work toward a graduate degree. A graduate nonmatriculated student is a postbaccalaureate student who wants to take graduate courses, but who has not been admitted by the Graduate School to a degree program. GNM status allows qualified students to earn graduate credits in an area of interest. A total of 12 credits can apply toward a graduate degree. This status is not available to international students on F-1 visas. Acceptance as a GNM student does not imply nor does it confer priority for later admission to the Graduate School for pursuit of a degree.
Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Nursing program Web site at www.tacoma.washington.edu/nursing.

TNURS 503
Advanced Fieldwork
2-6 credits, max. 12 / Prerequisite: TNURS 510, TNURS 520, TNURS 521, TNURS 527 and at least three quarters in study option or permission of instructor
Provides students with a substantive practice experience in their setting of interest. Assists in delineation of advanced practice nursing roles and application of theoretical concepts in a real-world context.

TNURS 504
Communities, Populations and Health: An Overview
3 credits
Focuses on the conceptualization, analysis and application of the concepts of community, populations and health. Discusses theories and models of current and potential community health practice. Examines sociocultural concepts for their interrelationship with and impact upon communities, populations and health.

TNURS 507
Leadership Behaviors for Evolving Health Care Organizations
3 credits
Covers changes in the health industry that require new ways of leading organizations. Evaluates leadership values and behaviors and identifies new leadership strategies integral to the change-agent role necessary in leading teams and in guiding changes as health care organizations transition from hospital-based structures to interdependent systems.

TNURS 509
Evaluation and Decision-Making in Health Care
3 credits / Prerequisites: TNURS 507, TNURS 520, TNURS 521 and TNURS 527 or permission of instructor
Examines the various strategies in health care services evaluation and identifies frameworks for improved decision-making. Emphasis is on the application of evaluation techniques in leadership/management positions.

TNURS 510
Society and Health
3 credits
Analysis of social inequalities and the effects of these inequalities on the construction of health and illness. Critically analyzes how health and illness occur within a patriarchal, paternalistic oppressive context. Examines social issues and how the construction of these issues maintains the perspectives of dominant groups in society.

TNURS 511
Curriculum Development in Nursing Education
3 credits
Theoretical rationale for curriculum development and study of curricular problems in nursing.

TNURS 512
Evaluation of Clinical Performance in Nursing
3 credits / Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor
For graduate students preparing for faculty or staff development positions in nursing. Theory and principles of evaluation. Instruments to appraise clinical nursing performance developed as part of course requirements.

TNURS 513
Theories and Methods of Teaching and Learning
3 credits
Addresses theory and methods of teaching and learning, tools and resources for teaching, role development, and current issues faced by people who teach in higher education and staff development.

TNURS 514
Challenges and Issues in Patient Education
3 credits
Provides overview of selected challenges and issues in patient education: low literacy, patient acuity, health status, early discharge, evolving health policy, cost of health care and staff proficiency. Considers the role of the advanced practice nurse in creating and managing patient education programs for individuals, groups and populations.

TNURS 520
Methods of Research in Nursing
3 credits
Research process as it applies to nursing. Use of the literature in building theoretical rationale. Selection of appropriate methods. Presentation of findings.

TNURS 521
Methods of Research in Nursing
3 credits / Prerequisite: TNURS 520
Research process as it applies to nursing. Use of the literature in building theoretical rationale. Selection of appropriate methods. Presentation of findings.

TNURS 522
Theory Development for a Practice Discipline
3 credits
Explores the evolutionary development of nursing theory and its contribution to the development of nursing science. Emphasizes the philosophical foundation, the hierarchical structure and the evaluative criteria used in theory development and its practice application.

TNURS 523
Community Health Assessment
3 credits / Prerequisite: TNURS 504
Survey of approaches and tools to measure health status and health-care problems in defined communities. Topics include uses and limitations of available data, community surveys, public health surveillance, measurement of community health indices, and research methods specific to health assessment of communities and populations.

TNURS 527
Managing Effective Access and Utilization Within Care Systems
3 credits
In-depth inquiry into health-care access and resource utilization patterns among diverse populations, with emphasis on management strategies for establishing effective population-system fit.

TNURS 537
Concepts of Organization
3 credits
Demonstrates how concepts of organizations and the metaphors used to describe them affect the analysis, management, and ethical dimensions of organizational environments. Students analyze their own work environments from a variety of perspectives, both to improve their understanding of work contexts and as a basis for planning managerial action.

TNURS 539
Health Care Business Strategies: Optimizing Resources
3 credits
Explores strategies to address challenges of optimizing resources utilization in a dynamic, changing health care environment that has an increasingly business-oriented focus. Examines human and fiscal resource management strategies, focusing on personnel issues relevant in health care organizations, gaining working knowledge of budgetary processes, and fiscal decision-making expertise.

TNURS 540
Concepts of Hospice and Palliative Care
3 credits
Examines models of care and theoretical frameworks that guide and evaluate patient-family centered end-of-life care. Addresses symptoms of distress, psychosocial and spiritual aspects as well as educational, communicative and ethical components of hospice and palliative care.

TNURS 553
Health Policy Development and Analysis
3 credits
Examines health policy development within the context of the U.S. political system at the national, state and local levels. Discusses legislative and budget processes, the role of interest groups, and strategies to affect public policy.
TNURS 561  
Strategies for Community Planning, Organization and Change  
3 credits / Prerequisites: TNURS 504, TNURS 523
Examines strategies and theories for community planning, organization and change. Emphasizes the importance of negotiation, community development and partnerships. Discusses integrated models of community planning, organization and change for the purpose of facilitating communitywide interventions.

TNURS 588  
Concepts of Health Promotion and Community Change  
3 credits  
Provides opportunities to critically examine concepts and theories of health promotion and community change. A wide variety of disciplinary perspectives is presented and discussed within the context of diversity. Gives students the skills needed to critically analyze health promotion and community change.

TNURS 590  
Special Topics in Nursing Research  
2-3 credits, max. 9

TNURS 598  
Special Projects  
1-12 credits, max. 12  
Scholarly inquiry with in-depth, focused analysis, culminating in a written product/report for dissemination. Credit/no credit only.

TNURS 599  
Selected Readings in Nursing Science  
1-3 credits, max. 18

TNURS 600  
Independent Study or Research  
Credits vary

TNURS 700  
Master's Thesis  
Credits vary  
Credit/no credit only.

Health Electives  
TTHLTH 501  
Race, Racism and Health  
3 credits  
Explores the roles race and racism play with respect to health outcomes for U.S. populations. Focuses on the way in which racial privilege and racial oppression shape people's lives. Considers the medical and scientific constructions of categories of race and ethnicity, how race has been used in science, and the health consequences of racism.

TTHLTH 505  
Participatory Action Research  
3 credits  
Focuses on how to conduct research with a social action component. Provides an in-depth examination of participatory-action research. Explores theoretical, methodological and practical issues, including historical influences, design and methods, and application of findings.

TTHLTH 510  
Ethnographic Research Methods  
3 credits  
Provides a background in ethnographic research methodology emphasizing beginning ethnographic and field research studies. Analyzes the theory underlying qualitative research approaches and pragmatic issues in building skills and knowledge in relation to conducting and evaluating ethnographic research.

TTHLTH 530  
Minority Health and Aging  
3 credits  
Provides and introduction to health and other social issues of members of minority elderly populations in the United States. Interdisciplinary and reflects a range of perspectives in the social, behavioral and health sciences.

TTHLTH 590  
Independent Study  
Credits vary / Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor  
Faculty-supervised independent study, readings and special projects for graduate students as developed through faculty-student agreement.

Faculty  
Vicky Carwein  
Professor, Nursing; R.N.; D.N.S., Indiana University, 1981.
B. Jane Cornman  
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington, School of Education, 1988.
Marjorie Dobratz  
Director and Professor, Nursing; R.N.; D.N.Sc., University of San Diego, Phillip Y. Hahn School of Nursing, 1990.
Kathleen Shannon Dorcy  
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; M.N., University of Washington, School of Nursing, 1991.
Denise Drevdahl  
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1996.
Sharon Gavin Fought  
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1983.
Lorrie Grevstad  
Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; M.N., University of Washington, School of Nursing, 1976.
Ginger Dunston Hill  
Lecturer and Graduate Adviser, Nursing; R.N.; M.N., University of Washington, Tacoma, 1998.
Kären Landenburger  
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1987.
June Lowenberg  
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of California, San Diego, Sociology, 1985.
Sondra Perdue  
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; Dr.P.H., University of California, Los Angeles, School of Public Health, 1985.
Janet Primomo  
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1989.
Ruth Rea  
Assistant Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, School of Nursing, 1987.
Christine Stevens  
Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; M.P.H.; Ph.C., University of Washington, School of Nursing, 2001.
Cathy Tashiro  
Assistant Professor, Nursing; F.N.P., Ph.D., University of California, San Francisco, Sociology, 1998.
Social Work

Developed in collaboration with and under the auspices of the University of Washington School of Social Work, the Alternative Master of Social Work (M.S.W.) program prepares learners for advanced and specialized practice as providers of social services and includes a combination of field experience and classroom learning. The Social Work program at the University of Washington, Tacoma is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education as the Alternative MSW for the University of Washington, Seattle School of Social Work.

The M.S.W. is considered the terminal degree in the social work profession. Content and coursework in the MSW program will prepare graduates to function in professional social work positions in a wide variety of settings, including health care agencies, child and family services, public social service organizations, the criminal justice system and the public schools. The advanced curriculum provides an in-depth education, through the classroom and practicum, to prepare graduates for advanced, specialized practice. Topics include applied research, social policy and advanced content in social work practice models and methods. The intent of this graduate program is to enable learners to develop skills in the concentration area of Children, Youth and Families. This graduate program also prepares learners to collaborate with other human service professionals and with the community. Graduates from this M.S.W. program will be prepared to address the social welfare needs of a complex society.

The Alternative Master of Social Work program is currently designed as a three-year, part-time evening program.

Pursuant to the achievement of the Social Work program’s mission, the M.S.W. program has been designed as a competency-based curriculum committed to preparing graduate students for practice that:

- Is based upon underlying social work ethics and values
- Reflects an awareness of personal and professional identity and values and demonstrates appropriate self-reflection in practice
- Demonstrates awareness of bias and use of critical-thinking skills
- Values human diversity as a source of strength
- Is culturally relevant in terms of race/ethnicity, gender, class, sexual orientation and physical abilities
- Is oriented toward the overall goal of reducing inequities and moving toward a more just society
- Integrates and utilizes both context-changing and person-changing skills and knowledge at all three levels of intervention—micro, mezzo and macro

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Program office
WCG 203
Campus box
358425
Web site
www.tacoma.washington.edu/social
Director
Marceline M. Lazzari
Program Administrator/Adviser
Terri M. Simonsen
### Admission Requirements

The Social Work program seeks to enroll well-qualified students with diverse backgrounds. Admission to the M.S.W. program is based on academic performance and potential, clarity and appropriateness of career objectives, understanding of social issues, knowledge of diverse populations and relevant experiences. Academic credit toward the MSW is not given for previous employment or life experience. Students are admitted only for Autumn Quarter. Prospective students must contact the M.S.W. program office or the Office of Enrollment Services and Student Affairs to request an official application packet: call (253) 692-5820 or (253) 692-4400; visit the Web at [www.tacoma.washington.edu](http://www.tacoma.washington.edu) or write University of Washington, Tacoma, Box 358400, 1900 Commerce St., Tacoma, WA 98402.

Selection is based on academic background and potential, match of student interests with faculty expertise, program resources or priorities, social/human service experience, appropriateness of professional goals and objectives, and experience with diverse populations. All applicants must meet basic qualifications to be considered for the M.S.W. program. Those applicants considered among the most qualified, based on the assessment of their application materials, will be offered admission. There is an enrollment limit placed on the Social Work program, and typically there is not enough space available to accommodate all applicants who meet the basic qualifications for admission.

Applying to the program involves submitting application forms for the UWT Social Work program and the UW Graduate School, an application fee, two sets of official transcripts from every college or university attended, Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores, admissions essay, three reference letters, Grade Point Average Worksheet, Resume of Relevant Experience form, the Washington State Patrol Criminal Background Check form, Authorization for Repeat Background Checks and Dissemination of Results form, and the Personal Disclosure Statement. The successful completion of an approved human biology course and a statistics course is also required prior to beginning the M.S.W. program.

The Social Work program requires strong academic preparation demonstrated by a candidate’s grade-point average (GPA), the Graduate Record Exam, liberal arts or social welfare undergraduate training, and writing skill. Applicants must have a baccalaureate degree with a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale for the last 90 graded quarter credits. Undergraduate preparation must include at least five credits in each of the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences and 60 credits of liberal arts.

Current knowledge of the social work profession is assessed by the candidate’s use of illustrations and examples from his or her social-service background described in the admissions essay.

### Minimum Requirements

Along with the Graduate School requirements, the Professional Foundation and Advanced Curriculum courses taken to meet the 74 credits required for the M.S.W. must receive a passing grade (2.7 or higher or Satisfactory or Credit).

If a student does not pass a required course, the course must be repeated. Another course may be substituted for a failed selective course. Students electing to take a course on a Satisfactory/Not Satisfactory (S/NS) basis must earn at least a 2.7 grade in order to receive a grade of “Satisfactory.”

The Alternative M.S.W. program requires the successful completion of an approved human biology course taken within the 10 years prior to matriculation in the Alternative MSW program. Completion of the human biology course requirement must be verified by supplying official documentation. Please contact the Program office for a list of approved human biology courses by calling (253) 692-5820 or visiting WCG 203.

The Alternative M.S.W. program also requires the successful completion of a basic statistics course (in any discipline) prior to matriculation in the MSW program. Credit will be given for the successful completion of a statistics course taken within the last five years. Statistics credit may not be applied to the MSW degree. Official documentation must be supplied.

The Alternative MSW Program allows each student to determine which courses are taken to fulfill the 18 numerically-graded required credits. The following courses are graded on a credit/no credit basis and may not be used for the 18 credits: Foundation and Advanced Practicum (TSOCW 504, TSOCW 524 and TSOCW 525) and some selectives (indicated by CR/NC in registration packets). Some students may need to take additional courses beyond the minimum requirements to fulfill this requirement.

Students are reminded to read and carefully adhere to the University’s policies. Please refer to the Graduate Programs section in this catalog or refer to the Graduate Studies section in the University of Washington General Catalog for more information regarding graduate degree requirements.

### Course Descriptions

For the most current course information, please consult the Social Work program Web site at [www.tacoma.washington.edu/social](http://www.tacoma.washington.edu/social).

**TSOCW 501 Social Policy and Economic Security**

3 credits

This course, presented during the first quarter of the Foundation year, is designed to familiarize students with the U.S. social-welfare system and its historical, philosophical and cultural foundations within a social work context. The nature of social policy and economic security is explored in relation to income-maintenance programs, particularly social insurance and social-assistance programs, and the impact upon them of racism, classism and sexism. Attention is directed to issues of poverty, inequality, unemployment, disability and homelessness, as well as to the future of the American welfare state.

**TSOCW 502/503 Human Behavior and the Social Environment I & II**

3 credits each

The foundation HB&SE courses focus on the person-in-environment across the life span. The sequence utilizes developmental and social-system perspectives in seeking to understand and influence human behavior. The developmental stages are discussed across diverse backgrounds. The dynamics and processes of small-group, family, organization and community systems are addressed from a social-system perspective as socializing forces and as targets of change. Implications for social work practice, especially the assessment process, are highlighted.
TSOCW 504
Cultural Diversity and Societal Justice
3 credits
This course provides students with the knowledge needed for social work practice with disadvantaged and oppressed groups overrepresented in public sector practice. The course presents information regarding the history and status of people of color, women, individuals with disabilities, gay men and lesbians, and poor and working-class people. A major theme of the course is to provide an opportunity for exploration of how prejudice, discrimination and exclusion affect the experiences of members of these groups. Another theme is the unique strengths and capacities within each group that should be recognized and utilized in effective social work practice. The course also provides students with a framework for developing a social-change orientation for working toward social justice and equality.

TSOCW 505
Foundations of Social Welfare Research
3 credits
This course provides an overview of research process and methods in social work with a focus on both being able to interpret and perform practice-based research. The course is designed to introduce students to the principles and skills needed to evaluate their own practice. Emphasis is placed on critical understanding of the empirical literature; the development of useful and appropriate questions about social work practice; strategies and techniques for conducting practice research; and application of research findings to practice.

TSOCW 510
Social Work Practice I: Introduction to Social Work Practice
3 credits
This is the first of two required micro- or direct-practice courses. The first course provides foundation knowledge and skills in direct practice with individuals, couples, families and small groups. It is designed as the foundation for subsequent practice courses and the first practicum. By the end of the course, students are expected to identify social work values and ethics, discuss their implications in guiding direct practice, and demonstrate the following: an understanding of the person-in-environment perspective in assessment, intervention and evaluation; an understanding of how the social worker, with his or her attendant class, race/ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, ability status, family of origin, and life experiences, is influenced by and influences direct practice; an understanding of how ethnic/racial minority status, culture, class, gender, sexual orientation and ability status affect the provision of direct services; an understanding of empowerment practice with diverse populations at risk; an understanding of effective communication skills; and an understanding of the importance of self-evaluation and practice-evaluation strategies.

TSOCW 511
Social Work Practice II: Intermediate Direct Service Practice
3 credits
This course is focused on mastery in assessment, goal setting, and beginning expertise in intervention selection, planning, and evaluation, with the primary focus on individuals and families. The course focuses on intervention, emphasizing the empirical foundation of approaches to direct services; appropriate evaluation strategies; and approaches to monitoring the implementation of interventions with individuals and families. It is expected that by the end of the course students will understand and apply the basic principles of professional relationships to direct social work practice; demonstrate skill in conceptualizing and writing assessments; understand basic interventions in work with individuals, families and groups; understand how culture, class, gender, ethnicity, sexual orientation, ability status, and life experiences of clients and social work professionals affect the provision of direct social work services; be skilled in conceptualizing social work practice; and have made linkages between classroom and practicum learning.

TSOCW 512
Social Work Practice III: Organizational Practice
3 credits
This course is the first of two required macro-practice courses. The first course builds on foundation knowledge of human behavior, cultural diversity, policy and direct services. Topics and assignments are linked to practicum placements. The course focuses on how management activities contribute to service effectiveness for clients, as well as the quality of work conditions for staff. Various managerial roles, functions, and skills are examined. The impact of agency structure, culture and mission on staff, clients and organizational outcomes is discussed, with emphasis on how social work managers can influence change in these critical elements. In addition, the course covers ethical dilemmas associated with management activities, diversity in the workplace and empowerment methods for organizational change. Specific attention is devoted to knowledge and skills needed for leading task groups.

TSOCW 513
Social Work Practice IV: Community Change Practice
3 credits
This is the second of the two-course sequence on macro-practice and focuses on community change strategies in social work practice. It builds on other foundation courses and topics, and assignments are linked to practicum placements. The course is designed to provide a frame of reference and the skills needed for community-based social work practice. Theories of social change are examined, with examples drawn from community organizing and policy advocacy. Students are assisted in developing an understanding of how communities affect clients; how individuals can organize to influence communities; how to use organizing strategies for community change; and how to develop tactics for problem-solving and collective action.

TSOCW 514
Social Work Practice V: Foundation Practice Skills
3 credits
This course completes the required Foundation Practice sequence. The student selects one of a number of courses associated with key contemporary themes in social work that enhance practice skills at the micro, mezzo or macro levels.

TSOCW 524
The Professional Foundation Practicum
8 credits
This agency-based practicum emphasizes the development of knowledge, perspectives, and skills needed for practice with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities. Opportunities are provided for students to engage in a range of practice activities under the supervision of an experienced social worker. The course awards eight credits over three quarters.

TSOCW 525
Advanced Concentration Practicum
18 credits
The Advanced Practicum is an integral part of the Children, Youth and Families Concentration curriculum. The practicum is determined by the Practicum Coordinator in collaboration with the student and is based on an in-depth interview with each student. The Advanced Practicum may not begin until all foundation requirements are completed. This agency placement begins during the second summer quarter and continues during the final or third year. The course awards 18 credits over four quarters.

TSOCW 531
Child and Family Policy and Services
3 credits
This course explores policy issues in selected areas of child, youth and family services and provides a framework for policy analysis, emphasizing the role of values and evidence in policy formulation. Exercises highlight the critical interplay of policy, practice, research, and potential for policy reform.
TSOCW 532  
Children, Youth and Families Practice I  
3 credits  
This practice course emphasizes individual, family and community-centered assessment and intervention within an ecological framework. Specific attention is given to family and community violence, substance abuse and mental health.

TSOCW 533  
Children, Youth and Families Practice II  
3 credits  
This course builds on CYF Practice I. The focus is on the application of values, knowledge and skills emphasized within the practice frameworks of intensive case management, intensive family-preservation services, and social supports. Classroom sessions make extensive use of case materials.

TSOCW 535  
Advanced Social Work Research for Children, Youth and Families Practice  
3 credits  
This course promotes the practical application of research concepts and skills to social work practice in community and agency CYF settings: conducting a needs assessment, monitoring individual/group/family outcomes, and evaluating program effectiveness.

TSOCW 536  
Children, Youth and Family Methods (Selective)  
3 credits  
To complete the CYF Concentration students must choose at least two approved Selectives. The following CYF Selectives may be offered: Adult Interpersonal Violence; Child Welfare and Permanency Planning; School Social Work; Supervision and Leadership; Attachment and Resilience in Children’s Mental Health; and Gerontological Social Work: Health and Mental Health in Older Adults.

TSOCW 580  
Aging and American Society  
3 credits / Prerequisite: Permission of instructor  
Covers physical and psychological processes of aging. Includes social aspects of aging related to family roles, cultural, social support and use of health and social services. Reviews home and community-based services and how those services may need to change in the 21st century. TSOCW 580 is not part of the required Alternative M.S.W. curriculum. Open to both undergraduate and graduate students.

TSOCW 599  
Readings in Social Work  
1-5 credits, max. 10  
Student-originated, individually contracted projects on topics of interest in social welfare/social work not covered by other Social Work program offerings. TSOCW 599 is not part of the required Alternative M.S.W. curriculum. Credit/no credit only.

Faculty

Kathryn A. Amundson  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Clinical Social Work; Ph.D., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1996.

Thomas M. Diehm  
Senior Lecturer, Social Work; Field Education, Community Mental Health, HIV/AIDS, Gay Men’s Issues; M.S.W., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1993.

Janet S. Duris  
Teaching Associate, Title IV-E, Social Work; Child Welfare Training and Advancement Program Practicum Instructor; Group Work, Child Welfare; M.S.W., University of Michigan, 1971.

Charles A. Emlet  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Aging, Medical Social Work, Public and Mental Health, HIV/AIDS; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1998.

Marian S. Harris  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Kinship Care, Child Welfare and Mental Health; Ph.D., Smith College School for Social Work, 1997.

Robert L. Jackson  
Associate Professor, Social Work; Rural and Community Mental Health, Group Work, Direct Social Work Practice; Ph.D., University of Utah, 1991.

Janice M. Laakso  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Welfare Reform and Child Support Policy, Women’s Issues, Medical Social Work, Gerontological Social Work, Cultural Diversity, Social-Justice Issues; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 1999.

Marceline M. Lazzari  
Director and Professor, Social Work; Feminist Social Work Practice, Education and Administration, Human Diversities, Qualitative Research; Ph.D., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1990.

A. Myrth Ogilvie  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Social Work and Social Research, Direct Social Work Practice, Attachment Disorders; Ph.D., Portland State University, 1999.
Faculty

Members of the faculty are also listed by program at the end of each academic program’s section. This is a comprehensive list of the University of Washington, Tacoma faculty, not including faculty members with appointments of less than one academic year.

Richard O. Abderhalden
Senior Lecturer, Business Administration; Business Strategy and Marketing; Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1994.

Luther Adams
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; History, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 2002.

Michael Allen
Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American History and Folklore; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1985.

Kathryn A. Amundson
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Clinical Social Work; Ph.D., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1996.

Katie Baird
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Economics of Social Issues, Public Economics; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 2000.

John Banks
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Applied Ecology; Agroecology, Mathematical Biology; Plant-Animal Interactions; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1997.

Zoe M. Barsness
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1996.

Kathleen M. Beaudoin
Assistant Professor, Education; Special Education; Ph.D., University of British Columbia, 1999.

Gregory J. Benner
Assistant Professor, Education; Special Education/Emotional and Behavioral Disorders; Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2003.

Isabelle Bichindaritz
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University Rene Descartes (Paris), 1994.

James F. Brown
Professor Emeritus, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Philosophy; Ph.D., New York University, 1974.

Tyler Budge
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Three-Dimensional Art, Sculpture; M.F.A., Illinois State University, 2002.

Kima Cargill
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Clinical Psychology, Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 2002.*

Tom Carlson
Assistant Professor, Urban Studies; Geographic Information Systems; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 2003.

Vicky Carwein
Chancellor; Professor, Nursing; R.N.; D.N.S., Indiana University, 1981.

Donald Chinn
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995

Vanessa Chio
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, 2000.

Sam Chung
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computer Science; Ph.D., University of South Florida, 1995.

Brian Coffey
Director and Professor, Urban Studies; Geography; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1982.

William Conlen
Lecturer, Computing and Software Systems; Physics; B.S., University of San Francisco, 1964.

B. Jane Corman
Senior Lecturer, Nursing; Ph.D., University of Washington, School of Education, 1998.

Robert Crawford
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American and Cultural Studies; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1974.

Larry A. Crum
Director and Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Electrical Engineering; Ph.D., Marquette University, 1971.

Sergio V. Davalos
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Management Information Systems; Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1992.

Katherine Sián Davies-Vollum
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary ARTs and Sciences; Geology; D. Phil., St. Peter’s College, University of Oxford, 1994.

Linda Dawson
Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering; M.S., George Washington University, 1973.

Anthony D’Costa
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Political Economy, International Development; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1989.

Chris Demaske
Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Communication and Society; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 2002.

Steve D’Tray
Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Political Science, Third World Development, Nonprofit Studies; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1995.

Thomas M. Diehm
Senior Lecturer, Social Work; Field Education, Community Mental Health, HIV/AIDS, Gay Men’s Issues; M.S.W., University of Denver Graduate School of Social Work, 1993.

Yonn Dierwechter
Assistant Professor, Urban Studies; Urban Planning; Ph.D., London School of Economics, 2001.

Marjorie Dobratz
Director and Professor, Nursing; R.N.; D.N.Sc., University of San Diego, Phillip Y. Hahn School of Nursing, 1990.

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Senior Lecturer, Nursing; R.N.; M.N., University of Washington, 1991.

Denise Drevdahl
Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Washington School of Nursing, 1996.

Cynthia Duncan
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Spanish, Portuguese and Latin American Literature; Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1983.
Janet S. Duris  
Teaching Associate, Title IV-E, Social Work; Child Welfare Training and Advancement Program Practicum Instructor; Group Work, Child Welfare; M.S.W., University of Michigan, 1971.

Rogene Eichler West  
Assistant Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Computational Neuroscience, Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1996.

Charles A. Emlet  
Assistant Professor, Social Work; Aging, Medical Social Work, Public and Mental Health, HIV/AIDS; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1998.

Patricia M. Fandt  
Director and Professor, Business Administration; Management, Organizational Behavior, Organizational Leadership; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1986.

Mark K. Fiegener  
Assistant Professor, Business Administration; Strategic Management, Management, Information Technology; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1990.

Michael Forman  
Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Modern European Thought and Culture; Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1995.

Sharon Gavin Fought  
Associate Vice Chancellor; Associate Professor, Nursing; R.N.; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1983.

Andrew Fry  

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Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Environmental and Aquatic Chemistry, Civil and Environmental Engineering; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1996.

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Assistant Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; American Philosophy and Metaphysics; Ph.D., Boston College, 2000.

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Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Film Studies, Comparative Literature, Women's Studies; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1978.

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Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Geoscience, Oceans, Atmospheres; Ph.D., Columbia University, 1986.

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Associate Professor, Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences; Mathematics; DrSc, Comenius University, Slovakia, 1995.

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Assistant Professor, Education; Cultural Foundations; Ed.D., Harvard University, 1986.

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Associate Professor, Business Administration; Marketing; Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1995.

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Professor, Computing and Software Systems; Mathematics; Ph.D., Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1967.

Craig Sanders  

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Alice Few, Computer Services
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Jackie Kang-Badua, Enrollment Services and Student Affairs
Joe Kapler, Computer Services
Tim Kapler, Academic Technologies
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Daniel Lawson, Facilities and Operations
Gwen Lewis, Library
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Charles Lord, Library
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Carolyn Maxson, Media Services
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Cormac McGaughhey, Institute of Technology
Bruce Metzger, Enrollment Services and Student Affairs
Bobbe Miller-Murray, Enrollment Services and Student Affairs
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Marcia Monroe, Library
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Susan Neff, Ombudsman's Office
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